

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1210156-0

Total Deleted Page(s) = 70

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*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

DATE 04-04-2019 BY:

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

July 25, 1968

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. (S) (C)

On July 16, 1968, a source, contact with whom has been insufficient to judge the reliability of his information but who is in a position to know of some business activities on the part of the subject and the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa., advised that he has known subject on a business basis for several years. Source advised that subject first came to his attention several years ago when he had the occasion of discussing with Shapiro [redacted] the possible causes for the loss of nuclear materials at NUMEC. Source advised that during the course of these discussions, he ascertained the following information:

Source said the

Source said the primary work of NUMEC is the manufacture of fuel for nuclear reactors and to reprocess scraps left over after manufacturing the fuel to recover the nuclear material, usually uranium or plutonium, remaining in the scraps. Source said they reprocess their own scraps, as well as scraps from other manufacturing companies.

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~~GROUP I~~
~~Excluded from automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

This document contains neither recommendations
nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and
its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE~~

Class. & Ext. **SP-165K/RB6**
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 **2.1.3**
Date of Review **7-25-88**
217,872 **5-4-82**

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISM/DIPLO)
DATE 08-15-2017 BY [redacted]

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

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Source advised that NUMEC has had disagreements with other companies on amounts of uranium that should have been recovered from scraps and that some of these claims may have been settled through litigation. Source said that some companies, especially Westinghouse, keep a very close accounting of their nuclear materials, while other companies accept NUMEC's accounting. Source added that some companies send representatives to watch the processing of their scrap material and secure their companies' interests.

Source stated that companies are authorized by the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) to possess and process nuclear materials and these companies draw the nuclear material needed for their manufacturing process from the AEC, Oak Ridge, Tennessee. According to source, they then process the material into fuel to be used in reactors with most of the nuclear material being used in the fuel. However, the balance of the nuclear material will be retained in scraps left over from the manufacturing process, which have to be reprocessed to

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

recover the remaining nuclear material. Source said this nuclear material is normally uranium and in some cases plutonium. Source explained that these scraps are then sent to reprocessing companies, like NUMEC, where the nuclear material is recovered and returned to AEC, Oak Ridge. Source said normally the reprocessing companies have 60 days to reprocess the scraps and return the recovered material to AEC or they are charged a penalty of four per cent interest.

Source advised that it is common knowledge that Shapiro is a very impulsive individual and a person who would not hesitate to fire an employee on the spot regardless of his position with the company. According to source, he learned that during a heated argument with a former employee by the name of Burt Schwartz, an assistant of Shapiro, Shapiro fired Schwartz on the spot with no apparent reason other than his disagreement with Schwartz. Source said that more recently, dissolutions had developed among Shapiro and Vice-Presidents Frederick Forscher and Leonard P. Pepkowitz, which resulted in Forscher "blowing his top and walking out." Source said that he was not able to ascertain the cause of this split but did know that Forscher had been extremely angry when he left NUMEC.

Source advised that from his knowledge of the subject, the subject has a very strong allegiance to the Government of Israel and in his opinion, would do anything in his power to aid that country. Source said Shapiro is very active in fund-raising drives and bond sales to obtain money for Israel and is a heavy contributor to Jewish activities in the United States. Source said that in the past, Shapiro has visited Israel approximately three or four times a year and understood his last visit was approximately two months ago. Source advised that he was not able to ascertain the purpose of Shapiro's visits to Israel, but was aware of the fact that some of his visits were in connection with NUMEC business.

Source advised that in connection with this business, he learned that NUMEC has, in the past, manufactured at least one large food irradiator for Israel. Source

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

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said this is a container for preserving foods by using radiation. Source added that this is a commercial item and not, to his knowledge, classified. Source further advised that he was not in a position to ascertain whether more than one irradiator was manufactured for Israel by NUMEC, but does know that other containers have been manufactured by NUMEC.

Source advised that in addition to the known trips Shapiro made to Israel, Shapiro may have made others in connection with travel to other countries. Source said NUMEC has had business in other countries, including Hawaii, and during travel to these places, Shapiro could have gone to Israel without the knowledge of anyone at NUMEC. Source advised that Shapiro has made several trips to Japan recently while NUMEC was helping to build a plutonium processing plant in that country.

Source advised that he recently learned that during the past several years the profits from the various dispensing machines for coffee, soft drinks, etc., located in the NUMEC facilities, were being used by Shapiro for CARE packages to Israel.

(U) On July 17, 1968, a second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that to date he has heard of no plans on the part of Shapiro to leave the United States for the purpose of visiting a foreign country. Source stated that David Lowenthal, President of Raychord Corporation, Apollo, Pa., and a long-time personal friend of Shapiro, returned to Pittsburgh from his trip to Europe and Israel on or shortly prior to July 15, 1968. Source advised that, to date, he has not ascertained the purpose of Lowenthal's trip to Europe and Israel.

(U) On December 26, 1963, a third source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised

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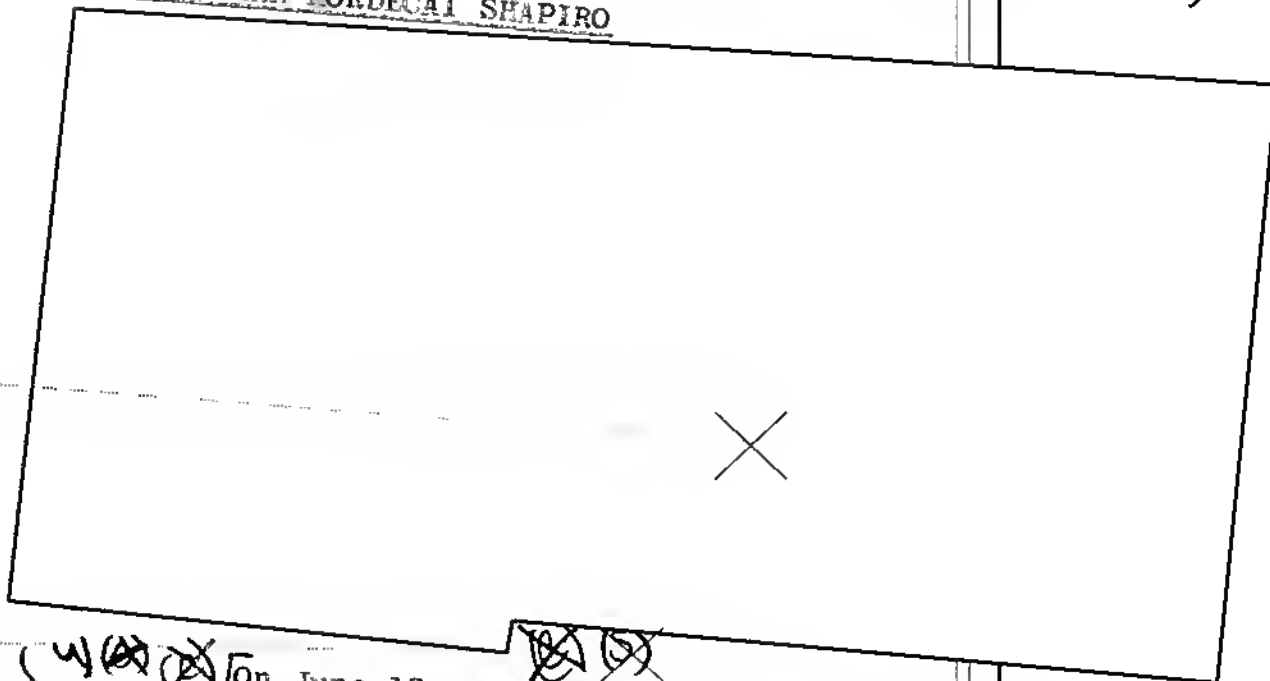
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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

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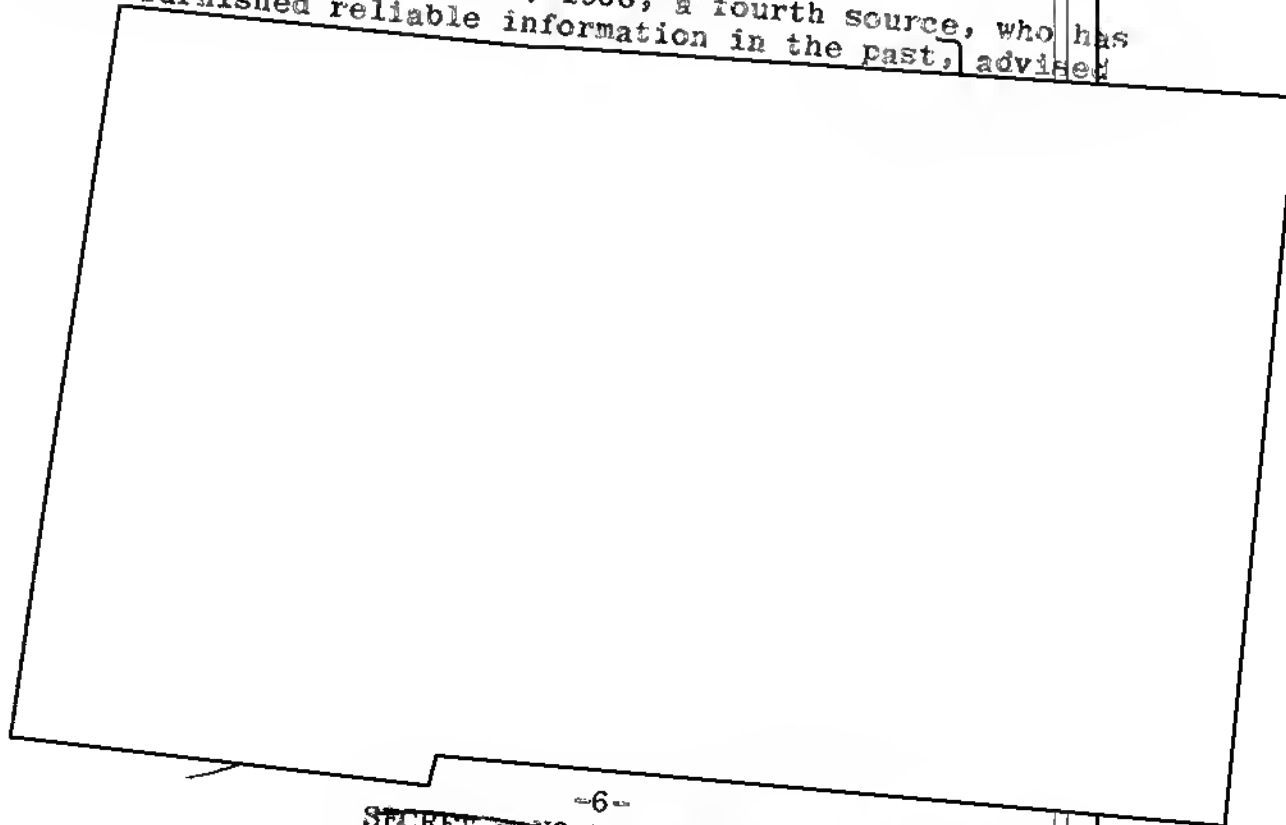
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~~(U)~~ ~~(S)~~ ~~(S)~~ [On June 12, 1968, a fourth source, who has
furnished reliable information in the past, advised

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

On July 19, 1968, Mrs. Jean Rodriguez, receptionist, Credit Bureau, Inc., 415 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, Pa., advised that her records show that Roger D. Caldwell, born [redacted] and wife, Kay A. Caldwell, currently reside at [redacted] and that he is employed with NUMEC, Apollo, Pa., and that he has been employed by NUMEC, Apollo, Pa., since 1963, as a health physicist. Records show that he was previously employed at Brook Haven National Laboratory and resided Upton, Long Island, New York. His credit standing was shown to be satisfactory.

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(u) (X) (S) On June 27, 1968, a fifth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that 260 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa., was the address of the Atlantic Richfield Company.

A review of the current Criss-Cross Telephone Directory for Wheeling, W. Va., disclosed that 53 West Walnut Avenue was the address of Reverend Samuel Levenberg, Rabbi, Synagogue of Israel, Wheeling, W. Va.

A review of the current Washington, D. C., Address Telephone Directory disclosed that 4813 Potomac Avenue, North West, Washington, D. C., was the address of Mrs. Sheila Hafter Gray; that Gray maintained an office at 4740 Chevy Chase Drive, Chevy Chase, Maryland, with George A. Gray, Jr., and that both were listed as physicians.

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On July 3, 1968, records of the Washington, D. C., Credit Bureau, Inc., Washington, D. C., revealed that by report prepared by the Vandergrift Credit Bureau, Inc., of Vandergrift, Pa., dated May 15, 1968, Sheila H. Gray, wife of Oscar Shalom Gray, Vice-President of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pa., presently resides at [redacted] and formerly resided at 7551 Spring Lake Drive, Bethesda, Maryland. The records show that Dr. Sheila Hafter Gray was born [redacted] and is a self-employed psychiatrist since 1964, with an estimated income of [redacted] annually.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Records show that Oscar Shalom Gray was born [redacted] and he has been employed by NUMEC since February, 1957. [redacted]

(WEX) [On July 24, 1968, a sixth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available a copy of a report entitled, "Institute of Nuclear Materials Management," which contains the proceedings of the fifth annual meeting of that organization held at the Penn-Sheraton Hotel, Pittsburgh, Pa., May 4-6, 1964. The Table of Contents in this report reflects that Oscar S. Gray was one of the five panel members who discussed the prospect for a single accountability system. Page 51 of this report contains a summary of this panel discussion, in the words of its Chairman, Dr. E. D. North, which reads in part as follows:

"If I may attempt to summarize what has been a most spirited and searching discussion of the problems surrounding the area of accountability, I would suggest that the use of two completely separate mechanisms to record and control what in all respects amounts to a single system, has resulted in additional cost to the industry and has resulted in a certain amount of conflicting regulations and duplicating reports. Both mechanisms have the same goal, the control of U-235 to minimize losses, prevent diversion and reduce costs of recovery, degradation, etc.

"Mr. (Douglas E.) George (U. S. AEC) has described the latest thinking of the Division of Nuclear Materials Management, and he has indicated that much thought and constructive work is being devoted to this problem.

"Mr. (Oscar S.) Gray, (Nuclear Materials & Equipment Corporation) introduced a new word, fungible, to describe what we all know, that the atoms do not bear tags identifying their origin.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

"Both Mr. Gray and Mr. (Grant) La Pier (SYLCOR) pointed out the large fraction of cost which can be attributed to lease charges, and Mr. La Pier further identified other areas of cost which arise from the lack of fungibility. In particular, he pointed out that overruns on one project should be used, where possible, on other projects with a net saving to both projects."

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1) (C) (S) (U) (D) (P) (A) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U) (V) (W) (X) (Y) (Z) (AA) (AB) (AC) (AD) (AE) (AF) (AG) (AH) (AI) (AJ) (AK) (AL) (AM) (AN) (AO) (AP) (AQ) (AR) (AS) (AT) (AU) (AV) (AW) (AX) (AY) (AZ) (BA) (BB) (BC) (BD) (BE) (BF) (BG) (BH) (BI) (BJ) (BK) (BL) (BM) (BN) (BO) (BP) (BQ) (BR) (BS) (BT) (BU) (BV) (BW) (BX) (BY) (BZ) (CA) (CB) (CC) (CD) (CE) (CF) (CG) (CH) (CI) (CJ) (CK) (CL) (CM) (CN) (CO) (CP) (CQ) (CR) (CS) (CT) (CU) (CV) (CW) (CX) (CY) (CZ) (DA) (DB) (DC) (DD) (DE) (DF) (DG) (DH) (DI) (DJ) (DK) (DL) (DM) (DN) (DO) (DP) (DQ) (DR) (DS) (DT) (DU) (DV) (DW) (DX) (DY) (DZ) (EA) (EB) (EC) (ED) (EE) (EF) (EG) (EH) (EI) (EJ) (EK) (EL) (EM) (EN) (EO) (EP) (EQ) (ER) (ES) (ET) (EU) (EV) (EW) (EX) (EY) (EZ) (FA) (FB) (FC) (FD) (FE) (FF) (FG) (FH) (FI) (FJ) (FK) (FL) (FM) (FN) (FO) (FP) (FQ) (FR) (FS) (FT) (FU) (FV) (FW) (FX) (FY) (FZ) (GA) (GB) (GC) (GD) (GE) (GF) (GG) (GH) (GI) (GJ) (GK) (GL) (GM) (GN) (GO) (GP) (GQ) (GR) (GS) (GT) (GU) (GV) (GW) (GX) (GY) (GZ) (HA) (HB) (HC) (HD) (HE) (HF) (HG) (HH) (HI) (HJ) (HK) (HL) (HM) (HN) (HO) (HP) (HQ) (HR) (HS) (HT) (HU) (HV) (HW) (HX) (HY) (HZ) (IA) (IB) (IC) (ID) (IE) (IF) (IG) (IH) (II) (IJ) (IK) (IL) (IM) (IN) (IO) (IP) (IQ) (IR) (IS) (IT) (IU) (IV) (IW) (IX) (IY) (IZ) (JA) (JB) (JC) (JD) (JE) (JF) (JG) (JH) (JI) (JJ) (JK) (JL) (JM) (JN) (JO) (JP) (JQ) (JR) (JS) (JT) (JU) (JV) (JW) (JX) (JY) (JZ) (KA) (KB) (KC) (KD) (KE) (KF) (KG) (KH) (KI) (KJ) (KK) (KL) (KM) (KN) (KO) (KP) (KQ) (KR) (KS) (KT) (KU) (KV) (KW) (KX) (KY) (KZ) (LA) (LB) (LC) (LD) (LE) (LF) (LG) (LH) (LI) (LJ) (LK) (LL) (LM) (LN) (LO) (LP) (LQ) (LR) (LS) (LT) (LU) (LV) (LW) (LX) (LY) (LZ) (MA) (MB) (MC) (MD) (ME) (MF) (MG) (MH) (MI) (MJ) (MK) (ML) (MM) (MN) (MO) (MP) (MQ) (MR) (MS) (MT) (MU) (MV) (MW) (MX) (MY) (MZ) (NA) (NB) (NC) (ND) (NE) (NF) (NG) (NH) (NI) (NJ) (NK) (NL) (NM) (NN) (NO) (NP) (NQ) (NR) (NS) (NT) (NU) (NV) (NW) (NX) (NY) (NZ) (OA) (OB) (OC) (OD) (OE) (OF) (OG) (OH) (OI) (OJ) (OK) (OL) (OM) (ON) (OO) (OP) (OQ) (OR) (OS) (OT) (OU) (OV) (OW) (OX) (OY) (OZ) (PA) (PB) (PC) (PD) (PE) (PF) (PG) (PH) (PI) (PJ) (PK) (PL) (PM) (PN) (PO) (PP) (PQ) (PR) (PS) (PT) (PU) (PV) (PW) (PX) (PY) (PZ) (QA) (QB) (QC) (QD) (QE) (QF) (QG) (QH) (QI) (QJ) (QK) (QL) (QM) (QN) (QO) (QP) (QQ) (QR) (QS) (QT) (QU) (QV) (QW) (QX) (QY) (QZ) (RA) (RB) (RC) (RD) (RE) (RF) (RG) (RH) (RI) (RJ) (RK) (RL) (RM) (RN) (RO) (RP) (RQ) (RR) (RS) (RT) (RU) (RV) (RW) (RX) (RY) (RZ) (SA) (SB) (SC) (SD) (SE) (SF) (SG) (SH) (SI) (SJ) (SK) (SL) (SM) (SN) (SO) (SP) (SQ) (SR) (SS) (ST) (SU) (SV) (SW) (SX) (SY) (SZ) (TA) (TB) (TC) (TD) (TE) (TF) (TG) (TH) (TI) (TJ) (TK) (TL) (TM) (TN) (TO) (TP) (TQ) (TR) (TS) (TT) (TU) (TV) (TW) (TX) (TY) (TZ) (UA) (UB) (UC) (UD) (UE) (UF) (UG) (UH) (UI) (UJ) (UK) (UL) (UM) (UN) (UO) (UP) (UQ) (UR) (US) (UT) (UU) (UV) (UW) (UX) (UY) (UZ) (VA) (VB) (VC) (VD) (VE) (VF) (VG) (VH) (VI) (VJ) (VK) (VL) (VM) (VN) (VO) (VP) (VQ) (VR) (VS) (VT) (VU) (VV) (VW) (VX) (VY) (VZ) (WA) (WB) (WC) (WD) (WE) (WF) (WG) (WH) (WI) (WJ) (WK) (WL) (WM) (WN) (WO) (WP) (WQ) (WR) (WS) (WT) (WU) (WV) (WW) (WX) (WY) (WZ) (XA) (XB) (XC) (XD) (XE) (XF) (XG) (XH) (XI) (XJ) (XK) (XL) (XM) (XN) (XO) (XP) (XQ) (XR) (XS) (XT) (XU) (XV) (XW) (XX) (XY) (XZ) (YA) (YB) (YC) (YD) (YE) (YF) (YG) (YH) (YI) (YJ) (YK) (YL) (YM) (YN) (YO) (YP) (YQ) (YR) (YS) (YT) (YU) (YV) (YW) (YX) (YZ) (ZA) (ZB) (ZC) (ZD) (ZE) (ZF) (ZG) (ZH) (ZI) (ZJ) (ZK) (ZL) (ZM) (ZN) (ZO) (ZP) (ZQ) (ZR) (ZS) (ZT) (ZU) (ZV) (ZW) (ZX) (ZY) (ZZ)

DATE 88-15-2017

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TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(IS - ISRAEL) (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

CLASSIFIED BY 10-603 DATE 7/25/68
DECLASSIFY ON 25X 1,6
REC-23

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF
DATE 7/9/82

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Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 7/11/68,
Pittsburgh airtels to Bureau dated 6/14 and 6/20/68, Philadelphia
letter to Bureau dated 7/15/68, Washington Field letter to
Bureau dated 7/18/68, and Bureau letter to Pittsburgh dated 3/16/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies of an
LHM, dated and captioned as above. Two copies of LHM are being
furnished to both New York and Washington Field Offices and two
copies to Philadelphia Office for information purposes.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "~~Secret-No Foreign~~
~~Dissemination~~" due to the highly sensitive nature of
information contained therein

because information
contained therein is classified "~~Secret~~" since an unauthorized
disclosure of an FBI investigation of the subject could be
detrimental to the national security interests of this
Government.

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E. CLEON GLAZE was contacted on 7/17/68, by SA

SA DONALD F. WISEMAN was contacted on 7/24/68, by

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on 7/16/68, by SA GLAZE. The Bureau's jurisdiction in the
internal security field was explained to and his

- ENCLOSURE
- 2 - Bureau (Encs.-5) (RM)
 - 2 - New York (Encs.-2) (RM)
 - 2 - Philadelphia (Info) (Encs.-2) (RM)
 - 2 - Washington Field (Encs.-2) (RM)
 - 2 - Pittsburgh (Encs.-2) (RM)

REC-63

22 JUL 30 1968

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Copy to
by routing slip for
info action
date
HDC

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NAT. SEC.

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57 AUG 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-02-2019 BY:

[REDACTED]

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cooperation solicited. It is pointed out that [REDACTED] was contacted for the purpose of ascertaining his willingness to cooperate with the FBI in captioned matter [REDACTED] information incorporated in this LHM was voluntarily furnished by him.

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[REDACTED]

For this reason, although information reported in LHM by [REDACTED] is of his personal knowledge, it is being so paraphrased as to further protect his identity.

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[REDACTED]

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As shown in enclosed LHM, subject is currently a Vice-President of the Atlantic Richfield Company and according to [REDACTED] maintains an office in Philadelphia, Pa., where he spends a considerable amount of time. [REDACTED] also pointed out that SHAPIRO could travel outside the United States either for NUMEC or Atlantic Richfield and no one at Apollo, Pa., would have knowledge of his travel. He further pointed out that SHAPIRO could travel to countries other than Israel on business and subsequently visit Israel from these countries without anyone at NUMEC or Atlantic Richfield knowing about it.

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[REDACTED]

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In connection with Reverend SAMUEL LEVENBERG, Rabbi, Synagogue of Israel, Wheeling, W. Va., mentioned in enclosed LHM [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] no credit check at Wheeling, W. Va., was attempted due to the poor security of that credit bureau.

Appropriate arrest records were checked concerning individuals mentioned in enclosed LHM with negative results.

Files of the Pittsburgh Office contain no identifiable information concerning ROGER CALDWELL and Reverend SAMUEL LEVENBERG, mentioned in LHM.

Files of the Washington Field Office contain no identifiable information regarding Mrs. SHEILA HAFTER GRAY or GEORGE A. GRAY, JR.

Credit records at Pittsburgh, Pa., were checked by SE RAY J. COLIN.

Credit records at Washington, D. C., were checked by SE JOHN W. SULLIVAN.

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[REDACTED]

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Source

Location

First source is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] (by request)

[REDACTED]

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(U)

Second source is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (by request)

Enclosed LHM

Third source is [REDACTED]

(S)

Fourth source is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] (by request)

[REDACTED]

(u)

(S)(S)

Fifth source is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] (by request)

[REDACTED]

Sixth source is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] (by request)

[REDACTED]

LEADS

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

1. Will, by separate letter, request the Birmingham Office to check their indices concerning [REDACTED] for background information and degree of association [REDACTED] maintained with that office.

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2. Will, by separate letter, furnish the Philadelphia Office with pertinent serials in this case in view of the probable investigation which will be requested of that office in the near future.

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[REDACTED]

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3. Will recontact [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] for additional
information concerning the subject.

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X

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

SECRET

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b6
b7C

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b7E

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, CLEVELAND [redacted] (P)

DATE: 7/30/68

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL AEA
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

(S) (U)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF clear
DATE 7/9/82

Classified By 5685LBJ/KJ
Declassify on: OADR

Re Pittsburgh airtel, 6/20/68.

The records of Cleveland City Directories reflected that telephone number 231-0870 is listed to MARK GLOSSER, 10510 Park Lane Hotel, Cleveland, Ohio.

On 7/18/68, [redacted] and an established reliable source, advised that MARK GLOSSER lived at this address from 9/1/67 - 6/15/68. GLOSSER, who is a white male, age [redacted] listed his employment as a student at Case-Western Reserve University and had a bank account at the East 107th Street branch of the National City Bank. He listed his previous address as [redacted] Pennsylvania, telephone [redacted], which was the address of his parents. He listed this address as a forwarding address when he left on 6/15/68. [redacted] advised that GLOSSER drove a 1965 Pontiac convertible automobile, Pennsylvania license 967041.

No record could be located for GLOSSER at the Cleveland Police Department and the Cleveland Retail Credit Men's Company advised that they had received one inquiry for this individual in 9/67, in which it was indicated that his former address was shown as [redacted] Pennsylvania. The credit bureau had no other information.

Cleveland indices are negative with respect to this individual.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
- 2 - Cleveland [redacted] (RM)

REC-76

CAE/jky
(6)

Class. & Ext. By SP1 GSK/RB6 22 AUG 1 1968

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 7-30-88

7-30-88

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on Payroll Savings Plan

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NAT. IN

038758 6-6-03
CLASSIFIED BY SP6 BCC/mj/1776
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE



5010-108-01

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b3
b7E

A review of [redacted] airtel indicates that [redacted] forwarded with referenced [redacted]

b7D

As soon as information is obtained at Kent, Ohio, this case will be RUD'D, UACB.

- 2 -

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~TOP SECRET~~

AIRPORTER MAIL
AND OTHER SERVICES
APPROPRIATE OFFICES
RECEIVED
DATE 7/19/85 *clan*

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ DATE: 8/2/68

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (117-257) (RUC)

SUBJECT: *(U) Bm*
~~(S)~~ ~~(X)~~ ~~(C)~~ Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; AEA

Classified by 54685 LD/1A
Declassify on: OADR

OO:PITTSBURGH

B. APPROX

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 6/20/68.

[Redacted]

b7D

Polk's current San Francisco City Directory indicates JACOB CORNET (wife REBECCA), resides at 1555 18th Avenue, San Francisco, and is retired.

San Francisco indices contain no pertinent derogatory information regarding JACOB CORNET, described as an 80 year old, born in Poland, retired grocery-store owner.

[Redacted]

b7D

San Francisco indices indicate ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET was the subject of matter captioned "ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET, AEA-A" (Bufile 116-448859), (SF 116-53914). A review of this matter disclosed no pertinent derogatory information regarding ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET. He is described as born 12/13/12 at New York, New York, residence 470 Spruce Street, Berkeley, wife EVELYN CORNET, nee WITZ, father JACOB CORNET. ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET has been employed as a Professor of Mechanical Engineering, University of California, Berkeley, since 1946.

103-80758 11/6/03
CLASSIFIED BY 60600 ACE/m/7/86
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X6

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [Redacted] (RM)
- 1 - San Francisco

REC 36

b3
b7E

(5)
Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/ABG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 8-2-98



217,822

4-23-82

~~TOP SECRET~~ NAT. SEC.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on Payroll Savings Plan

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-15-2017 BY: [Redacted]

b6
b7C

SECRET

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 8/5/68

#0320758 10/6/03
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BCE/mjt/716
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X.6

Transmit the following in _____

Via **AIRTEL**

Classified by ~~4855/1/8~~
Declassify on ~~OADR 4-23-85~~
(Type in plaintext or code)
(Priority)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF Class
DATE 7/9/80

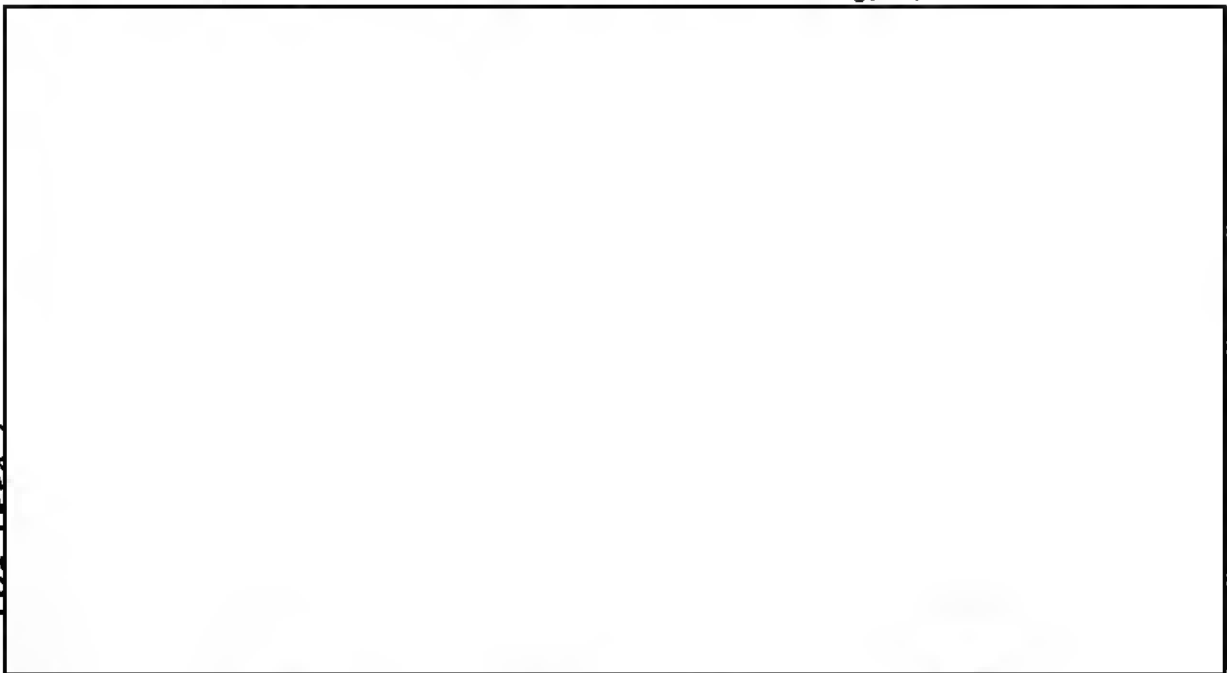
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: *[Signature]* SAC, PITTSBURGH (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re Bureau airtel to New York, dated 7/16/68; and
New York airtel to the Bureau, dated 7/18/68.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE



- 3 - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - New York (RM)
 - 1 - Pittsburgh
- DFW:sms
(6)

17 AUG 6 1968

C. C. Bishop

NAT. INT. SEC.

SECRET

Approved: *[Signature]*
Special Agent in Charge

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

M Per _____

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b7E

b7D
b7E

b3
b7E

Class. & Ext. By *SP1 GSK/1026*
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review *12-2-88*
11-22-87

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



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In view of the above, New York is requested to



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~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

SUBJECT: ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-1 ISRAEL: [REDACTED] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

DATE: 8/6/68

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b7E

1016103 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY [REDACTED]
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X6
2/9/82

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, dated 7/25/68.

For the information of the Birmingham Office, subject Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO is the President of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa., since 1967, a subsidiary of Atlantic Richfield Company, Philadelphia, Pa. SHAPIRO resides in Pittsburgh, Pa. NUMEC holds Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) licenses for possessing, bandling and processing nuclear material. During the period from 1957 to 1966, NUMEC reported losses of a substantial amount of U-235, the fissionable ingredient of uranium, which can be utilized in military explosions.

The aforementioned facts were recently brought to the attention of this Bureau, including the fact that NUMEC and, in particular, the subject, [REDACTED] have developed and continue to carry on a close relationship with officials of the Government of Israel. (S) (U)

The Bureau has instructed that investigation in this matter be undertaken to establish the nature and extent of subject's relationship with the Government of Israel. (S) (U)

In this connection, the Pittsburgh Office is endeavoring to establish reliable sources who can alert the FBI regarding subject's travel in or outside the United States. (S) (U)

[REDACTED] was contacted for the purpose of determining [REDACTED] willingness to cooperate with this Bureau in captioned matter.

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Birmingham (RM)
1-Pittsburgh

DFW:psa
(5)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

12 AUG 7 1968

5846131968
5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NAT. IN. SEC.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted]

[redacted] was very cooperative and voluntarily furnished considerable information regarding subject. During the course of this contact, [redacted] volunteered the following information:

b3
b7E

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[redacted]

LEAD

BIRMINGHAM

AT BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

Will, regarding [redacted] check indices and furnish the Bureau and Pittsburgh Office background and degree of association [redacted] maintained with [redacted]

b7D

NOV 15 3 51 PM '66

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

IT

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-15-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : Director, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 8/6/68

FROM : SAC, Pittsburgh (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; ~~(S)~~ (U)
AEA
OO: Pittsburgh

10/6/03 83R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC60290 BGE/mlt/ste
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X6

Classified By 5-2882 (U/K)
Declassify on: OADR

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 6/20/68
and San Francisco letter to Bureau dated 8/2/68.

The San Francisco Office is requested to expeditiously conduct credit and criminal checks of JACOB CORNET and ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET, mentioned in referenced San Francisco letter, per instructions set out in referenced Pittsburgh airtel concerning subscribers to telephone numbers furnished in that communication.

For the information of the San Francisco Office, Pittsburgh is reporting the results of these checks in LHM form and must have a source for any background information

b7D

The Bureau is requested to furnish Pittsburgh appropriate copies of PSQ's and/or Bureau reports concerning ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET, Bufile 116-448859.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - San Francisco (117-257) (RM)
- 1 - Pittsburgh

DFW/jep
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 8-6-88
217,822 4-23-82

REC-65

12 AUG 7 1968

NAT. SEC. GLC

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

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b7C

TO : Director, FBI (117-2564) ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FROM : SAC, CLEVELAND (RUC)

DATE: 8/7/68

CLASSIFIED BY ~~63R0758~~ ~~106028~~ ~~106103~~ ~~106116~~
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X6

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b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; AEA
OO: PG

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S)

Re Pittsburgh airtel, 6/20/68.

On 7/1/68, a review of the city directories for Akron, Ohio, indicated that telephone number 673-4367, Kent, Ohio, is listed to RICHARD J. RUCH, 450 Silver Oaks Drive, Kent, Ohio.

The 1967-68 directory for Kent State University faculty and staff, Kent, Ohio, listed Dr. RICHARD JULIUS RUCH, Associate Professor of Chemistry, 450 Silver Oaks Drive, Apt. 8, Kent, Ohio. His home telephone was shown to be 673-4367 and his Kent State University telephone 672-2405.

Contact at the Akron Credit Bureau, Kent, Ohio PD; Portage County, Ohio SO, failed to indicate any record for Dr. RUCH.

Cleveland indices are negative with respect to this individual.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
- 1 - Cleveland

EX-100

Classified By ~~54364D/KC~~
Declassify On:

b3
b7E

CAE/mls
(5)

REC 37

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE~~

AUG 8 1968

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/PBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 8-7-88
217,822 4-23-82

~~SECRET~~

~~NAT. INT. SEC.~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

SECRET

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

7030 58 106103
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 66290 BCF/mj/k
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X6

b6
b7C

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 8/8/68

FROM: SAC, NEWARK [REDACTED] (RUC)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF Class
DATE 5/9/82 WP

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL; AEA
OO: PITTSBURGH

RE: Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau, 6/26/68,
setting forth a lead for Newark to determine [REDACTED]

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b7E

On 7/25/68, [REDACTED], who has furnished reliable
information in the past, advised IC WILLIAM P. NUGENT [REDACTED]

On 8/1/68, ELIZABETH SAUSA, Receptionist, Garden
State Credit Bureau, 429 Getty Ave., Clifton, N.J., advised
IC GEORGE H. STURM, JR., her records reveals that Gense
Import Ltd. is located at 252 Livingston St., Northvale, N.J.
An inquiry was made by the First National Bank of Passaic
County, Totowa, N.J., on 7/24/64. The credit file contains
no additional information and no litigation.

On 8/5/68, Chief JOHN GAVALAS, Northvale, NJPD,
advised IC STURM the principals of Gense Import Ltd. are as
follows:

GERHARD P. HIEPLER
[REDACTED]

MICHAEL R. REMICK
[REDACTED]

MRS. M. BARTHOLME
[REDACTED]

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RRG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 217,822
8-8-85
4-23-82
50

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- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
- 1 - Newark

REJ: [REDACTED] AUG 20 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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Chief GAVALAS advised the above persons have no arrest record with his department.

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On 7/31/68, Miss JUDY RITCHEY, Clerk, Credit Bureau of Central New Jersey, 19 Main St., Asbury Park, N.J., advised SA JAMES A. MARLEY, JR., that her files contain no information concerning Valin's Art Shop.

Miss RITCHEY advised her records reveal a satisfactory credit rating on THOMAS VALLELUNGA and his wife, IRENE VALLELUNGA of [redacted]

b6
b7C

According to the credit records, THOMAS VALLELUNGA is the maitre d' at the restaurant in the Monmouth Hotel, Spring Lake, N.J.

Miss RITCHEY said that THOMAS and IRENE VALLELUNGA have only been in her files since May, 1968, and the records indicate they previously resided in Albany, N.Y. (no address shown).

On 7/31/68, Chief RAYMOND NORMAN, Spring Lake, N.J. Police Department, advised SA MARLEY his files contain no information concerning THOMAS and IRENE VALLELUNGA.

On 7/31/68, Chief LARRY VOLA, Belmar, NJPD, advised SA MARLEY his files contain no information concerning THOMAS and IRENE VALLELUNGA.

b3
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The current Passaic, NJ telephone directory lists A. E. SCHEFRIN, MD, 235 Lexington Ave., telephone #778-1236 and Mrs. A. E. SCHEFRIN, 235 Lexington Ave., both Passaic, N.J., with telephone #778-8343.

The Passaic telephone directory does not list ARAM SNEFRIN and wife, ESTHER, nor does the current West Orange, N.J. telephone directory.

~~SECRET~~

-2-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

X

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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On 8/2/68, ELIZABETH SAUSA, Receptionist, Garden State Credit Bureau, 429 Getty Ave., Clifton, N.J., advised IC GEORGE H. STURM, JR., her records reveal that one ARAM SHEFRIN, born in [redacted] and wife ESTHER have been residing at [redacted] since August, 1967, and previously resided at 235 Lexington Place, Passaic, N.J. In March, 1968, they had a business address of 88 Passaic Ave., Passaic, N.J. The type of business was listed as "musical works" and ARAM SHEFRIN's partner was recorded as MICHAEL ZAGER.

b6
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The credit records also reveal that ARAM SHEFRIN, as of June, 1968, was employed by or was a partner with SAMUEL GENNET, an attorney in Newark, N.J. His wife as of June, 1968, was employed by J. C. WANNECKE, no address shown.

On 8/2/68, Mrs. GERTRUDE SAVITH, Clerk, Passaic, NJPD, advised IC STURM this PD has no arrest record identifiable with Mrs. A. E. SCHEFRIN, 235 Lexington Ave., Passaic, N.J., or with ARAM SHEFRIN and wife, ESTHER, who formerly resided at 235 Lexington Pl., Passaic, N.J.

NEWARK FILES

GERHARD PAUL HERMAN HIEPLER

NK 100-42037-272

This reference refers to INS Form NE 231 and reveals that GERHARD PAUL HERMAN HIEPLER, born [redacted] had made application with INS, Newark, N.J., in April, 1967, for a re-entry permit. The INS form reveals HIEPLER planned to depart the U.S. at New York, N.Y., on 4/20/67 via SAS Airlines to visit his sister in care of KLAUS BRAEGER, Hildebrandstrasse 23, Duesseldorf, Germany. The INS form also reflects that HIEPLER resides at [redacted], is employed as a general manager (company not listed) and his INS file # is [redacted].

b6
b7C

Mrs. ALEX SCHEFRIN
Dr. ALEX SCHEFRIN
NK 100-33011-1B6-433

This reference refers to photographs of cards containing names and addresses of individuals believed to be 1947-1948 members of INDEPENDENT CITIZENS LEAGUE IN NEW JERSEY, which was the forerunner to the PROGRESSIVE PARTY in New Jersey in 1948.

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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DR 4
The name Mrs. ALEX SCHEFRIN, 235 Lexington Ave., Passaic, N.J. and the words "Passaic Chapter" with the name Dr. ALEX SCHEFRIN, 235 Lexington Ave., Passaic, N.J., appear on two of the cards.

The original material was obtained from [redacted] on 9/29/54 by SA THOMAS S. LOVERING and was photographed by SA EUGENE F. CABLE on 10/18/54.

b6
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The photos of the cards are located in NK 100-33011-126-433.

SAMUEL GENNETT

NK 87-13108

This is a closed file captioned, "UNSUB; Theft of Jewelry; SAMUEL GENNETT-VICTIM, ITSP".

A review of the file reveals that by letter dated 11/4/64, the Zurich Insurance Co., 115 Evergreen Pl., East Orange, N.J., advised of a theft of jewelry which occurred at the residence of SAMUEL GENNETT, [redacted] on 7/31/64.

b6
b7C

No additional identifying information is reflected in the file concerning GENNETT.

Files of the Newark Office contain no information identifiable with the following:

Genese Import Ltd.
MICHAEL R. REMICK
Mrs. M. BARTHOLME
Valin's Art Shop
Mrs. IRENE VALLELUNGA
THOMAS VALLELUNGA
ARAM SCHEFRIN
ESTHER SCHEFRIN
MICHAEL ZAGER

The current New Jersey Bell Telephone directory for Newark, N.J., lists SAMUEL A. GENNETT, Lawyer, 60 Park Pl., Newark, N.J., telephone #622-7975.

The current Passaic, NJ Bell Telephone directory lists M. ZAGER, 80 Passaic Ave., Passaic, N.J., telephone #777-7186.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~Date of Mail 7/12/82

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

~~4038058~~ 10603
 DECLASSIFIED BY ~~1060290~~ BEE/mlt/82
 ON 10/6/03

Classified By ~~36850/D/K9~~
 Declassify on ~~8/23/85~~

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Dr. Zaiman Mardarian
Lapser

Subject JUNE MAIL

99 AUG 28 1968

Removed By _____

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
 Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 27
 Date of Review 7-17-88
27,822 4-23-82

File Number 117-5364-51

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

#0380758
DECLASSIFIED BY 60280 PCE/mlt/776
ON 10/6/03

Date of Mail

7/31/68

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

(u)

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

*Re. Zalman Mendel
Shayev*

Subject JUNE MAIL

Class. & Ext. By

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review

SP-165K/BB61-2.4.27-31-88

Removed By

99 AUG 20 1968217,8224-23-82

File Number

117-2564-52Classified by
Declassify on

~~SP-165K/BB6~~
DAD
4-23-85

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

Memorandum ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : Director, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 8/14/68

FROM : *JHG*
Lewis SAC, Birmingham (117-0)

SUBJECT: ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, 8/6/68.

The only possible reference to [REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED] This file has been
destroyed due to age.

[REDACTED] would have been destroyed
due to the lapse of time, and the index card would have been
destroyed also.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *clm*
DATE *7/9/82*

4032058 10663
CLASSIFIED BY *10663090 BCE/mcl/78*
DECLASSIFY ON: *25X6*

Classified by *566836D/KD*
Declassify on: *OADR*

REC-75

14 AUG 19 1968

- 2 - Bureau
 - 1 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED]
 - 1 - Birmingham
- AMS:rvn
(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By *SP-1165K/RB6*
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review *10-14-88*



55 SEP 1 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

217,932

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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b7E

SECRETDECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: 10/6/03 #03/0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC60290 BCS/mut/276
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1/6

Date: 8/15/68

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

RECEIVED
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF 2/9/12/00
DATE 2/9/12/00

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL; ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(U) RePGairtel to the Bureau, 8/5/68.

Classified
Declassify566544/10
J-206-5b6
b7Cb3
b7Eb7D
b7E

X - (U)

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh (RM)
1-New YorkAC:dam
(7)

Bishop

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISEClass. & Ext. By SP-5 GSK/RBK

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 2/15/88

217,828

Special Agent in Charge

REC-52

11 AUG 16 1968

Approved: 54 AUG 23 1968**CONFIDENTIAL**b3
b7E

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 8/16/68

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF CEP/BJ
DATE 7/9/80

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL; AEA
(S) (U) (OO: PG)

RePGairtel to the Bureau, 6/20/68.

b6
b7C
b7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-16SK/IRB
Reason - FCIM, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 8-16-88
(217,822) 4-29-82

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh (RM)
1-New York

AC 1-1
(5) 57 AUG 20 1968

EX-102

AUG 20 1968

b3
b7E



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

10-6-03 #0340758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC60398 BCD/mj/1/1/16

BSU/1/1
DADH

~~SECRET~~

[redacted]

b3
b7E

Concerning [redacted] it is noted that he is a former confidential source of the NYO; [redacted] Bufile [redacted] He was cooperative with the NYO and advised of [redacted] (S) (U)

b7D

Concerning ADASHKO, it is noted that he is possibly identical with the subject of [redacted] Bufile [redacted] entitled "JULIUS GEORGE ADASHKO, aka; Judel Adeszko; CSC; AEAA," dated 1956. It is thought that the two are possibly identical because both have a background in physics. The above AEAA investigation contains no information pertinent to the present investigation.

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The indices of the NYO are negative concerning the other persons mentioned above.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date of Mail

5/1/68

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

#0390758
DECLASSIFIED BY AUC 60990 RCE/mlt/jg
ON 10-6-03

Classified by
Declassify on

OADR

4-23-85

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject

JUNE MAIL

Class. & Ext. By

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review

217,822

4-28-82

Removed By

File Number

99 AUG 23 1968

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date of Mail

8/2/68

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

40390758
DECLASSIFIED BY 60290BCE/mv/jtg
ON 10-6-03

Classified by 5668 LDK/9
Declassify on 1-23-85

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

*N. Zaiman - Mendocino
Shapiro*

Subject

JUNE MAIL

99 AUG 23 1968

Removed By

File Number

117-2564-57

Class. & Ext. By

SP-1 GOK/RBG

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review

8-2-88
4-28-82

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date of Mail

8-14-68

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

(u)

#03R0758
DECLASSIFIED BY 1060909/MT/HG
ON 10/6/03

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject

JUNE MAIL

Removed By

98 APR 27 1968

File Number

117-2581-151

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 8-14-88
4-28-82

Classified by 546540/10
Declassify on: OADR
4-28-85

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

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b7c

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (117-257) (RUC)
Bar

SUBJECT: Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; AEA **105 (S)** (U)
00:Pittsburgh

DATE: 8/20/68

Classified by *4-25-85*
Declassify on *5-6-85* OADR

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF *clear*
DATE *7/9/85*

Re San Francisco letter to Bureau dated 8/2/68, and
Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 8/6/68.

On 8/14/68, SE RICHARD E. GRUBE searched the files of
the Credit Bureau Metro, Inc., and located a credit file in
the name of ISRAEL I. CORNET, wife EVELYN, residence 470
Spruce Street, Berkeley, California, telephone number 526-9680.
According to this credit file, ISRAEL I. CORNET is employed
as a professor, University of California, Berkeley.

On 8/15/68, IC ROBERT L. GIBSON searched the files
of the Berkeley, California, Police Department and no arrest
record identifiable with ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET was located.

On 8/13/68, SE GERALD E. ROSS searched the files of
the San Francisco Police Department and no arrest record
identifiable with JACOB CORNET was located.

On 8/16/68, SE RICHARD E. GRUBE searched the files
of the Credit Bureau Metro, Inc., and located a credit file in
the name of JACOB ISAAC CORNET, wife REBECCA, residence 1555
18th Avenue, San Francisco, California. According to this file,
JACOB ISAAC CORNET is approximately 80 years of age and a
retired grocery-store owner.

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
1 - San Francisco
FU/cmp
(5)

REC 13

2 AUG 22 1968

Class. & Ext. *SP 65K/RB6*
Reason - FCIM 1-2.4.2
Date of Review *8-20-88*
4-28-82

4 SEP 5-1968



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly for Payroll Savings Plan

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE
CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [redacted]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PG)

Classified By ~~SP-5 L/D/19~~
Declassify on: OADR 4-23-83

DATE: 8/5/68

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF
DATE 5/9/80

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RewFOlet, 7/18/68.

On 8/1/68, SA HOMER W. SCHWEPPE reviewed the file maintained by the Passport Office, USDS, on DAVID LOWENTHAL. A passport application on the basis of which passport 966485 was issued on 9/24/65 at Washington, D. C., contained the following information:

Name:

Birth Data:

Residence:

Travel plans:

Parents:

Marital Status:

Description:

Occupation:

DAVID LOWENTHAL

Born on 9/14/21, in Poland.
5721 Bartlett St., Pittsburgh,
Pennsylvania.

Leave New York City on 10/7/65,
on a one-week business trip to
France and Israel.

MARKUS LOWENTHAL, born in Poland.

SARAH LOWENTHAL, born in Poland.

Married on December 21, 1951, to
RITA FRANKEL, who was born in

5 feet 9 inches; eyes - brown;
hair - brown.

Businessman

b6
b7C

2 - Bureau

2 - Pittsburgh [redacted]

1 - WFO

(RM)

HWS:jcb
(5)

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 8-5-83

REC 4

6 AUG 5 1968

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53 AUG 13 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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[REDACTED]

On 10/8/63, he filed a passport renewal application "for a two-week business trip to Peru."

On 9/21/60, he was issued passport 2465084. His travel plans included a three-week trip to Italy, France, and Israel for a United Jewish Appeal Study Mission.

A passport application on the basis of which passport 891243 was issued on 3/23/56 at WDC, listed the following additional information:

Birthplace:	Dobramil, Poland.
Immigration Date:	Came to the United States in 8/34.
Residence:	5517 Kamin Street, Pittsburgh.
Naturalization Data:	Naturalized in US District Court in Pittsburgh on 7/27/45.
Occupation:	Industrial Plant Manager.
Travel Plans:	Travel by air from New York City to France and Israel for one month as a delegate to the World Zionist Congress.

On an application for passport filed in Marseilles, France, on 3/1/48, where he had become stranded after shipping out in early 1947 as a seaman, LOWENTHAL listed the following information:

Address:	% Seamen's Club, Marseilles
Residence in U. S.:	Continuous from 1934 to 1947 in Brooklyn, New York, and Pittsburgh.
Permanent Address:	6223 Nicholson St., Pittsburgh.
Parents:	Father died in 1947 and mother, in 1925.
Father's Naturalization:	Naturalized in US District Court in Brooklyn in July, 1929, while residing at 684 Newlot Ave., Brooklyn.
References:	MAURICE MAZER, [REDACTED]

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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MAX LOWENTHAL, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
Service as a seaman:

Aboard the SS "President Warfield"
and the SS "Pan York" in 1947.
A 143042

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Certificate of Citizenship:

On 7/31/68, SA SCHWEPPE reviewed the file maintained by Central Office, INS, on DAVID LOWENTHAL. This file, A-143042, contained the following pertinent information: An Application for Certification of Derivative Citizenship filed by LOWENTHAL on 7/17/45, in Pittsburgh indicated he was born as DAVID LUZER LOWENTHAL, on 9/7/41, in Dobromil, Poland. He arrived in the US on 8/2/34, aboard the SS "Pulaski." His parents were MARKUS LOWENTHAL, who was born in Dobromil on 3/18/89, and SARAK LATKE, who was born in Dobromil (date not listed).

At the time of his naturalization, 11/10/31, at the US District Court in Brooklyn, under Certificate Number 3425185, MARKUS LOWENTHAL resided at 974 East 179th Street, Bronx, New York.

An examination report contained the file, dated 6/16/45, indicated that DAVID LOWENTHAL did derive citizenship on 8/2/39, on the basis of the naturalization of his father.

LEAD

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, D. C. 1. Upon receipt of identifying file numbers from Baltimore's check at Fort Holabird, will endeavor to obtain information maintained by ACSI on the subject.

2. Will forward to Pittsburgh copies of the most recent photo contained in LOWENTHAL's passport file when the same becomes available.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

August 21, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

1d20103 #03R0758
AUG 22 1968 E/MLT/216
6

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~SECRET~~ (U)

On August 13, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that since the acquisition of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NEMEC) by Atlantic Richfield Company, Philadelphia, Pa., in 1967, subject has become a vice-president of Atlantic Richfield Company and spends a considerable amount of time in Philadelphia. Source advised, however, that subject is not known to have visited his office in Philadelphia during the past several weeks. Source advised that Shapiro's office in Apollo is located on Second Avenue, Apollo, Pa., approximately four blocks from the main NUMEC plant, in a large old home converted into office space. 36745/AC

Source described Shapiro as being dedicated to his company and, in his opinion, would go to any extent to continue and protect the company's welfare. Source advised that Shapiro is known to frequently work late hours at his office, running into the early hours of the morning. Source advised that in this connection, a

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~
GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

SR-4 Jm/alm
8/21/68
Comp # 204,451
7/16/81

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMEN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

woman by the name of Margaret Falco, who was employed in Accountabilities, was frequently observed working with Shapiro during these late hours. Source stated that it is generally rumored among NUMEC personnel that subject's association with Falco is more than an employer-employee relationship. According to source, subject and Falco have been observed leaving NUMEC premises late at night, departing in subject's automobile and that due to their close proximity in the automobile, it was difficult to determine who was the driver. Source advised that Falco was believed to be residing in the New Kensington, Pa., area and it is not known whether she is currently employed at NUMEC.

Source advised that subject has a very strong alliance to Israel and has contributed heavily to Israeli organizations and fund drives. Source said that during the 1967 Israeli-Arab six-day war, subject organized an Israeli fund drive in connection with a social affair in Pittsburgh and raised over one million dollars for Israel.

Source advised that the profits from vending machines throughout the NUMEC facilities, which were formerly utilized for company picnics, are currently being used to purchase CARE packages for Israel. These profits are estimated to amount to approximately \$1,500 per year.

Source advised that subject has an estimated salary income of approximately \$30,000 to \$35,000 a year and his current personal net worth is estimated to be approximately one-half million dollars.

Source advised that during a recent discussion with an employee at NUMEC, he learned that during 1966, the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) conducted an inspection at NUMEC in an effort to determine the causes for the loss of a large quantity of enriched uranium which occurred at NUMEC over a period of approximately five years. Source advised that this individual, who was in a position to ascertain the causes for the loss

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

of certain amounts of uranium, indicated that he could not establish the causes for the loss of such a large quantity of uranium. Source said that this individual had no knowledge of any theft of nuclear materials, but that in the event some had been stolen, and this is highly possible, the theft could more than likely have occurred after the uranium had been processed and converted from a liquid to a solid material and stored in the NUMEC vault. Source stated that he learned that a vault is utilized for the purpose of storing nuclear materials and would be the most likely place for a theft of this nature to occur. Source stated that he learned that it was quite possible for subject to advise the vault guard that he desired entry into the vault for the purpose of obtaining a certain amount of uranium for a shipment and although this material would generally be weighed upon removal from the vault, it would be an easy matter to remove more than the amount weighed by the vault custodian. Source stated that this NUMEC employee maintained that he had no basis for accusing the subject or an employee at NUMEC of a theft of any nuclear materials, but he was unable to explain the unusual loss of nuclear materials sustained by NUMEC over the past several years. Source advised that this employee related that on several occasions, nuclear material losses had occurred at NUMEC and that approximately two years ago in a contract with Westinghouse of Pittsburgh, a considerable unaccountable loss was sustained.

Source advised that during the latter part of 1966, during a social function, he had the occasion of discussing NUMEC with one other employee with NUMEC, who indicated that just prior to an interview of NUMEC employees by AEC in March of 1966, this employee's immediate supervisor requested that he conduct an inventory of the nuclear materials maintained in the NUMEC vault. Source advised that the employee indicated that after finishing his inventory, the supervisor disagreed as to the amount, indicating the amount should have been greater, and when the employee refused to adjust his figures, the supervisor stated that he would get someone else to conduct the inventory.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Source advised that approximately four years ago, a fire occurred in the NUMEC vault and some of the nuclear materials maintained there were destroyed; however, Source was not in a position to ascertain the total loss of nuclear materials. Source said a former employee by the name of Bob Gilling was reportedly in charge of the vault at that time; however, Source did not know Gilling's current whereabouts.

Source advised that AEC makes periodic inventories of nuclear materials on hand at NUMEC and that an AEC employee named (first name unknown) Mason spends the majority of his time between NUMEC and Oak Ridge, Tennessee. Source went on to say that he has learned that due to poor bookkeeping at NUMEC, it is believed NUMEC is on the AEC's "doubtful" list and AEC conducts an inventory more frequently at NUMEC than that normally required by AEC.

Source advised that approximately three or four years ago, a group of atomic scientists from NUMEC were reported to have visited Japan and Hawaii, and that Robert Horgos, who is currently employed by Westinghouse Electric Corporation of Pittsburgh, was among those sent by NUMEC to Japan and Hawaii for the purpose of assisting those countries in building an atomic energy plant.

Source revealed that the Summer, 1966, edition of "Isotopes and Radiation Technology," Volume 3, Number 4, which is prepared by the Isotopes Development Center, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, contained an article entitled, "1965 Joint Committee Food-Irradiation Hearings," which is a full summary of hearings on irradiation processing of food, held by the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy on June 9-10, 1965. Source made available a copy of this article which contained the testimony of subject under the sub-heading of NUMEC--Current Food-Irradiation. This testimony by subject is set forth, in part, as follows:

"NUMEC has been involved in the irradiation-processing program for a number of years as an architect-engineer, manufacturer,

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

"operator, and commercial investor. Dr. Shapiro said they have built and are delivering two shipboard fish irradiators, and they have been selected to provide architect-engineer services for the Hawaiian fruit irradiator. NUSEC is an equal partner with Israel in Isorad, (Israel Nucleic Isotopes and Radiation Enterprises) and 30 thousand curies of Co (Cobalt) have been shipped to Israel for use in experimental facilities. Shapiro said, 'We have initiated contact and correspondence with officials at the federal, state, and local levels with regard to possible support for an irradiation facility.' He also mentioned a proposed major experiment in cooperation with Pillsbury Mills, Inc., to be supported by AEC funds. This will be a comparison of storability of potatoes treated with chemicals and with radiation to prepare for successful commercialization of the process. It will be analogous to the 'team effort' used by the AEC to demonstrate the feasibility of commercial nuclear power. Shapiro said that funds for a food demonstration program should be specified by AEC and used to gain industrial acceptance, to develop economic data, and to encourage consumer acceptance. One of the steps he suggested to encourage consumer acceptance would be to set up exhibits at fairs and at food and home shows in cooperation with private companies. He termed consumer acceptance 'the most significant obstacle to the large-scale commercialization of food irradiation.' Another of his suggestions was for the AEC to support food-irradiation programs in other countries. Food irradiation could enable emerging nations to take a giant step into the 20th century, perhaps skipping the use of refrigeration. Rep. (Craig) Rosmer questioned the principle of skipping refrigeration and argued that production

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

"Was more of a problem than distribution. When he said that 30% of the grain shipped to foreign countries rots on the docks, Shapiro corrected him, pointing out that the grain is consumed by insects and that disinfection by radiation could correct this.

"Specific questioning by Rosner about the Pillsbury--NUMEC proposal revealed that the total program cost would be \$60,000. He said 'Do you mean to tell me that Mr. Pillsbury who gives away \$60,000 worth of prizes to housewives in cooking and baking contests can't get \$60,000 together to go into this thing?' Shapiro defended his proposal with the argument that the information was to be made generally available. He said, 'I think that the food irradiation program is too big to be the sole property of any particular firm. I think it should be the property of the country as a whole.' When pressed about the amount of 'substantial contribution' Pillsbury and NUMEC would make to the program, he declined to answer since the matter was still in negotiation with the AEC.

"Rep. Wayne Aspinall wanted more details on the idea of a pilot-plant system. Would the government run it, with industry able to witness and learn? 'I guess that it would depend entirely on the nature of the specific contributions made by the parties involved, as to who really has the principal voice in the operation,' said Shapiro. Aspinall next asked about cobalt prices and their effect on the food-irradiation program. Shapiro replied, 'Generally speaking, as long as the price of cobalt in the United States is higher than the price of cobalt as purchased from Canada or other sources, then I believe it will have an adverse effect on the companies which are designing and constructing irradiators here in the United States.' He went on to emphasize that the consumer has to

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DR. ZALMEN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

"he educated to adjust to this novel method of food processing, especially since 'this generation associates radiation with something that is very bad.'"

On August 14, 1968, a second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that to date, he has heard of no plans on the part of subject to leave the United States for the purpose of visiting a foreign country. Second source stated that David Lowenthal, President of Psychord Corporation, Apollo, Pa., and a long-time personal friend of subject, has not disclosed his recent trip to Israel with him, to date, and that he, therefore, has no knowledge of Lowenthal's purpose for visiting that country.

The files of the Passport Office, United States Department of State (USDS) were reviewed concerning David Lowenthal on August 1, 1968, by a Special Agent of the FBI and disclosed the following information:

A passport application on the basis of which passport 966485 was issued on September 24, 1965, at Washington, D. C., contained the following information:

Name:	DAVID LOWENTHAL
Birth Data:	Born on September 14, 1921, in Poland.
Residence:	5721 Bartlett Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Travel plans:	leave New York City on October 7, 1965, on a one-week business trip to France and Israel.
Parents:	MARKUS LOWENTHAL, born in Poland.
Marital Status:	SARAH LOWENTHAL, born in Poland. Married on December 21, 1951, to RITA FRANKEL who was born [REDACTED]
Description:	5' 9"; eyes - brown; hair - brown

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECHAI SHAPIRO

Occupation: Businessman

On October 8, 1963, he filed a passport renewal application "for a two-week business trip to Peru."

On September 21, 1960, he was issued passport 2465084. His travel plans included a three-week trip to Italy, France, and Israel for a United Jewish Appeal Study Mission.

A passport application on the basis of which passport 891243 was issued on March 23, 1956, at Washington, D. C., listed the following additional information:

Birthplace:	Dobramil, Poland.
Immigration Date:	Came to the United States in August, 1934.
Residence:	5517 Kamin Street, Pittsburgh.
Naturalization Data:	Naturalized in U. S. District Court in Pittsburgh on July 27, 1945.
Occupation:	Industrial Plant Manager.
Travel Plans:	Travel by air from New York City to France and Israel for one month as a delegate to the World Zionist Congress.

On an application for passport filed in Marseilles, France, on March 1, 1948, where he had become stranded after shipping out in early 1947, as a seaman, Lowenthal listed the following information:

Address:	c/o Seamen's Club, Marseilles
Residence in U. S.:	Continuous from 1934 to 1947 in Brooklyn, New York, and Pittsburgh.
Permanent Address:	6223 Nicholson Street, Pittsburgh.
Parents:	Father died in 1947 and mother, in 1925.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Father's Naturalization: Naturalized in U. S. District Court in Brooklyn in July, 1929, while residing at 684 Newlot Avenue, Brooklyn.

References:

MAURICE MAKER. [REDACTED]

MAX LOWENTHAL. [REDACTED]

Service as a seaman:

Aboard the SS "President Warfield" and the SS "Pan York" in 1947.

Certificate of
Citizenship:

A 143042

The files of the Central Office, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Washington, D. C., were reviewed concerning David Lowenthal, File A-143042, on July 31, 1968, and disclosed the following information:

An application for Certification of Derivative Citizenship filed by Lowenthal on July 17, 1945, in Pittsburgh, indicated he was born as David Luzer Lowenthal, on September 7, 1941, in Dobramil, Poland. He arrived in the United States on August 2, 1934, aboard the SS "Polaski." His parents were Markus Lowenthal, who was born in Dobramil on March 18, 1889, and Sarah Latke, who was born in Dobramil (date not listed).

At the time of his naturalization, November 10, 1931, at the U. S. District Court in Brooklyn, under Certificate Number 3425185, Markus Lowenthal resided at 974 East 179th Street, Bronx, New York.

An examination report contained in the file, dated June 16, 1945, indicated that David Lowenthal did derive citizenship on August 2, 1939, on the basis of the naturalization of his father.

On June 19, 1968, a third source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised [REDACTED]

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO



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On July 1, 1968, a review of the Akron, Ohio, City Directory disclosed that 450 Silver Oaks Drive, Kent, Ohio, was the address of Richard J. Ruch.

The 1967-68 Directory for Kent State University, Faculty and Staff, Kent, Ohio, listed Dr. Richard Julius Ruch, Associate Professor of Chemistry, residing at 450 Silver Oaks Drive, Kent, Ohio.

On July 25, 1968, a fourth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that 252 Livingston Street, Northvale, New Jersey, was the address of Gense Import Limited.

On August 1, 1968, Elizabeth Sausa, Receptionist, Garden State Credit Bureau, 429 Getty Avenue, Clifton, New Jersey, advised that her records reveal that Gense Import Limited is located at 252 Livingston Street, Northvale, New Jersey, but that her records contain no additional information regarding this company.

On July 25, 1968, fourth source advised that 9 Atlantic Avenue, Spring Lake, New Jersey, was the address of Mrs. I. Vallelunga, Valin's Art Shop.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

On July 31, 1968, Miss Judy Ritchey, Clerk, Credit Bureau of Central New Jersey, 19 Main Street, Asbury Park, New Jersey, advised that her records indicate that Irene Valielunga is employed at the Valin's Art Shop, 9 Atlantic Avenue and that she and Thomas Valielunga reside at [REDACTED]

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The records indicate that Thomas Valielunga is the maitre d' at a restaurant in the Monmouth Hotel, Spring Lake, New Jersey. The records indicate that Thomas and Irene Valielunga have been known to their files since May, 1968, and that they had previously resided in Albany, New York.

On July 25, 1968, fourth source advised that 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, New Jersey, was the address of Mrs. A. E. Scheffrin.

The current Passaic, New Jersey, Telephone Directory lists A. E. Scheffrin, M.D., 235 Lexington Avenue, and a Mrs. A. E. Scheffrin at 235 Lexington Avenue, both Passaic, New Jersey.

On August 2, 1968, Elizabeth Sausa, Receptionist, Garden State Credit Bureau, 429 Getty Avenue, Clifton, New Jersey, advised that her records reveal that one Aram Sheffrin, born in [REDACTED] and wife, Esther, have been residing at [REDACTED]

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since August, 1967, and previously resided at 235 Lexington Place, Passaic, New Jersey. In March, 1968, they had a business address of 80 Passaic Avenue, Passaic, N. J. The type of business was listed as "musical works" and Aram Sheffrin's partner was recorded as Michael Zager.

These records also reveal that Aram Sheffrin, as of June, 1968, was employed by, or was a partner with, Samuel Gennet, an attorney in New Jersey. His wife, as of June, 1968, was employed by J. C. Wannecke, no address shown.

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 8-21-68

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

REC 74

10/6/03 #3R0758
CLASSIFIED BY NUC60290 BEE/mjt/376
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

10/6/03 #3R0758
8/21/81 2/16/81
204,451
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b7E

Re Cleveland letter to Bureau, dated 8/7/68, Newark letter to Bureau, dated 8/8/68, and Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, dated 8/7/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5) copies of LHM dated and captioned as above. Two (2) copies of LHM are being furnished New York, Philadelphia, and Washington Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of this Government.

[redacted]
recontacted on 8/13/68, by SA GLAZE and SA DONALD F. WISEMAN. During the course of this contact, [redacted] furnished the following additional information other than that set forth in enclosed LHM:

- 2-Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM)
- 2-New York [redacted] (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2-Philadelphia [redacted] (Encs. 2) (Info) (RM)
- 2-Washington Field [redacted] (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2-Pittsburgh

DEW:psa
(10)

REC 74
EX 109

AUG 23 1968

Copy to [redacted] by routing slip for [redacted]
☒ info ☐ action
date 8/21/68



~~SECRET~~

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The files of the Pittsburgh Office reflect that on 9/18/51, one MARGARET E. FALCO, nee MARGARET E. [redacted] executed a Personnel Security Questionnaire for the AEC, on which she indicated that she was being employed by Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Atomic Power Division, Pittsburgh, as a clerical employee. She described herself as a white female, 5'5" tall, 120 pounds, blue eyes, brown hair, born [redacted]

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[redacted]
[redacted] She listed her address as 734 Lincoln Street, McKeesport, Pa., indicating that she had resided at that address from 1946 to 1951. She listed a former address as 310 West Fourth Street, Plainview, Texas. She showed on her DSO that she was married to ROLAND F. FALCO [redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]

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On 8/16/68, MARY J. STANCZAK, Assistant Manager, Credit Bureau, Inc., McKeesport, Pa., advised IC GEORGE C. DIPPOLD that her records reflect that MARGARET and ROLAND FALCO currently reside at [redacted] that ROLAND FALCO is currently employed with United States Steel, National Tubes Works, McKeesport, Pa., and that MARGARET has been employed since June, 1961, as a secretary with NUMEC, Apollo, Pa. ROLAND FALCO was shown as born on [redacted] and that they had formerly resided on Kansas Avenue, Shaw Avenue and Lincoln Avenue, all McKeesport, Pa.

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[redacted]
[redacted] was contacted on 8/14/68, by SA GLAZE.

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Files of the Passport Office, U. S. Department of State, and records of Central Office, INS, Washington, D. C., were reviewed by SA HOMER W. SCHWEPPE.

Garden State Credit Bureau, Clifton, New Jersey, was contacted on 8/1 and 2/68, by IC GEORGE H. STURM, JR.

Contact with the Credit Bureau of Central New Jersey, Asbury Park, New Jersey, on 7/31/68, was made by SA JAMES A. MARLEY, JR.

Appropriate arrest records were checked concerning individuals mentioned in LHM with negative results.

Files of the Cleveland Office contain no identifiable information concerning Dr. RICHARD JULIUS RUCH.

Newark Office indices contain no identifiable information concerning Gense Import Limited, Mrs. **IRENE VALLELUNGA**, **THOMAS VALLELUNGA**, **ARAM SHEFRIN**, **ESTHER SHEFRIN** and **MICHAEL ZAGER**.

[redacted]

b3
b7E

On 8/5/68, Chief JOHN GAVALAS, Northvale, New Jersey, PD, advised IC STURM that the principals of Gense Import Limited were as follows:

GERHARD P. HIEPLER

[redacted]

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b7C

MICHAEL R. REMICK

[redacted]

Mrs. M. BARTHOLME

[redacted]

The files of the Newark Office contain an INS Form NE 281, which reveals that GERHARD PAUL HERMAN HIEPLER, born [redacted] had made application with INS, Newark, New Jersey, in April, 1967, for a re-entry permit. The INS form reveals HIEPLER planned to depart the United States at New York, on 4/20/67, via SAS Airlines to visit his sister in care of KLAUS DRAEGER, Hildebrandstrasse 23, Duesseldorf, Germany.

b6
b7C

The Newark files reveal that by letter dated 11/4/64, the Zurich Insurance Company, 115 Evergreen Place, East Orange, New Jersey, advised of a theft of jewelry which occurred at the residence of SAMUEL GENNETT, [redacted] New Jersey, on 7/31/64.

Sources

Location

First source is [redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted] (By Request).

Enclosed LHM

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Second source is [redacted]
[redacted] (By Request).

Enclosed LHM

Third source is [redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted] (By Request)

[redacted]

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b3
b7E

Source

Location

Fourth source is

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

LEAD

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

Will follow and report activities of subject.

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

DATE: 8/21/68

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

SAC, CHICAGO (117-174)(RUC)

SUBJECT:

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; AEA

OO: Pittsburgh

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

10-6-03 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC60280 BCE/mt/jg
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

Re Pittsburghairtel to Bureau dated 6/20/68.

b6
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b7D

Chicago files are negative regarding EDWARD S. BECK.

On June 27, 1968, EVELLYN MC CARREN, Clerk, Park Forest, Illinois, Police Department, advised SA LOUGHNEY that her department's files contained no record of EDWARD S. BECK.

On June 27, 1968, CAROL PFEIFER, Chicago Heights Credit Bureau, 75 East 16th Street, Chicago Heights, Illinois, advised SA LOUGHNEY that EDWARD S. BECK has been on file with the Chicago Heights Credit Bureau since September, 1953. The files indicate that BECK is employed [REDACTED] the Enterprise Paint Manufacturing Company, 2841 South Ashland Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, and that in December, 1964, he had been with the company for 15 years. Mrs. PFEIFER

b6
b7C

- 2- Bureau (RM)
 - 2- Pittsburgh (RM)
 - 1- Chicago
- JJL:cae
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

4-24-85
Classified by 5865 SLD/K9
Declassify on: OADR

b3
b7E

REC-19

17 AUG 23 1968

Class. & Ext. By JR-1 GSK/IRB
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 8-21-88
217822 4-28-82

NAT. INT. SEC.

61 SEP 5 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

CG 117-174

stated that BECK maintains a good credit rating [redacted]

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b7C

On July 8, 1968, IC MC CLAIN caused a search to be made of the records of the Chicago, Illinois, Credit Bureau regarding EDWARD S. BECK and those records reveal that BECK has been on file since August, 1952. His employment was listed as [redacted] the Enterprise Paint Manufacturing Company, 2841 South Ashland, Chicago, Illinois.

b6
b7C

On July 9, 1968, IC MC CLAIN caused a search to be made of the records of the Chicago Police Department regarding EDWARD S. BECK with negative results.

On August 2, 1968, IC A. P. PALBICKE, JR. secured a report from [redacted]

b7D

[redacted] for the Enterprise Paint Manufacturing Company, Chicago, Illinois. The report indicated that the company manufactures a general line of paints, varnishes and enamels and sells these products nationally. There is no indication of the company having any defense contracts.

b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 8/23/68

FROM : SAC, MIAMI (RUC)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF
DATE 7/9/72

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) ~~(S)~~ ~~(C)~~ IS - ISRAEL; AEA
OO: Pittsburgh

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau 6/20/68.

Classified by SP-5 SD/10
Declassify on: OADR 4/24/95

Miami was requested to determine the subscriber to telephone No. 864-5107 in Miami, Florida.

The 1968 Street Directory for Miami Beach, Florida, lists telephone No. 864-5107 to GEORGE CORTH and his home address as 8001 Byron Avenue, Apartment 48, Miami Beach.

The 1968 Telephone Directory for the Greater Miami area lists Mrs. RAE CORTH, 8001 Byron Avenue, Miami Beach, with telephone No. 864-4296. GEORGE CORTH is not listed in this directory.

On 7/26/68, IC CLIFFORD M. WERNER located record No. C-62125 dated 4/18/65, in the records of the Miami Beach Police Department. This record is a civilian registration record required by the City of Miami Beach for all individuals who are employed in any capacity in the City of Miami Beach. The following information was listed:

Name:	GEORGE CORTH
Sex:	Male
Race:	White
Birth:	11/9/97, New York City
Height:	5'7"
Weight:	175 pounds

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
1 - Miami
JRM:kc
(5)

REC-76

b3
b7E

Class. & Ext. By SP-6 SK/10

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 27, 8, 22

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

6 SEP 5 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

b3
b7E

[REDACTED]

Hair:	Black and gray
Eyes:	Brown
Social Security No.:	147-07-7548
Address:	8001 Byron Avenue Miami Beach
Marital Status:	Married (CORTH)
Wife:	RAE, same address
Employment:	Engineer, Doral Beach Hotel (Miami Beach)
Arrest Record:	A-34902 - Miami Beach Police Department lists an arrest for CORTH on 11/1/60, for disorderly conduct. Case was nolle prossed 11/2/60.

FBI Number was listed as 2353216. It was indicated that he was previously married to HARRIET.

Records of the following agencies in the Miami, Florida, area caused to be searched on 6/26/68, contain no information identifiable with GEORGE and RAY CORTH:

Miami Beach Police Department
Miami Police Department
Dade County Public Safety Department
Miami Municipal Court
Greater Miami Credit Bureau.

Indices of the Miami Office contain no information identifiable with GEORGE and RAY CORTH.

No further investigation at Miami.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date of Mail

5-20-68

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

#03R0758
DECLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BCE/mut/KG
ON 10/6/03

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject

JUNE MAIL

Dr. Zedman. Mordani Shapiro

Class. & Ext. By
Reason - FTM
Date of Review

SPV/GSK/RB6

1-24-83

5-20-88

4-28-82

Removed By

98 SEP 4 1968

File Number

117-2561-66

Classified by SPV/GSK/RB6
Declassify on: OADR
4-24-85

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY:

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

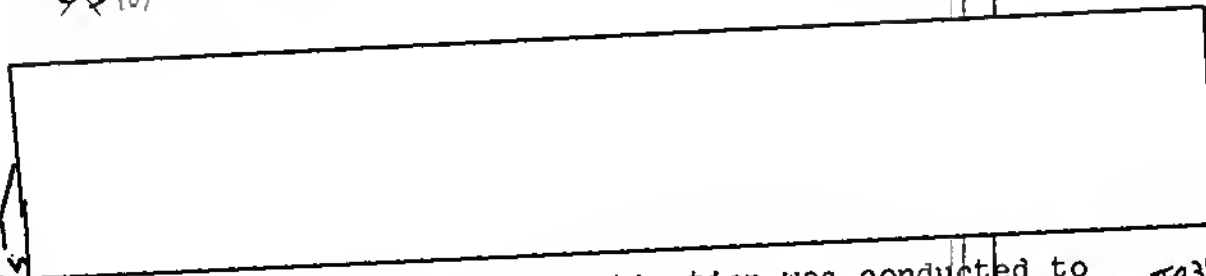
DATE: 8/29/68

FROM : SAC, PHILADELPHIA (RUC)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL; AEA
(OO: PG)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF *Class*
DATE *7/9/82*

(U)



The following investigation was conducted to identify these individuals:

Re ROBERT D. BENT

The current street and telephone directories covering the Springfield, Pa., area reveal the residence 125 North Rolling Road, Springfield, Pa., is listed in the name ROBERT D. BENT.

On 8/30/68, Lieutenant THEODORE WARD, Springfield, Pa., Police Department, advised the records of that department contained no arrest record or other information on ROBERT D. BENT.

Lieutenant WARD said he did not know the BENT family but he was aware they have resided at this address for over 20 years and appear to enjoy a most favorable reputation as a very conservative family.

EX 110

REC 46

2-Bureau (117-2564)
2-Pittsburgh
1-Philadelphia

TFL/clp
(5)

Class. & Ext. By *SP-1 GSK/RB6*
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review *8-29-88*



5010-108-01

57 SEP 17 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly Payroll Savings Plan

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

25 SEP 4 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

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b7C

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b7E

b7D

b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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b7E

On 8/30/68, Mrs. HAZEL GALLAGHER, Office Manager, Chester Credit Bureau, Inc., Chester, Pa., advised the records of that Bureau, which covers Springfield, Pa., contained the following information:

ROBERT D. BENT (wife EDITH), has been in file at that Bureau since 1955. At that time he was 45 years of age and had been employed at Atlantic Refining Company (now Atlantic Richfield Company), Philadelphia, Pa., since 1935. His position at that time was described as Assistant Division Director. BENT has resided at 125 North Rolling Road, Springfield, Pa., since 1940 and owns that residence. The most recent inquiry in file is dated 5/7/58. This inquiry was from Atlantic Richfield Company, Philadelphia, and reflected he is employed as Division Director of that firm. He has a favorable credit record.

Re Mrs. E. S. RHILE

The current street and telephone directory covering Sharon Hill, Pa., reveals the residence 207 Greenwood Road, Sharon Hill, Pa., is listed in the name Mrs. E. S. RHILE.

On 8/30/68, Mrs. HAZEL GALLAGHER, Office Manager, Chester Credit Bureau, Inc., Chester, Pa., advised the records of that Bureau, which covers Sharon Hill, Pa., contained no record for a Mrs. MARY RHILE, which reflects that she resides at 207 Greenwood Road, Sharon Hill. She has been in file at that Bureau since 1965 when she was 60 years of age and self employed as the operator of a grocery store at her residence address.

The most recent inquiry was in December 1965, from the Westinghouse Credit Corporation.

On 8/30/68, Captain JOHN HOPKINS, Assistant to the Director of Security, Westinghouse Corporation, Lester, Pa., advised a search of the employment records of that company failed to reflect any current or former employee there by the surname RHILE.

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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b7E

[REDACTED]

Captain HOPKINS noted the Westinghouse Credit Corporation is not part of that plant but is a separate company set up to finance wholesale and retail purchases of Westinghouse home appliances by customers.

On 8/30/68, Sergeant WILLIAM HANNA, Sharon Hill, Pa., Police Department, advised that Mrs. E. S. RHILE and Mrs. MARY RHILE of 207 Greenwood Road, Sharon Hill, are one and the same person. He said that she operates a small grocery store on the first floor at that address and she resides behind the store on the second floor. She is a widow, about 65 years of age, and has lived at that address for nearly 40 years. She has a daughter and possibly a son who reside with her. Both are probably [REDACTED] and believed not to be married. The husband is deceased over ten years and when he was living he operated the store which continues to be operated under the name E.S. RHILE.

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b7C

Sergeant HANNA said the RHILE family are very stable and conservative people who have enjoyed good reputations.

Indices of Philadelphia office are negative.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 8/30/68

b3
b7E

FROM : SAC, NEW HAVEN (RUC)

10663 70380758
CLASSIFIED BY ALX 6090 BCE/MLT/716
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X6

SUBJECT: Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
~~(S)~~ ~~(U)~~ ~~(A)~~ IS - ISRAEL, AEA

OO: PITTSBURGH

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF CEA
DATE 7/7/82 SP

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau, 6/20/68

Classified by 4-24-85
Declassify on: OADR

The following investigation was conducted by IC JOSEPH L. SHERIDAN, JR., on the dates indicated below:

b7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP1 GJK/IRBG
Reason - FCIM 11, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 2-14-88
217,822 4-28-82

On August 2, 1968, Mrs. ALVINA HODGE, clerk, Credit Bureau of New Haven, Incorporated, 152 Temple Street, New Haven, Connecticut, advised files of that Bureau contain no identifiable information regarding JOHN L. LEVIN, ALAN J. SHAPIRO, or DAVID NIX.

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
1 - New Haven
JLS/clf
(5)

REC-47

12 SEP 4 1968

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b7E



5 SEP 11 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SEC

NAT. INT. SEC.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SECRET

b3
b7E

On August 2, 1968, Officer RAYMOND FROHLICH, New Haven, Connecticut PD, advised files of his department contain no information identifiable with JOHN L. LEVIN, ALAN J. SHAPIRO, or DAVID NIX.

The current 1968 New Haven, Connecticut Telephone Directory lists Dunhill of Bridgeport - New Haven, Inc., as Personnel Consultants with offices at 900 Chapel Street, New Haven, Connecticut, and 4695 Main Street, Bridgeport, Connecticut.

The NHO indices contain no information identifiable with JOHN L. LEVIN, ALAN J. SHAPIRO, or DAVID NIX.

2*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

CLASSIFIED BY *10/6/83 #03 R 158*
DECLASSIFY ON *10/6/83 #03 R 158*
DATE: 9/5/68

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

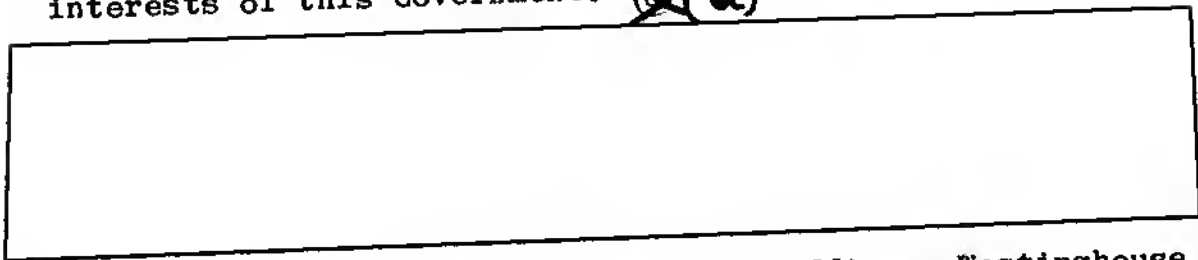
FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS - ISRAEL;] (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Re Miami letter to Bureau dated 8/23/68, Chicago letter to Bureau dated 8/21/68, San Francisco letters to Bureau dated 8/2 and 20/68, New York letter to Bureau dated 8/16/68, and Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 8/21/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5) copies of LHM dated and captioned as above. Two (2) copies of LHM are being furnished New York, Philadelphia, and Washington Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of this Government. (S) (U)



JAMES D. STAFFORD, Security Officer, Westinghouse Electric Corp., during contact by SA DONALD F. WISEMAN on 8/29/68, made available a photograph of MARGARET FALCO.

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
- 2 - New York [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Philadelphia [redacted] (Enc. 2) (Info) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh

DFW/emq
(10)



5010-108-02

Copy to *Acc* [redacted] by routing slip *DATE 10/1/83*
☒ Info ☐ action *2(X)*
date *7/1/83*
by *AD*

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NAT. INT. SEC.

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b3
b7E

[REDACTED] was contacted on 9/3/68 by SA GLAZE.

b7D

Voters registration records, Pittsburgh, were reviewed on 8/27/68 by SE RAY J. COLIN.

Credit records, McKeesport, Pa., were checked on 8/30/68 by IC GEORGE C. DIPPOLD.

Marriage records, Pittsburgh, were checked on 8/27/68 by SA DONALD F. WISEMAN.

Records of the Miami Beach Police Department were checked on 7/26/68 by IC CLIFFORD M. WERNER. All records Miami Beach Police Department, Miami Police Department, Dade County Public Safety Department, Miami Municipal Court, Greater Miami Credit Bureau, were checked concerning GEORGE and RAE CORTH with negative results. Indices of the Miami Office contain no information identifiable with GEORGE or RAE CORTH.

Records Chicago Heights Credit Bureau reviewed on 6/27/68 by SA JOHN J. LOUGHNEY, SR., and Dun & Bradstreet records, Chicago, Ill., were checked by IC A. P. PALBICKE, JR. The Park Forest, Ill., Police Department and the Chicago Police Department records contain no information concerning EDWARD S. BECK. Chicago files contain no identifiable information regarding EDWARD S. BECK.

The records of the Credit Bureau Metro, Inc., San Francisco, Calif., were checked on 8/14 and 16/68 by SE RICHARD E. GRUBE.

The files of the Berkeley, Calif., Police Department, and the San Francisco Police Department were checked with negative results concerning ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET and JACOB CORNET.

San Francisco indices indicate ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET was the subject of matter captioned, "ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET, AEA-A," (Bufile 116-448859), (SF 116-53914). A review of this matter disclosed no pertinent derogatory information regarding ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET. He is described as born 12/13/12 at New York, N. Y., residence 470 Spruce Street, Berkeley, wife EVELYN CORNET, nee WITZ, father JACOB CORNET. ISRAEL ISAAC CORNET has been employed as a Professor of Mechanical Engineering, University of California, Berkeley, since 1946.

2 ~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

[redacted]

b3
b7E

b7D

Indices of the New York Office reflect that [redacted]
[redacted], was a former
confidential source of the New York Office [redacted]
(BUfile [redacted] He was cooperative with the New York
Office and advised of [redacted]

~~(S)~~ (U)

Concerning J. G. ADASHKO, it is noted that he is
possibly identical with the subject of [redacted]
Bufile [redacted] entitled, "JULIUS GEORGE ADASHKO, aka;
Judah Adashko; CSC; AEA-A," dated 1956. It is thought that
the two are possibly identical because both have a background
in physics. The above AEA-A investigation contains no infor-
mation pertinent to the present investigation.

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b7C

The indices of the New York Office contain no
identifiable information concerning JENSEN SVEND, GABRIEL
MORDECAI, Allen-Babcock Computing, Inc., or Tele globe Paid-TV
System, Inc.

<u>Source</u>	<u>Location</u>
First source is [redacted] [redacted] (By Request)	[redacted]
Second source is [redacted] [redacted] (By Request)	Enclosed LHM
Third source is [redacted] [redacted] (By Request)	Enclosed LHM
Fourth source is [redacted] [redacted] (By Request)	[redacted]
Fifth source is [redacted] [redacted] (By Request)	[redacted]

b3
b7E
b7D

SECRET

[Redacted]

b3
b7E

Source

Location

Sixth source is [Redacted]

[Redacted] (Deemed Advisable)

Seventh source is [Redacted]

Eighth source is [Redacted]

[Redacted] (By Request)

b3
b7D
b7E

LEAD

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

Will follow and report subject's activities.



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

September 5, 1968

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~(S)~~ (U)

On August 13, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Shapiro is known to frequently work late hours at his office, running into the early hours of the morning. Source advised that in this connection, a woman by the name of Margaret Falco, who was employed in Accountabilities, was frequently observed working with Shapiro during these late hours. Source stated that it is generally rumored among Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) personnel that Shapiro's association with Falco is more than an employer-employee relationship. According to source, Shapiro and Falco have been observed leaving NUMEC premises late at night, departing in subject's automobile, and that due to their close proximity in the automobile, it was difficult to determine who was the driver.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

CLASS. & EXT. BY
DATE

COMP # 204, 451

SP-4 J. J. [signature]
9/5/88 33
7/16/81

3006-1-1/2 4-24-85
767047/AC

825.82

ENCLOSURE
-1-

~~SECRET~~
DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Records of the Voters Registration Bureau, County Office Building, Pittsburgh, Pa., as checked on August 27, 1968, disclosed that Margaret Falco has resided at [redacted], since October, 1961; that she resided at 1814 Kansas Avenue, McKeesport, Pa., as of August, 1957; 628 Shaw Avenue, McKeesport, Pa., as of July, 1954; and 734 Lincoln Avenue, McKeesport, Pa., as of July, 1947. Falco was described as:

Sex	Female
Race	White
Height	5'5"
Hair	Brown
Eyes	Blue
Occupation	Housewife
Marital Status	Married, husband, Roland F. Falco, who was described as:

Male, white, 5'8", brown hair, brown eyes, born on [redacted] in Pennsylvania and employed as a mill worker.

On August 30, 1968, Mary J. Slanczak, Manager, Credit Bureau, Inc., McKeesport, Pa., advised that her records disclosed that Roland F. and Margaret Falco, who have been married since approximately 1944, are the current owners of the premises located at [redacted]

[redacted] Roland Falco, who was reportedly born during [redacted] has been employed as a foreman for the National Tube Company, McKeesport, Pa., since November, 1941. He served with the U. S. Military Service from July, 1943, to March, 1946. Margaret Falco, who formerly resided at 617 Dale Street, Plainview, Texas, has been employed as a secretary at NUMEC, Apollo, Pa., since 1957. Former addresses for the Falcos were shown as: 1814 Kansas Avenue, McKeesport, Pa.; Eisenhower Drive, White Oak, Pa.; and 628 Shaw Avenue, McKeesport, Pa. The records reflect that the Falcos have maintained a satisfactory credit standing with that bureau.

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

On August 29, 1968, a second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Margaret E. Falco, nee Margaret E. [redacted] Social Security Number [redacted] born on [redacted] at [redacted] was employed as a secretary-stenographer for the Atomic Power Division, Administration-Development, Bettis facilities, Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Pittsburgh, Pa., from December 10, 1951, to January 31, 1957, at which time she voluntarily terminated her employment to go to work for NUMEC, Apollo, Pa. Second source revealed that Falco accompanied her immediate supervisor from Westinghouse one John Housaman, who also terminated his employment at Westinghouse on January 31, 1957, to go to work for NUMEC. Second source furnished the following additional background information regarding Margaret Falco:

Former employments:

1940 - April, 1942
Griffen & Morehead
(attorneys)
Plainview, Texas, as
secretary; terminated
her position for a better
job;

April, 1942 - August, 1943
Stearns - Roger Manufacturing
Company, Amarillo, Texas
(main office located Denver,
Colorado) as secretary;
terminated her employment
upon completion of contract;

August, 1943 - February, 1945
Santa Fe Railroad Company,
Amarillo, Texas
as an assistant timekeeper;
terminated employment to
get married.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECIA SHAPIRO

Education:

1936 - 1940
Plainview High School
Plainview, Texas

1940 - 1941
Lippert's Business College,
Plainview, Texas

Addresses:

734 Lincoln Street
McKeesport, Pa.
1946 - 1951

Second source furnished the following description
of Margaret Falco:

Race	White
Sex	Female
Born	[REDACTED]
Height	5'5"
Weight	120 lbs.
Eyes	Blue-gray
Hair	Brown
Marital Status	Married
Husband	Roland P. Falco
Children	[REDACTED]

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b7c

On February 17, 1951, John Charles Housman executed a Personal Security Questionnaire (PSQ) for the Atomic Energy Commission, on which he listed his date and place of birth as July 8, 1919, McKeesport, Pa. He described himself as being 5'7" tall, 150 pounds, blue eyes, and brown hair. He indicated that he had served with the U. S. Corps of Engineers from 1941 until 1946, and that he had formerly worked for the National Tube Company, McKeesport, Pa., and Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation, Duquesne, Pa.; and at the time of the execution of the PSQ, he was seeking employment with Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Pittsburgh, Pa.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

On September 3, 1968, a third source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that to date, he has heard of no plans on the part of the subject to leave the United States for the purpose of visiting a foreign country. Third source stated [REDACTED]

b7D

Records of the Marriage Bureau, City-County Building, Pittsburgh, Pa., as checked on August 27, 1968, disclosed that an application for marriage, dated December 17, 1951, was filed by David Lowenthal, born September 14, 1921, Poland, of 6223 Nicholson Street, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Rita Frankel, born [REDACTED], of 5629 Beacon Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. The application indicated that David Lowenthal had had no previous marriages; that his father, Marcus Lowenthal, who was born in Poland, was deceased; and that his mother, Sarah Latke, who was also born in Poland, was deceased. David Lowenthal's occupation was shown as manager. The marriage application further indicated that Rita Frankel had had no previous marriages; that her father, Irving Frankel, who was born in Pittsburgh, Pa., was employed in sales; and that her mother, Rose Schwartz, who was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, was a housewife, both residing at 5629 Beacon Street, Pittsburgh.

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b7C

Marriage Certificate No. 3257 showed David Lowenthal and Rita Frankel were married on December 23, 1951, by Rabbi Dr. Joseph Shapiro, of 5855 Phillips Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

The current Pittsburgh telephone directory lists Rabbi Dr. Joseph Shapiro at 5855 Phillips Avenue, Pittsburgh, and maintaining telephone number 521-2452. His study is shown to be located on Shady Avenue, Pittsburgh, telephone number 421-9041.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

On June 19, 1968, a fourth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

b7D

The 1968 Street Directory for Miami Beach, Fla., indicates that 8001 Byron Avenue, Miami Beach, Fla., was the address of George Corth and the 1968 telephone directory for Greater Miami Area indicates that 8001 Byron Avenue, Miami Beach, is also the address of Mrs. Rae Corth.

On July 26, 1968, a review of the Miami Beach Police Department records disclosed a civilian registration #C-62125, which registration is required by the City of Miami Beach for all individuals who are employed in any capacity in the City of Miami Beach. The registration contained the following information:

Name	George Corth
Sex	Male
Race	White
Birth	November 9, 1897
	New York City
Height	5' 7"
Weight	175 lbs.
Hair	Black and gray
Eyes	Brown

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Social Security No.	147-07-7548
Address	3001 Byron Avenue Miami Beach
Marital Status	Married
Wife	Rae, same address
Employment	Engineer, Doral Beach Hotel (Miami Beach)
Address Record	A-34902 - Miami Beach Police Department lists an arrest for Corth on November 1, 1960, for disorderly conduct. Case was nolle prossed November 2, 1960.

On June 26, 1968, a fifth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that 211 Rich Road, Park Forest, Illinois, was the address of Edward S. Beck.

On June 27, 1968, Carol Pfeifer, Chicago Heights Credit Bureau, 75 East 16th Street, Chicago Heights, Ill., advised that her files reflect that Edward S. Beck has been known to that bureau since September, 1953. She advised that the files indicate that Beck is employed as chief chemist for the Enterprise Paint Manufacturing Company, 2841 South Ashland Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, and that in December, 1964, he had been with the company for fifteen years. The records indicated that Beck maintained a good credit standing with that bureau.

On August 2, 1968, a sixth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that the Enterprise Paint Manufacturing Company of Chicago, Illinois, is a manufacturer of a general line of paints, varnishes, and enamels, and sells these products nationally.

On July 12, 1968, a seventh source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that 1555 18th Ave., San Francisco, Calif., was the address of J. Cornet.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

On August 16, 1968, the files of the Credit Bureau Metro, Inc., were caused to be checked; and it was ascertained that Jacob Isaac Cornet, wife Rebecca, reside at 1555 18th Avenue, San Francisco, Calif. According to these records, Jacob Cornet is approximately eighty years of age and a retired grocery store owner. B. APPROX. 11/11

On July 12, 1968, seventh source advised that 470 Spruce Street, Berkeley, Calif., was the address of I. Cornet.

On August 14, 1968, the files of the Credit Bureau Metro, Inc., San Francisco, Calif., were caused to be checked; and it was determined that Israel I. Cornet, wife Evelyn, reside at 470 Spruce Street, Berkeley, Calif., and that Israel Cornet is employed as a professor at the University of California, Berkeley.

On August 14, 1968, an eighth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that [redacted] New York, N. Y., was the address of Mr. Zvi Kollitz. He is employed as a professor and author for Sikor Film Distribution, Ltd., 1564 Broadway, New York City. Eighth source advised that 1010 Boston Post Road, Rye, N. Y., was the address of Jensen Svend, of Denmark, Inc., a gift warehouse.

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Eighth source advised that [redacted] N. Y., was the address of Gabriel Mordecai, who was employed as a professor at Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Eighth source advised that 866 UN Plaza, New York City, was the address of Allen-Babcock Computing, Inc.

Eighth source advised that [redacted] New York City, was the address of J. G. Adashko, an editor of the Journals-Institute of Physics.

Eighth source advised that 400 Madison Avenue, New York City, was the address of Teleglobe Pay-TV System, Inc.

~~SECRET~~

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

The August 28, 1968, issue of the "Daily Dispatch," a daily newspaper, New Kensington, Pa., of general circulation, contained an article entitled, "Numec bares \$5 million expansion," which is set forth hereinafter in its entirety:

"Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corp. of Apollo today announced a \$5 million expansion program, most of which will take place in Parks Township where the firm recently purchased a 160-acre tract.

"Numec is a subsidiary of Atlantic Richfield Co. and has its headquarters in Apollo.

"The \$5 million program will center on expansion of Numec's research and nuclear materials processing facilities. The project includes a \$3 million modernization of existing nuclear materials processing facilities and construction of a \$1 million energy conversion building.

"Also included is a new administration building and fabrication of specially designed research and processing equipment.

"The announcement was made by R. D. Bent, Atlantic Richfield Co. president, and Dr. Zalman M. Shapiro, a founder and president of Numec and a vice president of the parent firm.

"The \$3 million fuels facilities modernization includes enlargement of the plutonium processing plant, installation of new equipment and addition of research and development facilities.

"The new 18,000-square-foot energy conversion building will be completed late this year. The one-story structure was designed and will be built by Cunningham-Limp Co. of Detroit. Its 'space age' concept will be borne out in white brick and smoked glass.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

"The 30,000-square-foot administration building, for which plans are being drawn, will bring under one roof various departments of Numec, now located in Apollo, Vandergrift and North Apollo.

"Home for Pacemaker

"Among the most significant projects to take place in the new energy conversion building is the continuing development of a nuclear-powered cardiac pacemaker for use by individuals requiring stimulation of the heart's pulsing functions.

"The pacemaker is to be powered by direct conversion of heat emitted by plutonium-238, a man-made radioactive isotope. This program is funded by the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission in cooperation with the National Heart Institute.

"Equipment, which in many cases will be designed expressly for projects in the new building, will cost \$300,000, a spokesman for the firm said. The present energy conversion building in Parks Township will be put to other uses.

"The heart of the energy conversion building is a so-called 'clean room' in which dust-sensitive apparatus such as the cardiac pacer and nuclear generators are to be assembled.

"Numec is a major producer of nuclear fuels and materials for civilian and military reactors. It is a pioneer in the application of plutonium in water-cooled reactors and a leader in the development of isotope-powered thermoelectric generators for U.S. government and civilian use.

"The company was founded in 1957 and was acquired by Atlantic Richfield in April of last year."

~~SECRET~~

106603 / #090758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BCE/mst/285
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6
9/11/68

SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b3
b7E

Director, FBI (117-2564) - Mr. J. F. Wacks

DOCTOR ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by 3245 SLD/KD
Declassify on: OADR

4-25-85

RePGlet 6/27/68 including reference to source
[redacted] Enclosed for the information of the
Pittsburgh Office is one Xerox copy each of the report of
SA Alexander M. Garber, dated 5/14/47 at Birmingham, Alabama
captioned [redacted]
report of SA Donald R. Cochnour, dated 5/26/47, at Knoxville
with the same caption, and report of SA Frank M. Ivey, dated
6/23/55, at Knoxville captioned [redacted]

b7D

Bufiles contain no additional information
regarding [redacted]

Enclosures - 3

HDC:sib
(4)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S), OF [redacted]
DATE 5/19/82 [redacted]

NOTE:

Investigation instituted at request of Attorney General
to establish nature and extent of Zalmon Mordecai Shapiro,
(President Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, NUMEC,
Apollo, Pennsylvania) relationship with Government of Israel. (U)

b7D

information regarding subject's activities. Three reports
sent to Pittsburgh concerning [redacted] to assist in their
evaluation of source.

EX 110

REC-21

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

117-2564 71

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____

MAILED 5
SEP 11 1968
COMM-FBI

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM 11-2.4.2
Date of Review 2/11/88 5/4/82
17 SEP 11 1968

58 SEP 11 1968

TELETYPE UNIT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-16-2017 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 9/11/68

FROM

SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT:

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

107103 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BCE/mlt/stg
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1, 6

b3
b7E

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE 7/9/82

ReWFOlet 8/5/68.

On 9/6/68, CLEM PALAZZOLO, Security Office, AEC, Germantown, Md., advised that the AEC Security Office in NYC had contacted him that date to advise of the requested visit on 9/10/68, to NUMEC, Apollo, Pa., by the following: (S)(u)

AVRAHAM HERMONI, Scientific Counselor,
Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C.;

Dr. EPHRAIM BEIGON, Dept. of Electronics,
Israel, born [redacted]

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b7C

ABRAHAM BENDOR, Dept. of Electronics,
Israel, born [redacted] (S)(u)

RAPHAEL EITAN, Chemist, Ministry of
Defense, Israel, born [redacted]

WFO indices had no record of pertinent information identifiable with BEIGON, BENDOR or EITAN. WFO indices did contain references to [redacted] born [redacted] PALAZZOLO was provided sufficient background information from the following correspondence for him to see whether [redacted] is identical with [redacted] and alert his NY office to [redacted] background: (S)(S)(S)(S)(S)

2 - Bureau

2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)

1 - WFO

REC 57

HWS:sjp
(5)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

2 SEP 12 1968

b3
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By BP-16SK/1926
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 11-11-88
3/2/82



U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b3
b7E

[]
SFlet of 7/13/68. to the Bureau entitled. (S) (U)

b3
b7E
b6
b7C

[]
On the basis of the above, PALAZZOLO advised he would contact the Bureau for complete background on the visitors.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

2

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [redacted]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

b6
b7C

TO : Director, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 9/6/68

b3
b7E

FROM : ASAC, Pittsburgh [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAELI (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF [redacted]
DATE 7/9/82

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau, 5/24/68, and
Bulet to Pittsburgh, 6/6/68.

Referenced airtel requested and referenced Bulet
granted authority [redacted]

b7D

helpful to date in this investigation.

BUREAU AUTHORITY REQUESTED

The Bureau is requested to grant Pittsburgh
authority [redacted]

b7D

[redacted] on a personal
and strictly confidential basis.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

DFW/jep
(3)

EX 110

REC- 51

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

14 SEP 9 1968

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 4-28-82
217,822

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
JAN 17 1968

SAC, Pittsburgh [redacted]

9/17/68

b3
b7E

Director, FBI (117-2564) —

1 - Mr. H. D. Clough

REC- 51

~~EX 110~~
DREX 110
(U) ~~IS - ISRAEL~~ (S)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF claw
DATE 7/9/82

Reurlet 9/6/68.

Provided full security assured, authority is granted

b7D

[redacted] This should be done on
a personal and strictly confidential basis through your
established source [redacted]

No grand jury subpoena is being used in this
instances due to the sensitive nature of this investigation.

HDC:sih
(4)

10/20/03 #0380758
CLASSIFIED BY NIJ 004086C/mrl/06
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

Classified by 54685LD/K
Declassify on: OADN

NOTE:

(U) ~~RE~~
Subject is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment
Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania, which processes U-235. In
the past he has been in contact with Israeli Government officials,
particularly those in the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission, and,
in fact, in 1965 formed a joint company in Israel with prominent
officials of the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission for the purpose
of irradiation of fruits and vegetables. At the request of the
Attorney General we have instituted investigation to determine
the nature and extent of subject's relationship with the Government
of Israel with the purpose in mind of determining whether the
subject is acting as an agent for the Israeli Government. (S)

(U) Reid
Pittsburgh has advised that full security is assured
with respect to [redacted]

b7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 9-17-80

217,822 4-28-82

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAILED 27
SEP 17 1968
COMM-FBI

61 SEP 26 1968

TELETYPE UNIT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

September 20, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

10/7/03 #0300758
AUC60290BCE/mt/ATG
6
DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Classified by 5668/100
Declassify on: OADR
4-24-85

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. ~~TOP SECRET~~ (U)

On September 12, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that, to his knowledge, subject has remained in the Apollo, Pa., area during the last several days. Source revealed that the Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation (NUMEC) has had approximately four of their top employees at the NUMEC Plant located at Ouehanna, Pa., resign in the past few days and that these terminations have caused considerable concern among other NUMEC personnel. Source stated that it is rumored at NUMEC that these employees have been hired by a former NUMEC employee, one Bertram Schwartz, who is reported to be currently associated with a company that does consulting and troubleshooting work for a company doing work in the radiation field. Source explained that the NUMEC Plant at Ouehanna, Pa., primarily does research work with radiation-treated wood. Source further added that he is not aware of the identity of the company with which Schwartz is presently connected, but heard the company headquarters was located at New Haven, Connecticut.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

ENCLOSURE

SP-1 ASK/RBY

367 VER/196 50-4 Jm/196
82082
Comp # 204,451 7/16/81

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Source advised that the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) makes periodic inventories of nuclear materials on hand at NUMEC and that an AEC employee named Arthur B. Mason spends the majority of his time between NUMEC and Oak Ridge, Tennessee. Source advised that Mason is presently at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, and that it is not known when he will return to NUMEC.

Source advised that he does not believe that Margaret Falco is currently employed at NUMEC because her name is no longer listed in the company telephone directory. Source advised that Margaret Falco had been employed at NUMEC in Accountabilities and had maintained more than an employer-employee relationship with subject. Source advised that while Margaret Falco was employed at NUMEC, she maintained odd hours, coming to work early and leaving early, and at other times, coming late and leaving the office late. Source said that it did not appear that Falco maintained a regular working shift at NUMEC.

On September 16, 1968, source above advised that he recently learned that during early September, 1968, several officials from Israel visited NUMEC. Source advised that he is not aware of the purpose of this visit by the Israelis and did not know the length of their stay at NUMEC. (S) (U)

Source advised that he also recently learned that Margaret Falco was no longer employed at NUMEC and that she had recently voluntarily resigned her employment with NUMEC. Source advised that Falco was replaced by one Verna Craig who acts as one of subject's secretaries and is very protective of subject. Source advised that subject's second secretary is a Mrs. Shirley Schwartz, whom he described as being an elderly woman.

On September 6, 1968, Clem Palazzolo, Security Office, AEC, Germantown, Md., advised that AEC, New York City, had recently been requested by the following individuals to visit NUMEC, Apollo, Pa.: (S) (U)

~~SECRET~~

Per DOE
letter
4-16-85
6-6-85

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counselor,
Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C.;

Dr. Ephraim Beigon, Department of Electronics,
Israel, born [redacted]

Abraham Bendor, Department of Electronics,
Israel, born [redacted]

Raphael Eitan, Chemist, Ministry of Defense,
Israel, born [redacted]

On September 11, 1968, a second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that to date, he has heard of no plans on the part of the subject to leave the United States for the purpose of visiting a foreign country and knows of no contacts by subject with representatives of a foreign country.

Second source advised that shortly after David Lowenthal, President of Raychord Corporation, Apollo, Pa., and a long-time personal friend of subject, returned to the United States from his visit to Israel on or shortly prior to July 15, 1968, he made a subsequent trip to Israel. However, source knew of no details concerning the purpose of the trip or the dates on which the trip was made.

On June 12, 1968, a third source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that [redacted]

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

The current street and telephone directories covering Springfield, Pa., area revealed the residence 125 North Rolling Road, Springfield, Pa., is listed in the name, Robert B. Bent.

On August 30, 1968, Mrs. Hazel Gallagher, Office Manager, Chester Credit Bureau, Inc., Chester, Pa., advised that the records of that bureau, which covers Springfield, Pa., contained the following information:

Robert B. Bent (wife Edith) has been in file at that Bureau since 1955. At that time, he was forty-five years of age and had been employed at Atlantic Refining Company (now Atlantic Richfield Company), Philadelphia, Pa., since 1935. His position at that time was described as Assistant Division Director. BENT has resided at 125 North Rolling Road, Springfield, Pa., since 1940 and owns that residence. The most recent inquiry in file is dated May 7, 1958. This inquiry was from Atlantic Richfield Company, Philadelphia, and reflected he is employed as Division Director of that firm. He has a favorable credit record.

The current street and telephone directory covering Sharon Hill, Pa., reveals the residence 207 Greenwood Road, Sharon Hill, Pa., is listed in the name, Mrs. E. S. Rhile.

On August 30, 1968, Mrs. Hazel Gallagher, Office Manager, Chester Credit Bureau, Inc., Chester, Pa., advised that the records of her bureau, which cover Sharon Hill, Pa., contain a record for a Mrs. Mary Rhile, which reflects that she resides at 207 Greenwood Road, Sharon Hill, Pa. She has been in file of that bureau since 1965, when she was sixty years of age and self-employed as the operator of a grocery store at her residence address.

On August 30, 1968, Sergeant William Hanna, Sharon Hill, Pa., Police Department, advised that Mrs. E. S. Rhile and Mrs. Mary Rhile, of 207 Greenwood Road, Sharon Hill,

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

are one in the same person. He said that she operates a small grocery store on the first floor of that address and resides behind the store on the second floor. Sgt. Hanna described Rhile as a widow, approximately sixty-five years of age, who has resided at the aforementioned address for approximately forty years. She has a daughter and possibly a son who reside with her. Both are probably

[redacted] and are believed to be not married.

The husband died approximately ten years ago and prior to his death operated the grocery store under the name of E. S. Rhile.

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b7C

On June 19, 1968, third source advised that [redacted]

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO



b7D

On June 27, 1968, a fourth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that 4810 Highway 7, Apartment 404, Minneapolis, Minnesota, is the address of Phineas S. Nissenson, who has resided at that address since at least January, 1967, is retired, and who formerly resided in Pittsburgh, Pa.

On July 24, 1968, the records of the Minneapolis Credit Bureau, Minneapolis, Minnesota, were caused to be checked under the name of Phineas Samuel Nissenson, and these records revealed that Nissenson was formerly a self-employed consulting engineer and had resided at 4445 East Barlind Drive, Pittsburgh, Pa., and is currently retired. As of December, 1966, his age was listed as sixty-four. His credit rating was shown to be satisfactory.

On June 27, 1968, fourth source advised that 4001 Basswood Road, Minneapolis, Minnesota, is the address of M. Arnold Lyons.

The 1967 Minneapolis Suburban City Directory showed a M. Arnold Lyons, wife Vera, at 4001 Basswood Road, who is an attorney with the law firm of Robins, Davis and Lyons, 400 Rand Tower, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

On July 24, 1968, the records of the Minneapolis Credit Bureau were caused to be checked concerning M. Arnold Lyons. The files reflect that Lyons resided at 4001 Basswood Road and was employed as an attorney. His wife's name was listed as Vera, maiden name Nissenson. They were married on January 10, 1936. The files further indicate that both Mr. Lyons and his wife have had their name changed by court order on April 5, 1937, from Labovitz to Lyons. The records also showed that Lyons was formerly engaged in the real estate and brokerage business. His credit record was considered favorable by that agency.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

On July 12, 1968, a fifth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that 15 Holyoke Road, Westfield, Mass., was the address of Harry L. Knapp.

On August 16, 1968, Miss Jane McDonough, Credit Bureau, Inc., Springfield, Mass., advised that Harry L. Knapp, of 15 Holyoke Road, Westfield, Mass., has been known to their files since 1943. She advised that in 1950 he purchased the property at the aforementioned address with an outstanding mortgage of \$7,500 and since that date, at least he has been employed as an accountant by the H. B. Smith Company, 57 Main Street, Westfield, Mass., a manufacturer of boilers and heating apparatus. His wife is Elinoro L. Knapp, who is employed as a housewife. The file reflects that the Knapp family maintains a satisfactory credit standing with that Bureau.

On July 12, 1968, fifth source advised that 480 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass., was the address of the Boston Airport--Transworth Airlines Reservations--Flight Information; that 415 South Street, Waltham, Mass., was the address of Brandeis University; and that 1 Dorrance Street, Providence, Rhode Island, was the address of the Sberaton Biltmore Hotel.

On August 1, 1968, a sixth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that 1519 Pierson College, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, was the address of John L. Levin and that this address has also been used by Alan J. Shapiro and one David Nix.

It is noted that on September 30, 1959, subject executed a Personnel Security Questionnaire (PSQ) for the Department of Defense in which he listed a son, [redacted]

[redacted]

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

10/7/03 F03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BCL/mjl
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 9/20/68

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; ~~IS~~ (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by ~~SECRET~~
Declassify on: OADR

b3
b7E

Re Minneapolis letter to Pittsburgh dated 8/9/68, Philadelphia letter to Bureau dated 8/29/68, New Haven letter to Bureau dated 8/30/68, Boston letter to Bureau dated 8/30/68, Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 9/5/68, and Washington Field letter to Bureau dated 9/11/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5) copies of LHM dated and captioned as above. Two (2) copies of LHM are being furnished New York, Philadelphia, and Washington Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "~~Secret~~" since an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of this Government. (S) (U)

[redacted]

b7D

[redacted] was contacted by SA GLAZE on 9/12 and 16/68.

[redacted]

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
2 - New York [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Philadelphia [redacted] (Enc. 2) (Info) (RM)
2 - Washington Field [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh

DFW/emq 26 SP
(10)

EX-100

Copy to AUC 60290 BCL/mjl
by routing slip for SECRET (1X)
☒ info ☐ action
date 9/20/68
by AUC 60290 BCL/mjl

REC-11 SEP 23 1968

~~SECRET~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



~~SECRET~~

[redacted]

b3
b7E

As set out in LHM, [redacted] advised that he does not believe MARGARET FALCO is currently employed at NUMEC, Apollo, Pa. In this connection, Pittsburgh conducted physical surveillances of MARGARET FALCO on 9/13 and 16/68, during which time, it was ascertained that she is apparently employed by the library of Allegheny College, Monroeville, Pa.

b7D

[redacted]
[redacted] was contacted on 9/11/68 by SA GLAZE.

b7D

Appropriate arrest records were checked concerning individuals mentioned in enclosed LHM with negative results.

Indices of the Boston Office contain no information concerning HARRY L. KNAPP.

It was disclosed that there is no such number as New Haven telephone number 772-9999. Further, that New Haven telephone number 772-0000 is listed to Dunhill of Bridgeport - New Haven, Inc., 900 Chapel Street, New Haven, Conn.

New Haven indices contain no information identifiable with JOHN L. LEVIN, ALAN J. SHAPIRO, or DAVID NIX.

<u>Source</u>	<u>Location</u>
First source is [redacted] [redacted] (By Request)	[redacted]
Second source is [redacted] (By Request)	[redacted]
Third source is [redacted] (By Request)	[redacted]
Fourth source is [redacted] [redacted] (Deemed advisable)	[redacted]

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[Redacted]

b3
b7E

Source

Location

Fifth source is

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

(Deemed advisable)

Sixth source is

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

b7D
b3
b7E

(By Request)

LEADS

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

Will follow and report subject's activities.

~~SECRET~~
3

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date of Mail

7-10-68

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

~~(S)~~ (U)

#03A0758
 DECLASSIFIED BY ADG60290 BCE/m4/176
 ON 10/16/03

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject

JUNE MAIL

Mr. Zalman D. Portman Service

Removed By

6 SEP 26 1968

File Number

117-2564-75

Class. & Ext. By

Reason - FCIM II

Date of Review

SP-1 GSK/RB69-19-88217,8224-28-82

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Classified by

Declassify on:

56K SLD/100
4-25-85

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~Date of Mail 4-25-68

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

#03R0758
 DECLASSIFIED BY AX60290 BCE/MLT/216
 OF 10/7/03

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL Dr. Latham Mordca, ShapiroRemoved By 9800T3 1968

Class. & Ext. By JP-16SKIRB6
 Reason - FCIM 1.2.4.2
 Date of Review 9-28-88

File Number 117-2564-76

Classified by 565/SL/RO
 Declassify on: OADR
4-25-85

Permanent Serial Charge Dut

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~ FBI
Date: 9/26/68

10380758 10/1/83
CLASSIFIED BY ~~10380758~~ ~~10/1/83~~
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X6

Transmit the following in _____

Via A I R T E L

To DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
From ~~SDM~~: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)
Subject: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; ~~10380758~~ (S) (U)
AEA

OO: Pittsburgh

Re Pittsburgh airtels to the Bureau dated 6/14 and 20/68.

[redacted] This information was furnished on a very confidential basis and should be handled in a most discreet manner to protect the source.

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
- 4 - Baltimore [redacted] (RM)
- 2 - Chicago (117-174) (RM)
- 2 - Knoxville (117-326) (RM)
- 2 - Newark [redacted] (RM)
- 2 - New Haven [redacted] (RM)
- 2 - New York [redacted] (RM)
- 4 - Philadelphia [redacted] (RM)
- 5 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)

DFW/nju
(26)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF clean
DATE 7/9/82

ST-113

T.C. - BISHOP
REC-191

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 9-26-88 4/28/82
217,822

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

6 SEP 28 1968

INT. SEC.

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b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

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Offices receiving copies of this airtel are requested to [redacted]

b7D

[redacted] through established sources only.

In view of the importance and significance of this case in relationship to the high level aspects of national security, investigation must be conducted in such a way that the subject will not become aware of the Bureau's inquiries regarding him. ~~(S)~~ (u)

Information furnished from office files should be appropriately documented so that it can be disseminated in LHM form.

~~SECRET~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~Date of Mail 4-25-68

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

#03R0758
DECLASSIFIED BY MM 60290 BCE/mj/1876
ON 10-7-03

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Classified by SP-16SKYRB6
Declassify on: OADR 4-25-85

Subject JUNE MAIL L. J. Zabaron Nicholas ShapiroRemoved By 980074 1968File Number 117-2564-78Class. & Ext. By SP-16SKYRB6Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3Date of Review 4-25-82217,822

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~Date of Mail 11-27-63

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

~~103R0758~~
 DECLASSIFIED BY RUC 10290 BCL/mlt/mg
 ON 10-7-03

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL Zulmar Medical Service

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/REG
 Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
 Date of Review 9-17-88

Removed By 98 OCT 17 1968File Number 107 2564 51

Permanent Serial Charge Out

Classified by 50652 ED/K9
Declassify on: OADR 4-25-85~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

10763 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 6030 BCE/MT/176
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

DATE: 10/8/68

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF clear
DATE 7/9/82 OP

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, KNOXVILLE (117-326) (RUC)

SUBJECT: DR. ZAIMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
AEA
OO: Pittsburgh

Re Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau 9/26/68 and
Knoxville letter to Bureau 7/22/68.

Telephone number 615-483-8611 is the official
Atomic Energy Commission telephone number at Oak Ridge,
Tennessee, which includes the plants operated by Union
Carbide Corporation, Nuclear Division at Oak Ridge,
Tennessee.

It is noted that the telephone call in question
was dated 6/4/68.

Referenced Knoxville letter reveals that SHAPIRO
visited S. SMILEY at the K-25 Plant (Oak Ridge Gaseous
Diffusion Plant) on 7/17-18/68, accompanied by CHARLES W.
SHOWALTER and HAROLD J. GARBER for the purpose of Feed
Material Discussions.

In view of the likelihood that the call was to
SMILEY, no further investigation will be conducted UACB
or by the Office of Origin.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
- 1 - Knoxville

HAQ:1hm
(5)

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 217,822 4-28-82

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



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~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION
OCT 12 1968

TELETYPE

10-7-03 #030758
CLASSIFIED BY UC6029 BFL/mj/2016
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

b3
b7E

12-44 AM AM URGENT 10-12-68 DCC
TO DIRECTOR(117-2564) AND PITTSBURGH [redacted]
FROM PHILADELPHIA [redacted]

Classified by ~~SECRET~~
Declassify on: OADR 4-25-85

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

(U) (S) [redacted] IS-ISRAEL; AEA.

RE PITTSBURGH TELETYPE 10/9/68 AND PITTSBURGH CALLS 10/10/68.
AND TEN ELEVEN SIXTYEIGHT.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF claw
DATE 2/19/82

SUBJECT ARRIVED PHILADELPHIA VIA ALLEGHENY AIRLINES FLIGHT
EIGHT ZERO FOUR, ELEVEN FIFTEEN AM ON TEN ELEVEN SIXTYEIGHT.
SUBJECT PROCEEDED DIRECTLY TO ATLANTIC - RICHFIELD BUILDINGS,
TWO SIX ZERO SOUTH BROAD STREET, WHERE HE ENTERED AT ELEVEN FORTY
AM. SUBJECT LEFT ATLANTIC BUILDING FIVE EIGHTEEN PM, BOARDED LIMOU-
SINE FOR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT BELLVUE STRATFORD HOTEL FIVE
TWENTY SEVEN PM, BOARDED ALLEGHENY FLIGHT EIGHT NINETEEN AT SIX
ZERO NINE PM FOR PITTSBURGH. (S)(u)

PITTSBURGH TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED.
END Class. & Ext. By SP-163K/1886
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-2-88 REC-123
217,822 4-28-82 OCT 13 1 51 PM 1989
FBI WASH DC ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

NAT. INT. SEC.

9 OCT 17 1968

8 OCT 14 1968

~~SECRET~~
CONFIDENTIAL
SECRET

~~SECRET~~
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

CT9 1968

TELETYPE

FBI WASH OC

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Classified By 5685410
Declassify on OADR
4-25-85

FBI PITTSBGH

4:30 PM URGENT 10-9-68 HLR
TO DIRECTOR AND PHILADELPHIA
FROM PITTSBURGH [redacted]

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF Class
DATE 7/9/82 WP

b6
b7C
Mr. Tolson
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

OR. ZALMAN MORDECIA SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL] AEA.

Classified By 5685410
Declassify on OADR
4-25-85

REPG AIRTEL TO PHILADELPHIA SEPTEMBER TWENTYSEVEN LAST.

ON OCTOBER EIGHT LAST, [redacted] ADVISED

SUBJECT FLYING TO PHILADELPHIA, PA., EVENING OCTOBER TEN NEXT,
FLIGHT AND DEPARTURE TIME UNKNOWN. ALTHOUGH PURPOSE OF TRIP
UNKNOWN SUBJECT INDICATED IF POSSIBLE WILL RENT CAR IN
PHILADELPHIA AND VISIT SON, [redacted]

PRINCETON,

NEW JERSEY. PHILADELPHIA AFFORD SUBJECT DISCREET SURVEILLANCE
WHILE IN PHILADELPHIA AND DISCONTINUE FOR SECURITY REASONS UPON
INDICATION SUBJECT EN ROUTE PRINCETON. PITTSBURGH WILL TELEPHON-
ICALLY FURNISH PHILADELPHIA SUBJECT'S FLIGHT NUMBER AND TIME
OF PITTSBURGH DEPARTURE WHEN DETERMINED. (S) (U)

AIR MAIL COPY TO NEWARK FOR INFORMATION

END

BJP

FBI WASH DC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

EX-109

REC-15

14 OCT 14 1968

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GJKIRBG
Reason - FCIM II 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 12-9-82
217,822 4-28-82

~~SECRET~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Form

b6
b7C

☐ Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
☐ Forward to File Review
☒ Attention **H. D. CLOUGH**
☒ Return to **702 9&D**
Supervisor Room

Type of References Requested:

☐ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
☐ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
☒ Subversive References Only
☐ Nonsubversive References Only
☐ Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

☐ Restricted to Locality
☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
☐ Buildup ☐ Variations

Jerome Bachrach
Jerome Bacharach

Subject **Jerry Bachrach**

Birthdate & Place _____

Address _____

Localities _____

R# _____ Date **10-7-74** Searcher Initials **6110**

Prod. _____

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
	<i>100-446111-1000</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1001</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1002</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1003</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1004</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1005</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1006</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1007</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1008</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1009</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1010</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1011</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1012</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1013</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1014</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1015</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1016</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1017</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1018</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1019</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1020</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1021</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1022</i>	
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	<i>100-446111-1024</i>	
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	<i>100-446111-1097</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1098</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1099</i>	
	<i>100-446111-1100</i>	

Class. & Ext. By **SP-1 GSK/RB6**

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review **10-30-88**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN

OTHERWISE

SECRET #1

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~

☐ Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
☐ Forward to File Review
☒ Attention **H.D. CLOUGH**
☒ Return to **702 98D**
Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

☐ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
☐ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
☒ Subversive References Only
☐ Nonsubversive References Only
☐ Main References Only

Type of Search Requested:

☐ Restricted to Locality of _____
☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
☒ Buildup ☐ Variations

(U) (S) (C)
Subject **Dr. Ernest Lubin**
Birthdate & Place _____
Address _____

Localities _____
R# _____ Date **2-7-71** Searcher Initials **1072**

Prod. _____
FILE NUMBER SERIAL
NI **100-100000-1**

10-703
CLASSIFIED BY 100-100000-1
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X1

Classified by 100-100000-1
Declassify on: OADR
4-15-89

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By **SP-1 GSK/ABG**
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review **10-10-88**
2/7/82 **4-39-82**

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

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~~SECRET~~

F B I

Date: 10/10/68

Transmit the following in

AIRTEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(Type in plaintext or code)

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] P

SUBJECT: IS. ITALIAN MORGUE SHAPING
IS - ISRAEL (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(U) - PITTSBURGH

Classified by 566310/RO
Declassify on: OADR

10120103 #0380758
CLASSIFIED BY AC634
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X16

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtels to Bureau dated 8/14 and 20/68.

[redacted] has recently advised that subject and his wife EVELYN are planning to visit their son [redacted]

[redacted] further informed source that he will also visit his [redacted] subject [redacted]

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Source revealed, however, that subject had previously indicated that he and EVELYN would fly to Philadelphia, Pa., on the morning of October 19, 1968, attend a football game and after participating in "other planned activity" would rent a car in Philadelphia and drive to New Haven, Conn. (S) (U)

It would appear that subject's itinerary for the weekend of 10/19-20/68, is subject to further change. At this date, there is no indication that [redacted] (S) (U)

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Newark
- 2 - New Haven
- 2 - New York
- 2 - Philadelphia
- 2 - Washington Field
- 2 - Pittsburgh

REC-76 (RM)
(Enc. 2) (RM)
(Enc. 2) (RM)
(RM)

20 OCT 12 1968

Class. & Ext. By 21-163K/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10/20/88
217,822 4-24-82

51 OCT 18 1968

NAT. SEC.

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b7E

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[]
(S) (U)
[this trip on the part of the subject is other than a family affair. Pittsburgh is, therefore, not recommending that a physical surveillance be afforded subject on aforementioned weekend unless further information is developed indicating a surveillance is warranted.]

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On 10/6/68, [] advised that during a recent conversation between subject and his sister, "ZEPPIE" (SIPPORAH SCHEFRIN of 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, N.J.), ZEPPIE advised that she and her husband plan to leave New York City on 10/9/68, with a group of approximately 63 people. She plans to arrive in Tel Aviv, Israel on 10/10/68. Subject during this conversation requested ZEPPIE to "call" ERNST BERGMANN while in Tel Aviv and "tell him hello." Subject described BERGMANN as being very interesting and an extraordinary person. Subject also informed his sister that EVELYN had prepared and was forwarding a list of names and telephone numbers of people in Tel Aviv for her to contact. Subject further advised ZEPPIE that he would be going to Israel during the last two weeks of November, 1968. Source indicated that he believed subject's sister was residing in New York City at that time. (S) (U)

It should be noted that during 1949, subject executed a Personnel Security Questionnaire for the Atomic Energy Commission on which he indicated a sister, ZIPPORAH SHAPIRO SCHEFRIN, residing 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, N.J. The current Passaic, N.J., telephone directory indicates that Dr. A. E. SCHEFRIN resides at 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, N.J.

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On 10/8/68, [] advised that during a recent conversation between subject's wife EVELYN and ZEPPIE SCHEFRIN, EVELYN revealed that she neglected to add the name of Dr. ERNEST LUBIN (ph) to the recent list of names of people in Israel she desired ZEPPIE to contact. EVELYN advised that LUBIN was born []

- 2 -

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~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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[] in Argentina and was a very interesting person. EVELYN emphasized the fact that LUBIN should be contacted. (S) (U)

On 10/9/68, [] advised that during a recent conversation between subject and his wife EVELYN, the latter indicated that he was presently writing to JERRY BACHARACH (PH) in Israel, requesting that he contact ZEPPIE SCHEFRIN during her visit to Israel. (S) (U)

Enclosed for the Newark and New Haven Offices are two photographs each of subject. The following is a description of subject:

Name	ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
Sex	Male
Race	White
Age	48
Height	5'9"
Weight	180 lbs.
Nose	Thin and long
Hair	Brown, greying at the temples
Complexion	Medium
Characteristics	Wears dark, horn-rimmed glasses.

The BUREAU and WASHINGTON FIELD are requested to search indices concerning the names Dr. ERNEST LUBIN (PH), and JERRY BACHARACH (PH), and furnish the Pittsburgh Office any pertinent identifiable information. (S) (U)

NEWARK

At Passaic, N.J.

Will, through established sources, obtain all available background information regarding Dr. A. E. and ZIPPORAH SCHEFRIN of 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, N.J.

Newark is requested to search their indices regarding the above mentioned individuals and furnish the Bureau and Pittsburgh any pertinent identifiable information.

- 3 -

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[]
In the event a physical surveillance or investigation is requested of offices receiving copies of this airtel, it is emphasized that security is mandatory in this matter in view of the importance and significance of this case in relationship to the high-level aspects of national security. ~~(S)~~(U)

The information attributed to [] above, if disseminated in the future, should be properly concealed and paraphrased due to the highly sensitive nature of the information. ~~(S)~~(U)

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- 4 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

VIA TELETYPE

OCT 11 1968

~~ENCIPHERED~~

~~SECRET~~

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

b6
b7C

R 19

URGENT 1011-65

TO DIRECTOR AND PHILADELPHIA

PHILADELPHIA VIA WASHINGTON

FROM PITTSBURGH

10/7/03 #03A0758
CLASSIFIED BY [redacted]
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X6

Classified by [redacted]
Declassify on: OADR
4-25-83

OR. ZALMAN MOROECAL SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL] AEA.

REPGTEL TO BUREAU OCTOBER NINE LAST.

ON OCTOBER ONE ONE INSTANT, SUBJECT DEPARTED PITTSBURGH,
PA., VIA ALLEGHENY AIRLINES FLIGHT EIGHT ZERO FOUR, TEN
FORTY AM. DUE TO ARRIVE PHILADELPHIA ELEVEN TWENTY AM. (U)

PHILADELPHIA TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF [redacted]
DATE 2/9/82 [redacted]

RECEIVED: 2:16 PM HWL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/886
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-11-82
217,822 24-29-82

TELETYPED TO:

54 OCT 21 1968

~~SECRET~~

REC-15 117-2-64 88

17 OCT 15 1968

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISM/BIPLO)
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [redacted]

~~SECRET~~

10/7/03 320758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC6080B/mjt/mg
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X1,6

FBI

Date:

10/16/68

Transmit the following in

Via AIRTEL

Classified by
Declassify on

516852/10
DATE REGISTERED MAIL

(Type in plaintext or code)

(Priority)

ALL AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted]

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL
AEA
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 KSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-12-83

Re Pittsburgh tel to NY, 10/14/68 and NY tel to
Pittsburgh, 10/15/68.

Subject arrived via Trans World Airlines at Newark
Airport, Newark, New Jersey, at 11:38 p.m., 10/14/68, and then
proceeded via Carey Bus and hired taxi to the Gotham Hotel,
55th St. and Fifth Ave., NY, NY. He arrived at the hotel at
12:48 a.m., 10/15/68. (S) (u)

Subject observed departing the Gotham Hotel at
10:29 a.m., 10/29/68 and went to the 12th floor of 717 Fifth Ave.,
NYC. It is to be noted that the 12th floor houses the Atlantic
Richfield Corporation, of which the subject is Vice President,
according to Pittsburgh LHM dated 8/21/68. (S) (u)

Inquiry at the Gotham Hotel revealed that subject
checked out at 10:29 a.m., 10/15/68. (S) (u)

At 3:22 p.m., 10/15/68, he departed 717 Fifth
Ave., NYC, and walked to 500 Fifth Ave., NYC, and took an
elevator which services floors 38 through 58. It is noted that
500 Fifth Avenue is a very large office building. Surveillance
was discontinued, inasmuch as the subject pushed his way onto a
crowded elevator, and there was no room for another person. (S) (u)

REC-7, 117-2564-29
RECORDED

EX-101 OCT 17 1968

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
1-New York
AC:mfw (312)
(7)

~~SECRET~~

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-04-2019 BY: [redacted]

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b7C

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b7E

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b7E

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b7C

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~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b3
b7E

United Air Lines verified that subject was departing Newark Airport on flight 497, 7:30 p.m., 10/15/68. (S)(u)

On 10/16/68, ETHEL M. ANAIPAKOS, Credit Manager, Gotham Hotel, advised that the subject encountered no charges other than his room and made no telephone calls from his room. He paid his bill by Diners Club card. (S)(u)

b3
b7E

[REDACTED] was alerted as to the presence of the subject in NYC, but no information was developed by this source

[REDACTED]

~~Dissemination~~). (S)(u) ~~S~~ Classify "Secret No Foreign

(U)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 10/14/68

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF Class
DATE 7/9/80

b6
b7C

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

#030758 10/20/03
CLASSIFIED BY 60620 BCL/MLT
DECLASSIFY ON 23X 1/6 JK

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: DM SAC, PITTSBURGH (P)
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL ~~(S)~~ (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

Classified By 56854/K8
Declassify on OADR

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau dated 10/10/68.

On 10/10/68, reported that on that date ARON ELONEY (ph) contacted the subject's residence for the purpose of speaking to the subject. Subject's wife, EVELYN, revealed that the subject was not at home. ELONEY informed EVELYN that he was leaving New York City for Israel on Saturday, 10/12/68, and that he could be contacted by subject at TR 9-7627 until 7:30 PM and thereafter at OL 8-1602. ~~(S)~~ (U)

b3
b7E

EVELYN SHAPIRO reportedly inquired of ELONEY whether President JOHNSON would go through with the negotiations with Israel on the sale of jet fighter-bombers. ELONEY stated that he did not believe JOHNSON would have commenced negotiations with Israel if he did not intend to sell Israel the jets, and that barring some technical hitch was of the opinion Israel would obtain the planes. EVELYN asked ELONEY if he were downtown on 54th Street or at the American Israeli Cultural Foundation. According to source, ELONEY did not reply to her question. ~~(S)~~ (U)

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - New York (RM)
 - 2 - Washington Field (RM)
 - 2 - Pittsburgh
- DFW/jsk

117-2564-91

b3
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 243
Date of Review 10-14-88
2171822 4-29-82

25 OCT 16 1968

Approved: C. C. Bishop
Special Agent in Charge

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~ 139832



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b3
b7E

ALL OFFICES ARE REQUESTED TO USE UTMOST
DISCRETION IN COVERAGE OF LEADS IN THIS CASE IN ORDER
THAT THE DELICATE SOURCE IS NOT COMPROMISED OR THAT THE BUREAU'S
INTEREST IN SUBJECT IS NOT DISCLOSED.

~~4)~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~ 139832 ~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

~~SECRET~~

19

☐ Name Search 6527
☐ Service Unit - Room 55
☐ Forward to File Room
☒ Attention 712 D
☒ Return to Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

☐ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
☒ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
☐ Subversive References Only
☐ Nonsubversive References Only
☐ Main References Only

Type of Search Requested:

☐ Restricted to Locality of
☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
☐ Buildup Variations

Subject (U)
Birthdate & Place
Address

Localities

R# Date 4/1/71 Searcher Initials /

Prod.

FILE NUMBER SERIAL

~~10/763 #03A0758~~
~~CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60390 PFE~~
~~DECLASSIFY ON: 25X1~~
Classified by 5668547/1
Declassify on: OADR
4-26-83

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/REG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 10-14-80

217,922 4-29-82

~~SECRET~~

4-22 (Rev. 1-22-60)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

19__

☐ Name Searching Unit
☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
☐ Forward to File Review
☒ Attention H.D. CLOUGH
☒ Return to 702 9&D
Supervisor Room Ext.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Type of References Requested:

☐ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
☐ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
☒ Subversive References Only
☐ Nonsubversive References Only
☐ Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

☐ Restricted to Locality of _____
☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
☐ Buildup ☐ Variations

Subject [redacted] (U)
Birthdate & Place _____
Address _____
Localities _____
R# _____ Date 4-26-85 Searcher Initials 77
Prod. _____
Classified by 56685DPL
Declassify on: OADR

FILE NUMBER SERIAL

[Large redacted box with handwritten checkmarks on the left margin]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP1 GPK/RBC
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10/10/88
217,822

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

4-30-82



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

October 17, 1968

10/7/03 #03R0758
AUC 6029 BCE/mur/296
11/6

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

(U) Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States.

36 VET/106

8-2/85
56682-10/20
8-22-85

On September 6, 1968, Clem Palazzolo, Security Office, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), Germantown, Maryland, advised that AEC, New York City, had recently been requested by the following individuals to visit Nuclear Materials Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa.:

UNCLASSIFIED
PER DOC
LETTER 2/19/80
5/25/83

Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counselor,
Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C.;

Dr. Ephraim Biegun, Department of Electronics,
Israel, born [redacted]

Avraham Bender, Department of Electronics,
Israel, born [redacted]

Raphael Eitan, Chemist, Ministry of Defense,
Israel, born [redacted]

On September 26, 1968, Clem Palazzolo, supra, made available a copy of a letter dated September 12, 1968, from Bruce D. Rice, Manager, Security, NUMEC, Apollo, Pa., to Harry R. Walsh, Director, Security &

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

Ass. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RDE
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2, 2.4.3
Date of Review 10/7/88
2/7/82 5-5-82

comp # 204, 4

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Property Management Division, United States Atomic Energy Commission, New York Operations Office, 376 Hudson Street, New York, New York, 10014, which read as follows:

"Dear Mr. Walsh:

"Your permission is hereby requested for the visit of a non-citizen of the United States to Nuclear Materials & Equipment Corporation's facilities. The information relative to this visit is as follows:

- a. Full name of the visitor: 1. Dr. Abrabam Hermoni
2. Mr. Ephraim Biegun
- b. Date and place of birth: 1.
2.
- c. Citizenship: Israeli
- d. Visitor's affiliation and position (company or government organization name):
1. Israeli Embassy - Scientific Councilor
2. Israeli Ministry of Defense - Group Leader, Dept. of Electronics
- e. Proposed dates of visit: September 10, 1968
- f. Purpose of visit: Discuss thermoelectric devices (unclassified)
- g. Areas to be visited: Energy Conversion Laboratory
- b. Names of NUMEC personnel to be contacted: Z. M. Shapiro

- 2 -

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(U)

Per DOE
LETTER
7/29/82
SP-4 ely/elm
11/25/83

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

"1. NUMEC official recommending
visit approval: Z. M. Shapiro

"Please advise me of your approval action. Thank
you very much for your cooperation."

On October 7, 1968, Clem Palazzolo, supra,
made available a copy of a letter dated September 27,
1968, from Bruce Rice, supra, to Harry R. Walsh, supra,
which read as follows:

"Dear Mr. Walsh:

"Reference your telephone call concerning the
September 10 visit of Messrs. Hermoni, Bendor,
Eitan and Biegun, Israeli citizens. Please
be advised of the following.

"The above mentioned gentlemen met with Dr.
Shapiro, D. Purdy, T. Hursen, J. Williams, and
S. Kolenik. With the exception of Dr. Shapiro,
all of the NUMEC personnel are in our Energy
Conversion Department and are thermoelectric
generator specialists.

"Discussion with the Israeli nationals
concerned the possibility of developing plutonium
fueled thermo-electric generator systems in the
5 and 50 milliwatt power level. Specifically,
they were interested in 10 generators in the 5
milliwatt range. Each of which would be fueled
with about 2 grams of plutonium. The 50 milliwatt
generator is considered a remote possibility,
but would use approximately 20 grams of plutonium.
The generators are of the terrestrial type.

"We are proceeding to make a proposal to these
gentlemen for this work using, of course, only
unclassified information which is already in the
public domain. It is also our understanding
that these same gentlemen have visited several of
the major nuclear organizations in the United States
to develop proposals from them on these items.

"I trust this satisfies your needs."

- 3 -
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

(S)(u)
per DOE 7/29/82
LETTER
SP-4 elw/alw
11/25/83

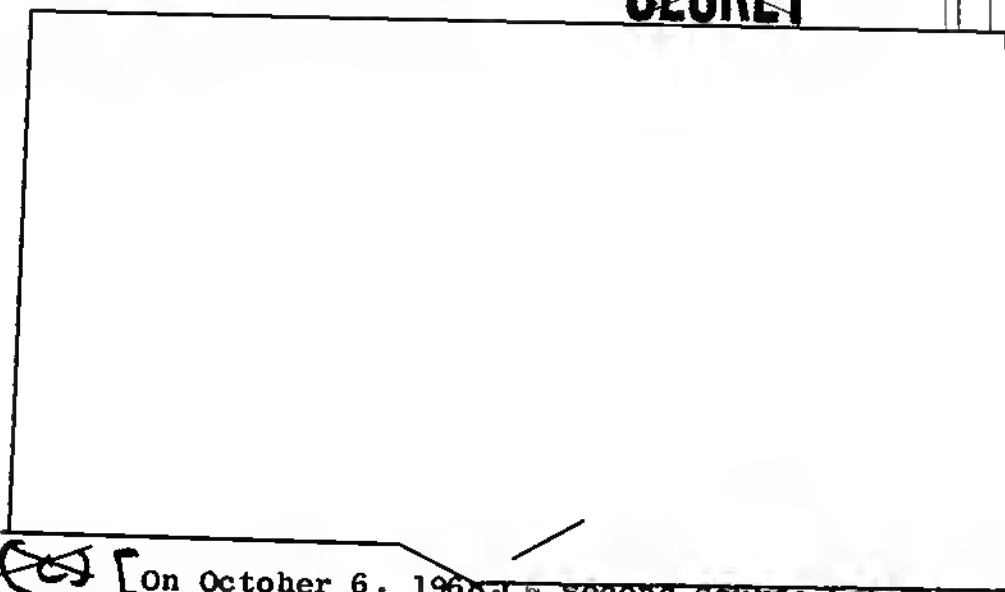
(S)(u)

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

~~SECRET~~

b3



X

(U) ~~(S)~~ ~~(C)~~ [On October 6, 1968,] a second source, [who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that subject contemplates visiting Israel during the latter part of November, 1968, for a period of approximately two weeks. Source said he was unable at this time to explain the purpose of subject's visit, but was of the opinion subject owned property in Israel. Source said that he based this opinion on a comment made by subject's sister, Zipporah Schefrin. Source could not elaborate further on this matter.] ~~(S)~~ ~~(C)~~ ~~(S)~~

(U) Source advised that he recently ascertained that Zipporah Schefrin, who is believed residing with her husband, Dr. Alex Schefrin, at 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, New Jersey, was planning to leave New York City on October 10, 1968, for Israel accompanied by a group of approximately 63 individuals. ~~(S)~~ ~~(C)~~ ~~(S)~~

(U) ~~(S)~~ ~~(C)~~ [On October 6, 1968,] a third source, [who has furnished reliable information in the past, reported that subject recently requested his sister, Zipporah Schefrin, to contact Ernst Bergmann during her October, 1968, visit to Tel Aviv, Israel, for the purpose of extending his greetings to Bergmann. According to source, subject described Bergmann as being a very interesting and extraordinary person. Source said Zipporah was further requested to be sure to contact one Dr. Ernst Lubin (phonetic) who was reportedly born in Argentina and a very interesting individual. Source revealed that in addition to the aforementioned names, subject furnished Zipporah a list of names and telephone] ~~(S)~~ ~~(C)~~ ~~(S)~~

X

-4-

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECHAI SHAPIRO

~~SECRET~~

(U) [numbers of other people he desired her to contact while in Israel. Source stated that he was not in a position to observe this list.] ~~(S)~~ ~~(S)~~

(U) Source recalled that subject's wife, Evelyn Shapiro, recently mentioned the fact that a Dr. Ernst Lubin had visited their Pittsburgh home during the Summer of 1968. ~~(S)~~ ~~(S)~~

b3

(U) ~~(S)~~ ~~(S)~~ On October 13, 1968, a fourth source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that to date, he has heard of no plans on the part of the subject to leave the United States for the purpose of visiting a foreign country. This source stated that David Lowenthal, President of Raychord Corporation, Apollo, Pa., and a long-time personal friend of Shapiro, made two recent trips to Israel, but that Lowenthal has not discussed the purpose of these visits to Israel. ~~(S)~~ ~~(S)~~ ~~(S)~~

5*-
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-16-2017 BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Class*
DATE *7/17-81*

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 10/17/68

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)

10-703 #0320758
CLASSIFIED BY *AXC/226 BCE/mv/STG*
DECLASSIFY ON *2X 16*

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAEL; *2, 3*
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

SP-4 Jm/alm
10/17/88 *7/16/81*
comp # 204/45X

Re Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, dated 10/3/68,
Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau, dated 10/10/68, and Knoxville
letter to Bureau, dated 10/8/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5)
copies of LHM dated and captioned as above. Two (2)
copies of LHM are being furnished New York, Philadelphia,
and Washington Field Offices.

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since
an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this Government. *(u)*

[redacted]
and a confidential source in this matter, has been on vacation
since submission of last LHM.

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b7D

SA E. CLEON GLAZE on 10/13/68. [redacted] was contacted by

Referenced Knoxville letter to the Bureau revealed
that telephone number 615-483-8611, which was contacted by
subject on 6/4/68, is the official Atomic Energy Commission
telephone number at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, which includes
the plants operated by Union Carbide Corporation, Nuclear
Division at Oak Ridge, Tennessee.

- 2-Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM)
- 2-New York [redacted] (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2-Philadelphia [redacted] (Encs. 2) (Info) (RM)
- 2-Washington Field [redacted] (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 2-Pittsburgh [redacted]

DFW/psa
(10)

~~SECRET~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-04-2019 BY: [redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Class. & Ext. By *RA-65K/RB6*
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 *2A5*
Date of Review *10-17-88*
5-5-82
217,800

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~
~~T38032~~

b3
b7E

(U)

Source

Location

b3
b7E
b7D

Fourth source is

(By request)

Enclosed LHM

LEADS

: PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

Will follow and report subject's activities.

~~SECRET~~
~~T38032~~
~~SECRET~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ **SECRET**

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [redacted]

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE:

FROM : SAC, Philadelphia [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAELI (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: Pittsburgh)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF
DATE 7/9/82

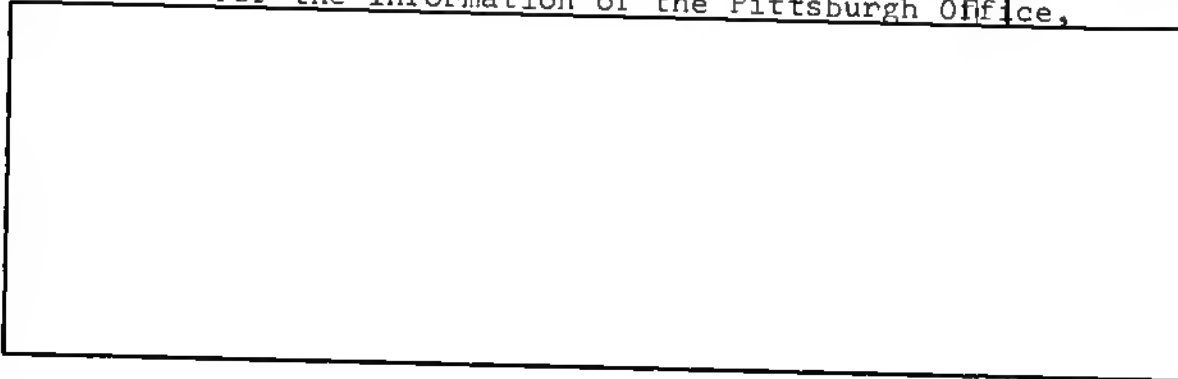
Classified by 5685LDJ
Declassify on: OADR

Re Pittsburgh tels 10/9 and 11/68 and Philadelphia
tel 10/11/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of a
self-explanatory LHM and two copies of same are enclosed
for Pittsburgh.

LHM is classified ~~secret~~ since unauthorized
disclosure of FBI's investigation of the subject could be
detrimental to national security interests of the United States. (S)

For the information of the Pittsburgh Office,



LEADS
PHILADELPHIA
AT PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Will report results [redacted]

- 2 - Bureau [redacted] (Encls. 5) (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Philadelphia [redacted]

BUT/mvs
(6)

REC-19

17 OCT 22 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NAT. SEC.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

b6
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b3
b7E

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE
DATE 5-2-10 BY SP-10 SK/RB
on - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-2-88
2/7/88



~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: []

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
DATE 7/9/85

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation of the subject was instituted at the request of the Attorney General of the United States to establish the nature and extent of ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. (S) (U)

On October 11, 1968, Special Agents of the FBI observed the subject at 11:15 a.m., deplaning from Allegheny Flight 804 at Philadelphia International Airport. At the airport the subject took a taxi into Center City. At 11:40 a.m. subject was observed entering the Atlantic Refining Company Building at 260 South Broad Street, Philadelphia. He left this building at 5:18 p.m., and walked one block north on Broad Street to the vicinity of the Bellevue Stratford Hotel, Broad and Walnut Street. (S) (U)

At 5:27 p.m., he boarded an airport limousine in front of the Bellevue Stratford and he arrived at Philadelphia International Airport at 5:53 p.m. At 6:09 p.m., subject boarded Allegheny Flight 819 for Pittsburgh, Pa. (S) (U)

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

10/8/03 103R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC6028 BCE/MLT/216
DECLASSIFY ON 6

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

Classified By 4-26-85
Declassify on 2668SLD/KD
DADR

SECRET

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/IRBG 1a
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 243
Date of Review 10-21-88 4-30-82
217,822

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

TO :
FROM : *RWB*

DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 10/21/68

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC, NEWARK [REDACTED] (RUC)

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b7E

SUBJECT:

(U) (S) (R)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL; AEA
OO: PITTSBURGH

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF *Clear*
DATE *11/9/82*

RE: Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau dated 9/26/68
which set forth a lead for Newark to identify telephone sub-
scribers in New Jersey.

On 10/8/68, [REDACTED] who has furnished reliable
information in the past, advised IC WILLIAM P. NUGENT [REDACTED]

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The 1968 Clifton, N.J. City Directory lists REUBEN
RABINOWITZ and JONATHAN D. RABINOWITZ (student) as residing
at 2 Laurel Avenue, Clifton, N.J.

On 10/10/68, ELIZABETH SAUSA, Receptionist, Garden
State Credit Bureau, 429 Getty Avenue, Clifton, N.J., advised
IC GEORGE H. STURM, JR., that records of this credit bureau
reveal that RUBIN RABINOWITZ and wife, PHYLLIS K. RABINOWITZ,
resided at [REDACTED], as of October,
1964. At that time, RUBIN RABINOWITZ was president of the
Atlantio Chemical Company, Nutley, N.J.

There is no litigation shown in the file.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
 - 1 - Newark
- WEJ:as
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Classified by *6668 X/D/K*
Declassify on *OADR*
4-26-85

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b7E

Class. & Ext. By *SP-16SK/IRB*
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review *10/21/88*

EX 116
REC 49

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



NOV 7 1968

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~SECRET~~

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[REDACTED]

On 10/14/88, Sergeant JOHN KORAN, Clifton, NJPD, advised IC STURM that RABINOWITZ and his wife have no arrest record with this police department.

[REDACTED]

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The 1968 West Orange, N.J. City Directory lists ARAM R. SCHEFRIN and wife, ETHEL, as residing at 595 Northfield Avenue, West Orange, N.J. His employment is recorded as SAMUEL A. GENNET Company, Newark, N.J.

On 10/10/68, ELIZABETH SAUSA, Receptionist, Garden State Credit Bureau, 429 Getty Avenue, Clifton, N.J., advised IC STURM that records of this credit bureau reveal that ARAM R. SCHEFRIN and wife, ESTHER, resided at [REDACTED] as of June, 1968. Prior to August, 1967, they resided at 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, N.J.

The records indicate that ARAM R. SCHEFRIN was an Associate Attorney with SAMUEL GENNETT as of June, 1968, and his wife was employed by J. C. Wannecke, no address shown, as of that time.

The records also reveal a Certificate of Trade Name dated 3/4/88 for ARAM SCHEFRIN and MICHAEL ZAGER Productions, 80 Passaic Avenue, Passaic, N.J. (musical works).

There is no litigation shown in the file.

On 10/11/68, Det. Sgt. PATRICK O'CONNOR, West Orange, NJPD, advised IC WILLIAM P. NUGENT this PD has no arrest record for AARON R. SCHEFRIN, ARAM R. SCHEFRIN or his wife ETHEL.

NEWARK FILES

Information concerning ARAM and ESTHER SCHEFRIN and SAMUEL GENNET was previously set out in Newark letter to the Bureau 8/8/68, two copies for Pittsburgh file [REDACTED]

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~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

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b7E

[REDACTED]
NK 100-33011-1B6-259 and 100-33011-1B6-435

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

This reference reveals that on 9/20/54, SA THOMAS S. LOVERING obtained from [REDACTED] for photographing cards containing the names and addressee of individuals believed to be 1947-1948 members of Independent Citizens League in New Jersey, which was the forerunner to the PROGRESSIVE PARTY IN NEW JERSEY in 1948.

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The name Mrs. REUBEN RABINOWITZ, 21-41 Western Drive, Fair Lawn, N.J., and the words Passaic County and Passaic Chapter appear on one of the cards.

The name Mr. REUBEN RABINOWITZ, 21-41 Western Drive, Fair Lawn, N.J., and the words Passaic County and Passaic Chapter appear on one of the cards.

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[REDACTED]
This reference reveals that former [REDACTED] made available to SAs JOHN R. LYONS and THOMAS E. KELLY on 9/2/49

The name Mr. REUBEN RABINOWITZ, 14-21 Western Drive, Fair Lawn, N.J., and the word Chemist appear on the list. (u)

It is not known if Mr. and Mrs. REUBEN RABINOWITZ referred to above are identical to REUBEN RABINOWITZ and wife who reside at [REDACTED] (u)

Newark files contain no information identifiable with JONATHAN, PHYLLIS or RUBIN RABINOWITZ. (u)

~~SECRET~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SECRET**SECRET**

Date: 10/16/68

b6
b7C

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

AND FIELD OFFICES

ADVISED BY ROUTING

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

SLIP (S) OF

DATE

Change
7/9/82

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, Philadelphia (P)b3
b7ESUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: Pittsburgh)Classified by 5648541/10
Declassify on: OADR

Re Pittsburgh airtel 10/10/68.

For the information of the Bureau and Pittsburgh, on Saturday, 10/19/68, Princeton University is scheduled to play a football game against Colgate at Princeton, N.J. Based on info contained in referenced airtel, it would thus appear subject would fly to Philadelphia 10/19/68, rent an automobile, and proceed directly to Princeton for the football game. If he intends to be in New Haven, Conn., on the same day it would appear he has a very tight schedule inasmuch as he would not get away from the football game until late in the afternoon. It also appears that his commitment to his sons on that date would afford him little opportunity for other activity. (S) (U)

10/8/03 #03 R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUG 29 2008 BCE/ML/1/316
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

- 3 - Bureau (117-2564) (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
1 - Newark (RM)
2 - Philadelphia

REC-65

b3
b7EBJT/mvs
(8)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

C. C. Bishop

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 10-10-88

15 OCT 17 1968

NAT. INT. SEC.

4-30-82

Approved: SP-1 GSK 371

Special Agent in Charge

SECRET

M

Per

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, WFO (RUC)

DATE: 10/23/68

b6
b7C

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PG)

b3
b7E

RePGairtels 10/10 and 14/68 and Buairtel 10/18/68.

WFO indices contain no record on the name of Dr. ERNEST LUBIN and its various variations and no record on the name of JERRY BACHARACH with logical variations. (S) (U)

WFO has taken cognizance of the information set out for it in reBuairtel.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF Class
DATE 7/9/82 or

10/20/83 #23R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 602808CE/MLT/218
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1/6

Classified by 4/26-85
Declassify on: OADR

- 2 - Bureau
- 2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
- 1 - WFO

b3
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE
Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/IRB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10/23/82
217,822 4/30/82

117-2564-

10 OCT 24 1968

SECRET

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



SECRET

VIA TELETYPE

ENCIPHERED

PARAPHRASE IF DISSEMINATED

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

b6
b7c

489 PM URGENT 10-14-68 MCF
TO DIRECTOR, NEWARK AND NEW YORK
NEWARK AND NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON
FROM PITTSBURGH

#03R0758 10/20/03
CLASSIFIED BY 60290 BCD/mj/276
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL] AEA.

Classified by 5668 SLD/K9
Declassify on: OADR

REPSTEL OCTOBER ONE FOUR INSTANT.

ON OCTOBER ONE FOUR INSTANT, PITTSBURGH ESTABLISHED SOURCE
ADVISED SUBJECT DEPARTING PITTSBURGH VIA TWA AIRLINES, FLIGHT NINE
ZERO, TEN TWENTY P. M., SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE NEWARK, ELEVEN TWENTYONE
P. M., THIS DATE. SUBJECT SCHEDULED TO DEPART NEWARK VIA UNITED AIRLINES,
FLIGHT FOUR NINE SEVEN, SEVEN THIRTY P. M., OCTOBER ONE FIVE NEXT. (u)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF clear
DATE 7/9/82

RECEIVED: 4:19 PM JDR

TELETYPE TO:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

REC-10

119-2567-161

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 10-14-88

4-30-82

61 OCT 28 1968

SECRET

SECRET

VIA TELETYPE

OCT 14 1968

ENCIPHERED

1034058 10120103
CLASSIFIED BY ~~106180CE/mj/25~~
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 66

206PM URGENT 10-14-68 MCF

TO DIRECTOR, NEW YORK AND NEWARK
NEW YORK AND NEWARK VIA WASHINGTON
FROM PITTSBURGH 1P

PARAPHRASE IF DISSEMINATED

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE 10/14/68

b6
b7C

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS-ISRAEL] AEA.

117-2364-87
REPGAIRTEL TO BUREAU OCTOBER TEN LAST.

Classified by 2665 SLD/KD
Declassify on OADR
4-26-85

ON OCTOBER FOURTEEN INSTANT

REQUESTED

FLIGHT RESERVATIONS FOR

SUBJECT DEPARTING PITTSBURGH ABOUT NINE PM TO NINE THIRTY PM,
TODAY, FOR NEW YORK CITY. [redacted]

REVEALED SUBJECT'S PLANS TO

ATTEND MEETING NYC, TEN AM, OCTOBER FIFTEEN NEXT, AND DESIRES
HOTEL RESERVATIONS FOR SUBJECT AT HOTEL (A NAME NOT RECALLED)

BUT ACROSS FROM BALTIMORE, NEAR SEVEN SEVENTEEN FIFTY AVENUE
SINCE MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN THAT IMMEDIATE AREA.

ALSO INDICATED SUBJECT DESIRES TO LAND AT NEWARK AIRPORT
TONIGHT. NEWARK AND NEW YORK AFFORD SUBJECT DISCREET

SURVEILLANCE. PITTSBURGH WILL CONFIRM RESERVATIONS AND
FURNISH DETAILS AS AVAILABLE AND WILL TELEPHONICALLY ADVISE NEWARK

UPON SUBJECT'S DEPARTURE PITTSBURGH.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

54 OCT 30 1968

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-14-88

2:22PM

TELETYPED TO:

SECRET

4-30-82

5-W

OPTIONAL FORM NO.
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

BY: [REDACTED]

5010-107-02

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 10/24/68

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE 7/9/82 RCP

Classified By 5085 LDK
Declassify on: OADR
4-26-85

Re Washington Field letter to Bureau, dated 6/13/68,
and Pittsburgh letter to Bureau, dated 6/27/68.

Referenced Washington Field letter revealed that
during contact at Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), Germantown,
Maryland, the name of JAMES LOVETT was provided by personnel
in security as an individual who might be worthy of contact
in this matter. LOVETT was formerly employed by AEC.

During June, 1968, JAMES E. LOVETT, who is currently
employed in the Accountability Department of NUMEC, Apollo,
Pa., was contacted by a Bureau Agent in connection with an
applicant-type investigation. During the course of this
interview, LOVETT voluntarily revealed that he had previously
been employed as an inspector for AEC and, as such, had in-
spected NUMEC once a year for approximately five years. It
was the opinion of the interviewing Agent that LOVETT appeared
to have something on his mind and expected to be questioned
concerning a matter other than the case being discussed.

On the surface, LOVETT appeared to be the ideal live
source at NUMEC. However, some unanswered questions raised
doubts in the minds of the Agents acquainted with this matter
as to LOVETT's actual reliability. These questions included:
Why at the conclusion of AEC's investigation of NUMEC did LOVETT
accept employment with NUMEC? If LOVETT were the type of
individual who would hold patriotism to his country over
loyalty to his employer, as was suggested by AEC, and since
1966, has discovered certain irregularities at NUMEC, why has he
not contacted inspectors with AEC or contacted the FBI? This
brings up the interesting question - Was LOVETT actually attempt-
ing to ascertain from the Bureau Agent as to whether NUMEC was
under investigation by the FBI and if so, for what reason?

2-Bureau (RM)
1-Pittsburgh

DFW:psa
(3)



56 NOV 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds

SECRET

18 OCT 1968

SECRET

Plan

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By 2-1 GSK/ROG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-24-88
217,822 4-30-92

10/8/03 #380759
DECLASSIFIED BY 60228 BCE/mal/HG
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~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

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In view of the above and the knowledge that a more sophisticated type of coverage was being considered in this matter, it was, therefore, decided not to jeopardize future operations in this case by contacting LOVETT. (S) (U)

It is noted that [REDACTED] has furnished information to the effect that subject's wife, EVELYN SHAPIRO, and JAMES LOVETT's wife, RUTH, attend social functions together. (S) (U)

[REDACTED]

In view of the fact that this office is now receiving pertinent information [REDACTED] concerning this investigation, it is felt that no action should be taken at this time that would in any way jeopardize this valuable source, who has only recently furnished information [REDACTED]. (S) (U)

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~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2554)

DATE: 10/22/68

FROM : SAC, BALTIMORE [redacted] P

10/26/68 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC602908CE/mlt/jrg
DECLASSIFY ON: 6

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PG)

Classified by 26055 L/D/H
Declassify on: OADR 7-26-85

Re PG airtels 6/20/68 and 9/26/68; WFO letter to Bureau, 7/18/68 and BA letter to Bureau, 8/23/68.

The following pertains to [redacted]

Pittsburgh Office:

[redacted] furnished the

[redacted] On 8/15/68, Mr. RONALD KIAD, Manager, Credit Bureau of Hagerstown, Hagerstown, Maryland, advised that in March, 1964, SAMUEL Z. GRAY was reported to be the owner of Gray's Fur Shop, and enjoyed a satisfactory personal and business credit rating in the community.

On 8/18/68, Sergeant JOHN D. SCOTT, Hagerstown Police Department advised his files reflect no arrest record for GRAY. On 8/18/68, Deputy Sheriff NED BENNER, Washington County Sheriff's Office, Hagerstown, advised his files reflect no arrest record for GRAY. On 8/18/68, File Clerk EDWARD SCHLOTTERBECK, Maryland State Police, Barracks "B," Frederick, Maryland could locate no record for GRAY.

On 8/13/68, Acting Police Chief GRAYSON L. WIGFIELD (NA), Hagerstown, Maryland, stated GRAY has operated the Gray's Fur Shop for 25 years then sold the business three years ago to an employee, Mrs. PAUL E. DIXON. Mr. GRAY continues to work in the shop as an employee.

Baltimore indices are negative re Mrs. PAUL E. DIXON or her husband.

REC 43

- 2 - Bureau (REGISTERED MAIL)
 - 2 - Pittsburgh (REGISTERED MAIL) (Enc. 1)
 - 1 - WFO (Info.) (REGISTERED MAIL)
 - 1 - Baltimore
- TM:jtk (6)

18 OCT 28 1968

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NAT. INT. SEC.

6 NOV 4 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP1 GSK/LRB
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-14-88



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

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By letter to Bureau dated 12/20/51 captioned "OSCAR SHALOM GRAY; SAMUEL ZANGWILL GRAY; SECURITY MATTER - C" [REDACTED], Baltimore advised of results of appropriate security investigation regarding OSCAR SHALOM GRAY and SAMUEL ZANGWILL GRAY [REDACTED]

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above letter is submitted as an enclosure for information of Pittsburgh. Copy of

By WFO letter dated 1/7/52, Bureau was advised that OSCAR SHALOM GRAY, born [REDACTED] was employed as an Attorney Advisor in Legal Division, Department of State since 5/28/51.

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Baltimore indices contain no identifiable information with GERALD CHARNOFF.

The following agencies were checked as indicated without locating any arrest or credit record for GERALD CHARNOFF:

The Credit Bureau, Inc.
Montgomery County Police
Department, Rockville,
Maryland

8/8/58
8/7/58

SE J. W. SULLIVAN (WFO)
SA CHARLES M. FLEURY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



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b7D

Baltimore indices contain no identifiable information with WILLIAM S. GREEN.

The following agencies were checked as indicated without locating any arrest record for WILLIAM S. GREEN:

Montgomery County Police 8/8/68 SA CHARLES M. FLEURY
Department, Rockville,
Maryland

Maryland State Police 8/12/68 SA THOMAS J. REPPE
Pikesville, Maryland

Records of the Credit Bureau, Inc., were checked by SE JOHN W. SULLIVAN on 8/9/68 which contained a report for Gulf Oil Corporation, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, prepared by the Credit Bureau, dated 3/6/62. This report indicated that GREEN is an attorney with Pierson, Ball and Dowd, 1007 Ring Building, WDC since 1952. His home address is [redacted] and his previous address is listed as 1633 Ripon Place, Alexandria, Virginia. He is married, has two children and is buying his own home through Perpetual Building Association. His credit record is satisfactory.

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No attempt was made to contact any officials at the above firm to ascertain identity of individual subject contacted for the sake of discretion.



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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[REDACTED]

Baltimore indices contain no identifiable information on ROBERT BRICKMAN or Mrs. MARIAN BRICKMAN.

The following agencies were checked as indicated without locating any arrest or credit record for Mrs. MARIAN BRICKMAN:

Baltimore City Police Department, Baltimore	8/14/68	SA THEODORE MALINOWSKI
Maryland State Police Pikesville, Maryland	8/12/68	SA THOMAS J. REPPE
Credit Bureau of Baltimore	8/16/68	SA THEODORE MALINOWSKI

b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] is not to be made a matter of public record without the issuance of a subpoena duces tecum directed to [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Baltimore will submit information [REDACTED] at earliest practicable date.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

VIA TELETYPE

OCT 25 1968

ENCIPHERED

~~SECRET~~

Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

WA 4

1117AM URGENT 10-25-68 JJT

TO DIRECTOR (117-2564) AND PITTSBURGH [redacted]

COOE

ATT. [redacted]

FROM NEW YORK [redacted]

IP

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE 7/9/82

OR. ZALMAN MOROECAL SHAPIRO; [IS-ISRAEL; AEA.]

Classified by 56683LD/KR
Declassify on: OADR 4-2-83

RE PITTSBURGH TELEPHONE CALL TO NY, TEN TWENTY FOUR SIXTY EIGHT.

SUBJECT ARRIVED NEWARK AIRPORT FOUR FORTY SIX PM, OCTOBER TWENTY FOUR NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT VIA UAL FLIGHT FOUR FIFTY TWO AND PROCEEDED TO THE ST. MORITZ HOTEL, FIFTY NINTH STREET AND SIXTH AVE., NYC, WHERE HE REGISTERED AT SIX FORTY PM, OCCUPYING ROOM ONE ZERO ONE SEVEN. HE CHECKED OUT OF HIS HOTEL AT EIGHT TWENTY FIVE AM, OCTOBER TWENTY FIFTH NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT AND PROCEEDED TO SEVEN SEVENTEEN FIFTH AVE., NY, NY, WHERE THE ATLANTIC RITCHFIELD COMPANY IS REPORTED TO HAVE A CONVENTION ON THIS DATE.

UAL ADVISED THAT SUBJECT IS SCHEDULED TO DEPART NEWARK AIRPORT FOR PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA, ON UAL FLIGHT FOUR THIRTY THREE WHICH DEPARTS NEWARK NINE ZERO FIVE PM, TEN TWENTY FIVE SIXTY EIGHT, AND IS DUE TO ARRIVE IN PITTSBURGH AT TEN ZERO SIX PM, THE SAME DATE.

AIRTEL FOLLOWS.
END

FBI WASH DC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-25-82 4/30/82

10/20/03 60280158
DECLASSIFIED BY [redacted]

b6
b7C

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

Date: 10/23/68

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL-Registered
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (117-257) (RUC)
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by 5665 JG/KJ
Declassify on: OADR 4-26-95

b3
b6
b7C
b7D

ReBulet to Los Angeles re identity of [redacted]
Lawrence Radiation Laboratory (LRL), Livermore, Calif. Refer-
ence is made to case [redacted]

[redacted] in which re
investigation conducted in June, 1964 at which time [redacted]
employed [redacted] at LRL at Livermore. (U)

On 10/23/68, records of the San Francisco Operations
Office, AEC as checked by SA KEITH G. TEETER disclosed
[redacted] has active clearance in this position at Livermore. (U)

In view of above information, it appears [redacted]
is not identical with [redacted] at Los Angeles. (U)

No further investigation contemplated at San Fran-
cisco pending advice from Bureau re interview of [redacted]
(U)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF [redacted] DATE 7/9/82
C. C. Bishop

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - Los Angeles (RM)
 - 1 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (Info.) (RM)
 - 2 - San Francisco
- KGT:rvn
(8)

b3
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-2-82

22 OCT 29 1968

Special Agent in Charge

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISA/DIPLO)
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: J36J55T41

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-02-2019 BY:

FBI

Date: 10/28/68

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF *Class*
DATE *7/9/80*

Transmit the following in _____

Via AIRTEL

(Type in plaintext or code)

10/8/83 #03ROT58
CLASSIFIED BY ADL60290 BCL/mlt/2TG
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X46

(Priority)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

IS-ISRAEL *(S)* *(U)*

AEA

(OO: PITTSBURGH)

Class. & Ext. By *SP-1 GSK/RBG*
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 *3*
Date of Review *10-28-88*

Classified by *5048 SLW*
Declassify on: *ONR*
4-26-85

Re NY teletype to Bureau and Pittsburgh, 10/25/68.

Subject arrived via UAL flight 452, 10/24/68, at 4:48 P.M. and proceeded via Carey Bus and hired taxi to the St. Moritz Hotel, 59th Street and Central Park South, NYC. He arrived at this hotel at 6:40 P.M. *(u)*

After subject registered, Mr. L. POND, Assistant Manager, advised that a great many rooms were reserved by the Atlantic Richfield Company and representatives of this company were coming here from all over the country to partake in a convention held by this company at 717 5th Avenue, NYC, 10/25/68. *(u)*

Surveillance was discontinued at this time in accordance with instructions from Pittsburgh Office which reflected the sensitivity of this surveillance. *(u)*

On 10/25/68, subject exited from the above hotel at 8:25 A.M. after checking out of the hotel and proceeded to 717 5th Avenue where he arrived at 8:36 A.M. Surveillance continued but subject not further observed. *(u)*

United Airlines advised that the subject was scheduled to depart Newark Airport via Flight 433 departing Newark at 9:05 P.M. and due to arrive in Pittsburgh at 10:06 P.M., 10/25/68. *(u)*

On 10/28/68, LEONARD J. GROPE, Credit Manager, St. Moritz Hotel, advised that subject encountered no charges other than his room and made no telephone calls from his room. *(u)*

3-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh (RM)
1-New York

(RM)

REC-9

Approved: *34 NOV 1968*

Special Agent in Charge

SECRET

NAT. INT. SEC.

b3
b7E

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted]

b3
b7E

[redacted] was alerted to the presence of the subject in NYC, but no information was developed by this source, [redacted]

Foreign Dissemination"). ~~RR~~

~~(S)~~ (Classify "Secret - No

~~(S)~~ (U)

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 10/30/68

FROM : SAC, NEWARK (P)

ADVISE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF
DATE 2/9/82

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) (S) (X) IS-ISRAEL; AEA
OO: PITTSBURGH

RE: Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau, 10/10/68.
Newark letter to the Bureau, 10/21/68 and 8/8/68.

Referenced Pittsburgh airtel set forth a lead for
Newark to obtain all available information regarding Dr.
A. E. and ZIPPORAH SCHEFRIN of 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic,
N.J.

In referenced Newark letters of 10/21/68 and 8/8/68,
Newark set forth information concerning A. E. SCHEFRIN, MD,
235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, N.J., and ARAM and ESTHER
SCHEFRIN of 235 Lexington Avenue, whom it appears may have
moved to

b6
b7C

Newark files contain no information identifiable
with ZIPPORAH SCHEFRIN.

NEWARK

AT PASSAIC, N.J.: Will, through established sources,
obtain additional information concerning Dr. A. E. SCHEFRIN
and further identify ZIPPORAH SCHEFRIN.

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
2 - Newark
WEJ:ss
(6)

REC 55

Classified by 5668 SLD/KJ
Declassify on: OADR 4-26-85

b3
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE



5010-108

Class. & Ext. By 2R-1 GSW/RBG

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 10-20-88

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~SECRET~~
VIA TELETYPE
ENCIPHERED

b6
b7C

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

10/1/83 #0320758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BCE
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6
PARAPHRASE IF DISSEMINATED
MTI/2TG

409 PM URGENT 10-24-68 MCF
TO DIRECTOR AND NEW YORK
NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON
FROM PITTSBURGH

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF cc: [unclear]
DATE 7/9/82

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL] AEA.

REMYTELCALL TO NEW YORK TODAY.

Classified by 566850/1K8
Declassify on: OADR 4-26-85

SUBJECT DEPARTING PITTSBURGH VIA UNITED AIRLINES FLIGHT
FOUR FIVE TWO, THREE THIRTYFIVE P.M., SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE
NEWARK FOUR THIRTY SIX P.M. THIS DATE. NO RETURN RESERVATION
MADE AND PURPOSE OF TRIP TO NEW YORK CITY UNKNOWN. NEW YORK
TELEPHONICALLY REQUESTED TO AFFORD SUBJECT DISCREET SURVEILLANCE. (X4)

RECEIVED: 4:24 PM JOR

TELETYPE TO:

REC-9

117-8564

EX-102

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/IRB6
Reason - FCIM II 1-2.4.2 213
Date of Review 10-28-81
4-30-82

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 11/1/68

b3
b7E

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] - P -

SUBJECT: [redacted] ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)

AEA

OO: PITTSBURGH

10/8/03 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 6029 RDD/mlt/716
DECLASSIFY ON: 25A/6

Classified by 5668 JG/KF
Declassify on: OADR 4-26-85

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Re Pittsburgh letters to the Bureau dated
7/25/68, 8/7/68 and 9/20/68.

[redacted]
(conceal-reliable)
BERTRAM SCHWARTZ,

former employee of NUMEC, who was fired by subject, is
currently employed as a consultant to one of the
vice-president's of Consolidated Edison, New York City,
New York.

b7D

[redacted]

b6
b7C

[redacted] are enclosed for information of
New York Office. Also enclosed for New York is a xerox
copy of a photograph of SCHWARTZ as obtained from Atomic
Energy Commission.

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK

Will locate and interview SCHWARTZ, UACB concerning
subject. Specifically it should be ascertained whether
SCHWARTZ can offer any information with respect to subject's
relations with the Israeli Government [redacted] (S) (U)

b3
b7E

[redacted] however any information
concerning subject's activities volunteered by SCHWARTZ
should, of course, be accepted.

New York is requested to submit results in LHM
suitable for dissemination.

(2-Bureau (RM)

2-New York [redacted] (Enc. 3) (RM)

2-pittsburgh

DFW/cml

(6)

b3
b7E



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on Payroll Savings Plan

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Memorandum

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 10/31/68

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

10/8/03 #0380758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC6028 BCL/mlt/jlg
DECLASSIFY ON 6

b3
b7E

Re Pittsburgh airtel to the Bureau dated 9/25/68.

On 10/31/68, advised that

b7D



APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

AND FIELD OFFICES

ADVISED BY ROUTING

SLIP (S) OF clean
DATE 7/9/82 OP

(2) Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh (RM)
1-New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

AC:mfw
(5)

Classified by 4-26-85
Declassify on: 5/28/85 LD/KR

b3
b7E

Class. & Ext. By SP1 GSK/IRBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.2.2 3
Date of Review 10-31-88
217,822 4-30-82

REC 49 / 114 - 7544 -



5010-108

5 NOV 14 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

VIA TELETYPE

OCT 15 1968

ENCIPHERED

WA -----15-----

FBI NEW YORK

8:55 PM URGENT 10-15-68 AWS

TO DIRECTOR AND PITTSBURGH (PLAIN)

ATTENTION [redacted]

FROM NEW YORK [redacted]

DOCTOR ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO; [S-ISRAEL.]

10/8/83 #63R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC6029 RCL/mjt/216
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

b6
b7C

b3
b7E

RE PG TEL TO NY, TEN ONE FOUR LAST.

SUBJECT ARRIVED AT NEWARK AIRPORT, ELEVEN THREE EIGHT PM AND
PROCEEDED TO THE GOTHAM HOTEL, AT FIVE FIVE STREET,
FIFTH AVENUE, NYC. (S)(u)

ON TEN ONE FIVE INSTANT FROM TEN THIRTY ONE AM
TO THREE TWO TWO AM HE APPEARED AT SEVEN ONE SEVEN
FIFTH AVENUE, NYC AND THEN VISITED FIVE HUNDRED FIFTH
AVENUE, NYC. UNITED AIRLINES VERIFIED SUBJECT DEPARTING
NEWARK AIRPORT ON FLIGHT FOUR NINE SEVEN AT SEVEN THIRTY
PM TEN ONE FIVE INSTANT. (S)(u)

END
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

WA...MSE
FBI WASH DC

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10-15-88

56 NOV 12 1968

~~SECRET~~

Classified by 4-16-85
Declassify on 25X 6 SLD/K

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF 10/15/68
DATE 7/9/82

EX-102

REC-64

OCT 15 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES [REDACTED] (RUC)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

DATE: 11/1/68

10/8/03 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY [REDACTED] 60296 BCE/mlj/716
DECLASSIFY ON: 2014
Classified by 5685LP/19
Declassify on: OADR

b3
b7E

Re Bureau letter to Los Angeles dated 10/21/68
and San Francisco airtel to the Bureau dated 10/23/68.

Records of the Southern California Gas Company,
Los Angeles as caused to be checked on 10/25/68 by SE
GAREY D. POWELL, reflected that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] has had service at
this address since December 1959.

b6
b7C
b7D

The following description of [REDACTED]
review of this file: [REDACTED] was obtained from a

Name

Sex

Race

Date of birth

Place of birth

Height

Weight

Build

[REDACTED]

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (Info) (RM)
1 - San Francisco (117-257) (Info) (RM)
1 - Los Angeles

b3
b7E

SEC/mlj
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

18 NOV 7 1968

REC 13

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM 11-2.4.2 1+3
Date of Review 11-1-88 4-30-82

54 NOV 20 1968 217,822

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SECRET NAT. SEC.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b3
b7E

Hair
Eyes
Scars and marks

Occupation
Marital status
Parents

[REDACTED]

b6
b7C
b7D

In view of the above it does not appear that [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] is identical with the [REDACTED]

~~(C)~~

(U)

~~SECRET~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

VIA TELETYPE

NOV 11 1968

ENCIPHERED

~~SECRET~~

Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

b3
b7E

MR. CLEVELAND
ROOM 1246

WTV

0/-WA 5

406 PM

URGENT 11-1-68 MTS

TO DIRECTOR (117-2564) AND PITTSBURGH [redacted]

PLAINTEXT

FROM PHILADELPHIA [redacted]

2P

OR. ZALMAN MOROECAL SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL] ATOMIC ENERGY
ACT. APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF clean
DATE 7/9/82 bp

Classified by 9-26-85
Declassify on OADR

RE PITTSBURGH LETTER, OCTOBER TWO TWO, LAST.

OR. B. F. MILLER, APARTMENT TWO ZERO TWO PARKWAY HOUSE,
TWO TWO ZERO ONE PENNSYLVANIA AVE., PHILADELPHIA, PA.,
TELEPHONE L O NINE - SEVEN FIVE FOUR NINE, HAS RESERVATION AND
TICKETS FOR FLIGHT TO PITTSBURGH AND RETURN VIA TWA ON
NOVEMBER THREE, NEXT. WILL LEAVE PHILA. SEVEN FIFTYFIVE AM,
NOVEMBER THREE VIA TWO FLIGHT SEVEN NINE, ARRIVING PITTSBURGH
EIGHT FIFTYEIGHT AM. WILL RETURN PHILA. ON TWO FLIGHT FIVE
THREE TWO, LEAVING PITTSBURGH FOUR FIFTY PM, ARRIVING
PHILA. FIVE THIRTYNINE PM. (X)(C) REC 49 117-384

OR. BENJAMIN F. MILLER, ABOVE ADDRESS SINCE MARCH ONE,
SIXTYTHREE, HAS BEEN EMPLOYED AS ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF
ENO PAGE ONE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GJK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 11-1-88
4-30-82

51 NOV 12 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

PAGE TWO

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b3
b7E

SURGICAL RESEARCH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA. HE IS
SUBJECT OF PHILA. FILE ONE ZERO ZERO - THREE TWO ONE FIVE FOUR,
(BUFILE DNE ZERO ZERO - THREE FOUR FOUR THREE SIX SEVEN).

REFERENCES IN PHILA. FILES REFLECT MILLER AND [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] WERE INVESTIGATED AND INTERVIEWED BY THE CHICAGO
OFFICE IN [REDACTED]

b6
b7C
b3
b7E

[REDACTED] (S)(C)(U)
PITTSBURGH TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED. BUREAU AUTHORITY
REQUESTED TO REINSTITUTE INVESTIGATION OF MILLER IN VIEW
OF UNIVERSITY EMPLOYMENT. (S)(C)(U)
END. PLS HOLO FOR CDRR

LINE 7 WO 4 AND LINE 8 WD B SHO BOTH READ TWA. TU
ENO.

b7E

EFH

FBI WASH OC

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISM/DIPLO)
DATE 08-16-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: 11/4/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, WFO (RUC)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL (S) (U)
AEA
(OO:PG)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF CLM
DATE 7/12/80

Classified By 56695UN
Declassify on OADR
4-24-85

RePGlet and LHM, 10/22/68, and PG teletype, 11/2/68.

This is to confirm the phone call of 8:15 AM,
11/3/68, by SA ROY H. KING, JR., of WFO to HUGH RATLIFF,
Clerk, PG Office, concerning the travel of Dr. AVRAHAM HERMONI,
Scientific Counselor, Embassy of Israel, WDC, to Pittsburgh
that date. WFO agents had observed HERMONI boarding United
Flight 761 at National Airport due to arrive in Pittsburgh at
8:47 AM. Pittsburgh was also advised of HERMONI's return
itinerary -- leaving Pittsburgh at 3:15 PM for WDC on
Northwest Flight 338 on 11/3/68. WFO did not attempt to
verify HERMONI's return to WDC. (S) (U)

- ③ - Bureau
- 2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
- 2 - WFO
- (1 (HERMONI) (S) (U)

HWS:hjf
(7)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

C. C. Bishop

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6

Reason - FCIM 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 11-4-85

Approved: 1/5/1968
Special Agent in Charge

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

REC-24

15 NOV 7 1968

b3
b7E

~~SECRET~~



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

October 29, 1968

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

10/8/03 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BCF/mw/mc
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1,6

During October, 1968, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past and who is in a position to furnish information on a daily basis concerning subject and members of his family, furnished the following data which is deemed pertinent on the dates indicated: (S) (U)

[October 6, 1968] (S) (U)

Subject's sister, Zipporah Scheffrin, and her husband, Dr. Alex Scheffrin, of 235 Lexington Avenue, Passaic, New Jersey, planned to visit Israel between October 10 and October 19, 1968. Subject, on that date, requested Zipporah to contact Ernst Bergmann during her visit to Tel Aviv, Israel, for the purpose of extending greetings to Bergmann. Zipporah was further requested by subject to be sure to contact one Ernst Lubin (phonetic), described as having been born in Argentina and a very interesting individual who had visited subject's residence that summer. Zipporah was informed by subject that a list of names and telephone numbers would be made available to her of other people he desired her to contact while in Israel. Zipporah, during this conversation, inquired of subject as to the whereabouts of his place in Israel, but subject ignored the question. (S) (U)

ADVISE AGENCIES

AND FIELD OFFICES

ADVISED BY ROUTING

SLIP (S) OF

DATE

Ernst Bergmann, mentioned above, is believed to be Dr. Ernst Bergmann, former Chairman of the Israeli Atomic Energy Commission and known to be a staunch advocate of the development of nuclear weapons by Israel. (S) (U)

~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

[October 10, 1968]

Subject, on that date, was in contact with one Aaron Eloney (phonetic), who was then en route to Israel. Subject and Eloney discussed the probabilities of Israel obtaining fighter bombers from the United States and both agreed they would celebrate this event when it happened. Subject informed Eloney that he had contacted Hermoni (phonetic) and Biegun (phonetic) while in Washington, D. C., on September 30, 1968, and had discussed certain problems that arose over the availability of materials for exportation which necessitated his writing to the Atomic Energy Commission. Subject advised that he would recontact Hermoni when these problems were resolved and Eloney revealed that he would inform Benyamine (phonetic) of these developments upon his return to Israel. Subject further informed Eloney that he would be in Israel during the latter part of November, 1968, and in this connection, stated, "Incidentally, with regard to our discussion if you have any idea as to where I might be spending my time gainfully." In answer to which Eloney said he would discuss this matter with Benyamine and that they would further discuss this upon subject's arrival in Israel. (U)

Subject requested Eloney at upon his arrival in Israel to give his regards to their friends, Legaley (phonetic), Peleg (phonetic) and Benyamine. (U)

Hermoni and Biegun, mentioned above, are believed to be identical with Dr. Avraham Hermoni, who prior to his current assignment as Scientific Counselor of the Israeli Embassy in Washington, D. C., was intimately connected with Israeli efforts to develop nuclear weapons in his capacity as Technical Director, Armaments Development Authority, Ministry of Defense, and Dr. Ephraim Biegun, a member of the Israeli Internal Security Service, and a specialist in the electronics field. (U)

[October 16, 1968]

During a discussion between Jack Goldman, Vice-President of Ford Corporation, Detroit, Michigan, and subject, which was (U)

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

held on that date, subject revealed that he had recently received a substantial sum of money which although did not place him in the million dollar category, he could now relax. Subject advised that he planned to visit Israel during the latter part of November, 1968, and although it was primarily a pleasure trip, he would probably mix in some business. He further informed Goldman that he had given some consideration to settling permanently in Israel. After some discussion of the current political situation in the United States, both agreed that if fighting was necessary on their part, they would prefer fighting in Israel where they had a just cause for fighting. Goldman indicated that he would be meeting with subject in Pittsburgh on November 3, 1968. (S) (U)

[October 18, 1968] (S) (U)

Dr. Ben Miller of Philadelphia, Pa., contacted subject to advise that he had received notice of the meeting to be held at subject's residence on November 3, 1968, and planned to attend this meeting. Subject informed Miller that Dr. Hermoni would be present at this meeting. It was evident that subject and Miller were not acquainted with one another, but that both were acquainted with Dr. Hermoni. (S) (U)

[October 25, 1968] (S) (U)

In connection with the aforementioned meeting, Evelyn Shapiro, subject's wife, informed an acquaintance that she and subject would not be available on November 3, 1968, because subject was holding a meeting at their residence on that date concerning a technical scientific information thing for Israel. (S) (U)

In addition to the above, source furnished the following background and activities regarding subject and his family: (S) (U)

Subject and Evelyn Shapiro have been married 23 years; that Evelyn attended Goucher College, Baltimore, Maryland, where she met subject in 1941.

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DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

SHAPIRO, DOB, 1944

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[redacted] On October 8, 1968, subject made plans to visit Philadelphia, Pa., on October 10, 1968. On October 14, 1968, subject made plans to visit New York City on that date. On October 23, 1968, subject made plans to visit New York City on October 24, 1968. (U)

During this period, source identified subject's and his wife's associates and business contacts. General activities of subject were furnished by source. (S) (U)

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10-8-03 ~~FE3P0758~~
CLASSIFIED BY ~~AUX 60290 BCE/mlr/jrg~~
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1,6

SECRET

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF Class
DATE 7/9/88

FBI

10/29/68

Transmit the following in _____

SECRET

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

CONFIDENTIAL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: ~~DM~~ SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] (P)
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAELI (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ReBuairtel to Pittsburgh, dated 7/15/68,
Pittsburgh airtel to Bureau, dated 9/27/68, and Pittsburgh
letters to the Bureau, dated 10/17 and 22/68.

Enclosed herewith to the Bureau are three (3)
copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above, containing
the summarized results of coverage obtained through
[redacted] during the month of October, 1968. (S)(u)

Enclosed LHM is being classified "Secret" since
an unauthorized disclosure of a FBI investigation of the
subject could be detrimental to the national security
interests of this Government. (S)(u)

LEAD

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

Will submit a LHM summarizing results of coverage
obtained through [redacted] on 11/30/68. (S)(u)

3-Bureau (Encs. 3) (RM)
2-Pittsburgh

DFW:psa
(5)

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP-4 Jm/alm
REASON - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 10/29/88
Comp # 204,451
7/10/81

15 OCT 30 1968

NOV 19 1968

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

AGENCY
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW.
HOW FORW.
BY J.F. W/16 C

NASA DATA
88-1-249
10-9-68

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~Date of Mail 4-30-68

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

(S)(u)

#0380758
 DECLASSIFIED BY 100290 BCF/256
 ON 10-8-03

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject

JUNE MAIL

Zalmari Mordovoi Shapiro

98 NOV 7 1968

Removed By

File Number

117-2561-1

Class. & Ext. By

SP-1 GSK/RBG

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

2+3

Date of Review

*9-30-82**017,822**4-30-82*

Permanent, Serial Charge Out

Classified By

564541A

Declassify on

OADR

4-26-85~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-16-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

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FBI

Date:

11/4/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via A I R T E L _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (P)
SUBJECT: ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL ~~125~~ (S) (U)

RECEIVED
DEVELOPED
PRINTED
ENLARGEMENTS
COPIED
INSPECTED

b3
b7E

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau is one (1) roll of Tri-X negative 16 mm. motion picture film (undeveloped).

The Bureau is requested to expedite development of the enclosed roll and return to the Pittsburgh Office.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF Class
DATE 2/9/82 OF

Classified by 5688LD/K9
Declassify on: OADR
4-26-85

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SAC, PITTSBURGH

November 7, 1968

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Director, FBI (117-2564) —

ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

IS-ISRAEL ~~(S)~~ (U)10/8/03 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BCE/JTB
DECLASSIFY ON: 20X 6Classified by 5668 SLD/K
Declassify on: DADR 4-26Reference is made to your communication dated 11/4/68
☐ negative(s) ☒ film ☐ photograph(s) ☐ document(s) ☐ transmitting
pertaining to the above-captioned matter.In accordance with your request ☒ film has been developed

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

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ADVISED BY ROUTING

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Declassify on: OADR 4/27/85

BY LIAISON

(NI) 117-2564

Date: February 18, 1969
To: Mr. William T. Riley
Director
Division of Security
Atomic Energy Commission
From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
Subject: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Liaison
1 - Mr. Cotter
1 - Mr. Wacks

Reference is made to a discussion between you and Special Agent Joseph M. Fitzgerald of this Bureau on February 17, 1969, regarding the captioned matter.

There are attached single copies of the report of Special Agent Donald F. Wiseman dated February 18, 1969, at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, and a memorandum evaluating the sources therein. This report summarizes the results of our investigation concerning Shapiro. Our investigation is substantially completed, although we will continue to keep the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) advised of pertinent information received from our sources concerning Shapiro's current activities.

You are requested to advise as expeditiously as possible what action will be taken by the AEC with respect to the current security clearances of Shapiro and the classified contracts held by the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation. In this regard, any action taken by the AEC will not interfere with FBI investigative interests.

Enclosures - 2

RDC:er
(8)

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5 FEB 20 1969

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

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Mr. William T. Riley

NOTE:

~~Classified "Secret - No Foreign Dissemination"~~
since disclosure would jeopardize sensitive sources, with
serious damage to national defense interests and inasmuch
as enclosure is so classified. (2) (u)

See cover memorandum R.D. Cotter to W.C. Sullivan,
same date and caption, prepared by RDC:mea.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-28-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

DATE: 2/18/69

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, WFO (RUC)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PG)

10/17/63 703 R 758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290 BCE/1017/216
DECLASSIFY ON: 6

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ReNYlet and LHM to Bu dated 12/23/68; PG airtel to Bu dated 12/30/68; PG tels dated 2/15 and 16/69.

ReNYlet set forth a lead for WFO to interview JACK R. NEWMAN, Attorney, Washington, D. C.

Subsequently, the Pittsburgh Office in re airtel of 12/30/68, advised that this lead should be held in abeyance until such time as a better estimate might be made of the degree of association between subject and NEWMAN.

In rePGtel 2/16/69, that office advised that subject's visit to Washington, D. C., on that date had been cancelled. (S) (RM) (U)

Inasmuch as there is no outstanding investigation remaining in Washington, D. C., at this time this case is being RUC'd.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh
- 1 - WFO

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
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RME:var
(5)

Classified by 66650 Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Declassify on: OADR Date of Review 217,822
12/1/85 5117182

12 FEB 19 1969



5010-108

6 FEB 26 1969

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1 6-ISM/DIPLO) MENT
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [redacted]
FBI INFORMATION ONLY

5010-106

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10/17/03 50320758
CLASSIFIED BY 60290A
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 46
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TO : Director, FBI (Bufile- 117-2564)

DATE: 2/18/69

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted]

SPECIAL SECTION

ESPIONAGE

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAELI
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Card filed -
Cards sent (

b3
b7E

Re: Report of SA DONALD F. WISEMAN, dated 2/18/69, at Pittsburgh.

☒ It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

☐ The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

Name

Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Aliases

NONE

☒ Native Born

☐ Tab Detcom

☐ Naturalized

☐ Delete Detcom

☐ Alien

☐ Communist

☐ SWP

☐ JFG

☐ SPL

☐ POC

☐ PPA

☐ WWP

☐ SDS

☐ PLP

☐ ANA

☐ PRM

☐ BNT

☐ NOI

☐ RAM

☐ SNC

☒ Miscellaneous (specify) Nationalistic tendency

Date of Birth

5/12/20

Place of Birth

Canton, Ohio

Race

W

Sex

☒ Male

☐ Female

Business Address, Name of Employing Concern and Address, Nature of Employment, and Union Affiliation, if any.

President,
Nuclear Materials & Equipment
Corp. (NMEC),
Apollo, Pa.

Residence Address

Pittsburgh, Pa.

b6
b7C

Class. & Ext. By SP-1/65K1RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2, 2-1.3

Key Facility Data

Date of Review 2-18-82

Geographical Reference Number 2171822

5/19/82

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

OTHERWISE

Responsibility

REGISTERED MAIL

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Pittsburgh

DFW:jab
(3)

Classified by 5061820
Declassify on: OADR
1/29/83

SECRET

FEB 24 1969

E.E. ROW

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-26-2018 BY: [redacted]

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~~SECRET~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ ~~SECRET~~

10-17-03 #3 R 758
CLASSIFIED BY ~~DECLASSIFIED BY~~ ~~DECLASSIFY ON:~~ 25X16
b6
b7C

The Attorney General

February 21, 1969

Director, FBI (100-3564)

- 1 - Mr. C.D. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. W.C. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. R.D. Cotter
- 1 - Liaison
- 1 - Mr. J.F. Vachon

DR. SALMAN MOHAMMAD QADHARI
ESPIONAGE MATTER - INTERNAL SECURITY
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

(S) (U)

12/5/83
Classified by ~~SP-4~~
Declassify on: ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
CONFIDENTIAL #12401619

In my memorandum dated February 18, 1969, I pointed out that the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) was being requested to advise me expeditiously as possible what action is contemplated with regard to the subject's security clearance and the AEC contracts currently held by his firm, Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation.

There is enclosed a copy of a letter from AEC dated February 20, 1969. You will note that AEC is considering the status of subject's security clearance and the classified contract held by his company. AEC is also interested in your determination pertaining to possible prosecution of the subject. It would be appreciated if we may have your preliminary opinion as soon as possible. (S) (U)

Enclosure

1 - The Deputy Attorney General (Enclosure)

1 - Mr. J. Edgar Hoover (Enclosure)
Assistant Attorney General

117-2564-202
19 FEB 25 1969

JFW:wnk (10)

NOTE: Classified "Secret" since it repeats information from the AEC 2/20/69 letter so classified. (S) (U)

See Cotter to Sullivan memorandum, captioned as above, dated 2/20/69, prepared by JFW:wnk.

MAILED 3
FEB 24 1969
COMM-FBI

Classified by 5668 SLN
Declassify on: OADR
1/10/85

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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79 FEB 23 1969

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Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 243
Date of Review 2-24-89
217,822 5/19/82

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-29-2017 BY

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

FROM : R. D. Cotter

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Cotter

DATE: 2/18/69

- 1 - Liaison
- 1 - Mr. Wacks

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by 5049SL/V
Declassify on: OADR
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Gandy

Reference my memorandum earlier today attaching letter to Attorney General with copies to the Deputy Attorney General and Assistant Attorney General Yeagley reporting on current developments in this case.

Summary report prepared by Pittsburgh Office dated 2/18/69 was delivered to Bureau shortly before noon today. It sets forth comprehensive and excellent picture of Shapiro's background and activities with emphasis on his clear-cut pro-Israel sympathies and his continuing close association with Israeli officials. It is noted that in view of his activities, Shapiro has been placed on the Security Index. (S) (U)

ACTION:

(1) Attached is letter to Attorney General with copies to Deputy Attorney General and Mr. Yeagley of Internal Security Division enclosing copies of the Pittsburgh summary report. Attorney General is being advised that we are furnishing copy of this report to AEC by letter requesting expeditious advice as to what action is planned by AEC and noting that action by AEC would not interfere with any FBI investigations.

(2) Also attached is letter to Mr. William T. Riley, Director, Division of Security, AEC, enclosing copy of Pittsburgh summary report. Mr. Riley is being advised that our investigation is substantially completed and being asked to expeditiously advise what action AEC plans, noting such action would not interfere with FBI investigations.

Encs. 1
117-2564
RDC:mea (6)

ENCLOSURE

REC 5

25 FEB 25 1969

64 MAR 5 1969

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-165K/RBC
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 2/18/81

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Memorandum for Mr. Sullivan
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
117-2564

ACTION (cont.):

(3) Copies of the Pittsburgh summary report are also being delivered by liaison to appropriate officials of State Department, [redacted] and the Air Force (latter in view of information developed by Pittsburgh Office showing that Shapiro currently has an Air Force "Secret" clearance). (S)

b3

(U)

(U)

APR 2 -
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

b6
b7C

FEB 15 1969

~~TELETYPE~~ CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC*

FBI PITTSBGH

245PM EST URGENT 2-15-69 JAU
TO DIRECTOR AND WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM PITTSBURGH [REDACTED]

10380758 10/20/03
CLASSIFIED BY 4066280 BCF/nlt
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6

OR. ZALMAN MOROEGAT SHAPIRO - [IS - ISRAEL] AEA (S) (U)

b3
b7E

ON FEBRUARY FOURTEEN, LAST, PITTSBURGH ESTABLISHED
SOURCE ADVISED SUBJECT DEPARTING PITTSBURGH VIA NORTHWEST
AIRLINES FLIGHT THREE TWO TWO, TWELVE THIRTY P.M.,
FEBRUARY SIXTEEN, NEXT. SCHEOULED TO ARRIVE WASHINGTON,
D.C., ONE FIFTEEN P.M., THAT DATE. SUBJECT SCHEOULED
TO DEPART D. C., ON SAME OATE VIA NORTHWEST AIRLINES
FLIGHT THREE SIX FIVE, FOUR FIFTY-FIVE P.M., ARRIVING
PITTSBURGH FIVE FIFTY-ONE P.M. (S)(u)

WFO AFFORD SUBJECT DISCREET PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE. (S)(u)

WFO TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED [REDACTED] 117-2564 208

END

MKA

FBI WASH DC*

Classified by 40665CD
Declassify on OADR

12 FEB 20 1969

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 BSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 2-18-89 5/19/82

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

TELETYPE TO:
58 MAR - 1 1969

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FEB 16 1969

TELETYPE

~~SECRET~~

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	b6
Mr. Casper	b7C
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	u
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC*
958AM URGENT 2/16/69 DCY
TO DIRECTOR AND WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM PITTSBURGH

10/20/03 #03R058
CLASSIFIED BY ~~AUC 60210KEL/mt/sth~~
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1, 5

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO - [IS - ISRAEL] AEA. (S)

REPTEL TO DIRECTOR AND WFO TWO FIFTEEN LAST.

ON TWO SIXTEEN INSTANT PITTSBURGH ESTABLISHED SOURCE
ADVISED SUBJECTS WIFE CONTACTED AVRAHAM NERMONI, WASHINGTON D.C.
TO CANCEL SUBJECTS SCHEDULED MEETING FOR PM TODAY. SUBJECT
PLANS TO RESCHEDULE MEETING AT LATER DATE. (S) (u)

WFO TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED TO DISCONTINUE PLANNED COVERAGE
OF SUBJECT. (S) (u)

END

SLB

FBI WASH DC*

117-2564-206

12 FEB 20 1969

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

...TYPED TO:

WFO

Class. & Ext. By SP/CK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 2-14-89
217,822

Classified by 51685/2
Declassify on: OADR
4/29/85

51 FEB 28 1969

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

Mr. C.D. DeLoach
Mr. W.C. Sullivan

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: 2/20/69

FROM : R. D. Cotter

1 - Mr. R.D. Cotter
1 - Liaison
1 - Mr. J.F. Wacks

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

b6
b7C
10/30/01
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

In our letter to the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) 2/18/69 we furnished a summary report in instant case and request that we be advised as expeditiously as possible what action would be taken by AEC with respect to the security clearance of Shapiro and the classified contracts held by his company, Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC). By letter to the Attorney General 2/18/69 we pointed out that we had made this request of

AEC letter 2/20/69 (attached) is in reply to our request and points out that AEC has undertaken a review of our summary report as a matter of high priority to determine possible course of action. The review will consider the status of AEC security clearance held by Shapiro and the classified contracts held by NUMEC. AEC also pointed out that consideration of the summary report by the Attorney General may have an effect on possible courses of AEC action and therefore AEC is interested in the Attorney General's determination as to possible prosecution. AEC letter pointed out that AEC will review with the Bureau any proposed action deemed desirable against Shapiro. This statement possibly refers to admissibility of evidence and witnesses set forth in our summary report. (S) (U) per DOE letter 4/16/85

ACTION:

In view of the Attorney General's interest in this case and since in our 2/18/69 letter to him we asked for a prosecutive opinion on subject, there is enclosed for approval a letter to the Attorney General, Deputy Attorney General and Assistant Attorney General Yeagley with which is being furnished copies of the AEC 2/20/69 letter.

Enclosures - 4 sent 7-24-69
117-2564
JFW:wmk
(6)

Classified by 566856-1/mj
Declassify on: OADR
4/29/85

10/22/03 10380758
CLASSIFIED BY 10380758
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X6

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

Class. & Ext. By SP-16SK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 2-20-89

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

5/19/82

~~SECRET~~

b6
b7C



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

February 25, 1969

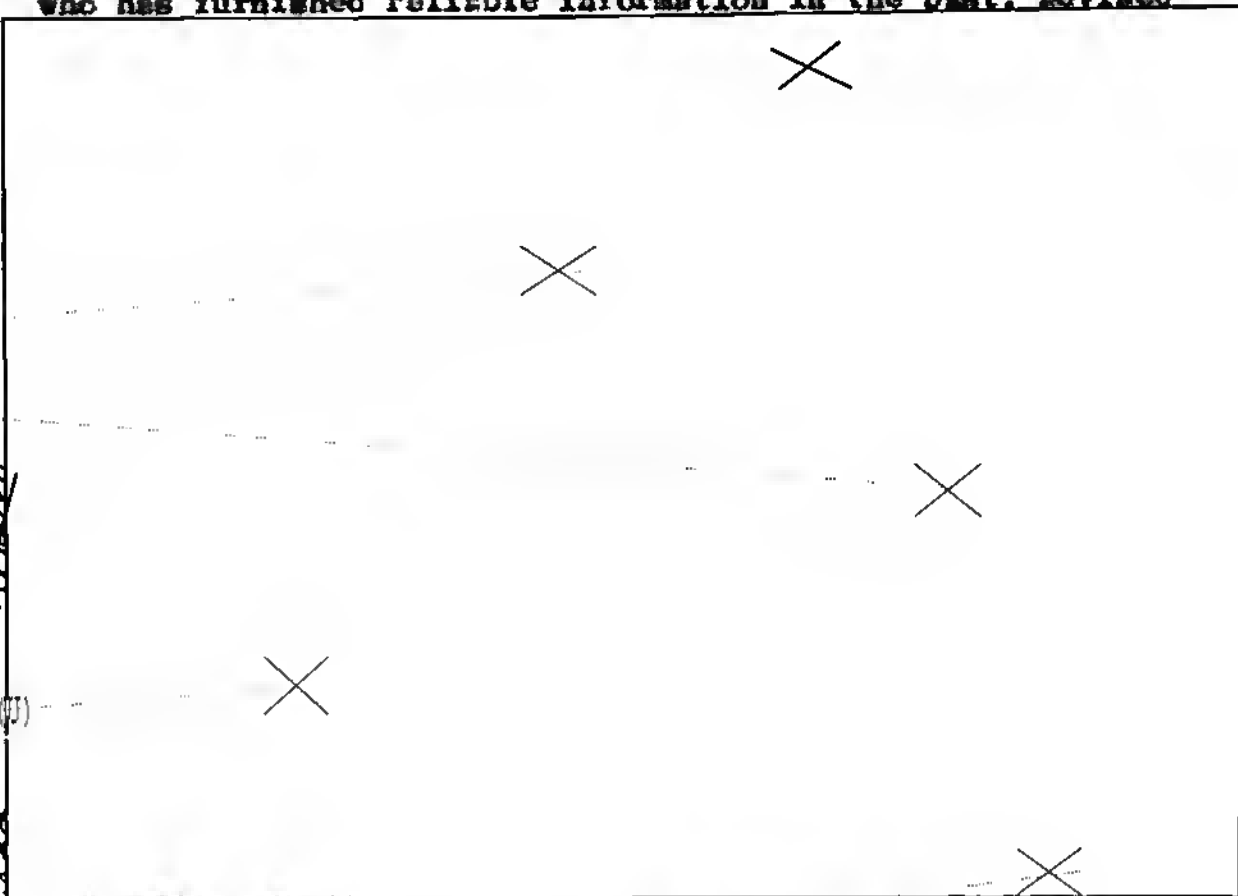
~~103A758 10/22/63~~
~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE~~
~~10/22/63~~
~~10/22/63~~

DR. YALMAN MONDECAI SHAPIRO
[INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL] (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

On February 20, 1969, a confidential informant,
who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised

b3
b7E



EX. BY [redacted]
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 2/22/89
2/22/89

566761 [redacted]
4/29/85 [redacted]

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

8-31-82
SP-4 [redacted]
2/25/89 8/12/81

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~SECRET~~

117 2.5.4

~~SECRET~~

103R0758 10/22/03
CLASSIFIED BY AUC60290 [signature]
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1, 6

FBI

Date: 2/25/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS - ISRAEL] (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PG)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 [signature]
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 2-25-69

ReWFO airtel and LHM 2/22/69.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an
LHM setting forth information obtained by [redacted]
[redacted] two copies are
for Pittsburgh. (S) (U)

The LHM is being classified "~~SECRET~~ - NO FOREIGN
DISSEMINATION" due to the sensitive source.

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)
- 2 - Pittsburgh (Enc. 2) [redacted] (RM)
- 2 - WFO
- (1 - [redacted])

JVD:var
(7)

AIRTEL

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1, 6-15N/DIPLO)
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [redacted]

Approved: 15 MAR 3 1969 Special Agent in Charge

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-26-2018 BY: [redacted]

b3
b7E

b3
b7E

b3
b7E

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Collier
- 1 - Liaison
- 1 - Mr. Wacks

b6
b7C

~~SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

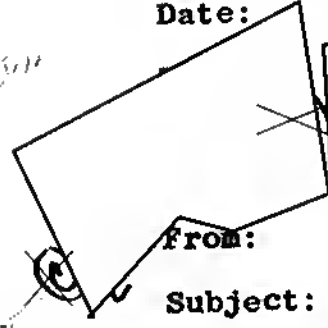
10/22/03 #638758
CLASSIFIED BY [redacted]
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR 1/17/16

(N1) 117-2564

BY LIAISON

Date: February 25, 1969

Class. & Ext. By **SP-1 GSK/RBG**
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review **2-25-84**
5/19/82

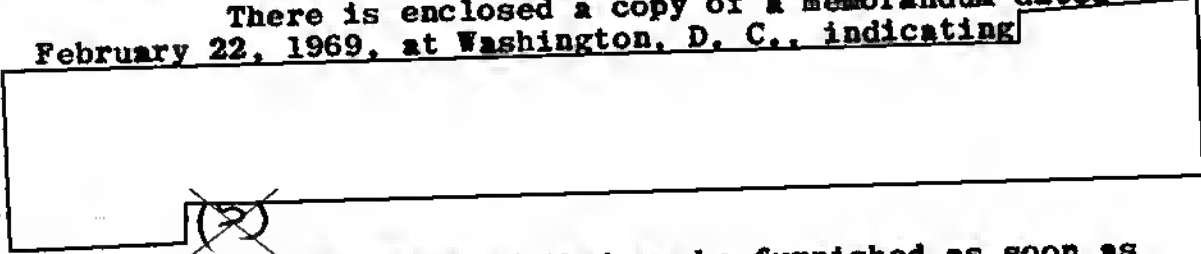


From: John Edgar Hoover, Director

Subject: **DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO**
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAELI
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Reference is made to previous communications in this case.

There is enclosed a copy of a memorandum dated February 22, 1969, at Washington, D. C., indicating [redacted]



It is requested that we be furnished as soon as possible any information [redacted]

Enclosure

JFW:wmk (8)

NOTE: Letter classified "~~Secret/No Foreign Dissemination~~" since unauthorized disclosure of the data contained therein could result in serious damage to the Nation [redacted]

See Cotter to Sullivan memorandum, captioned as above, dated 2/24/69, prepared by JFW:wmk.

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

57 MAR 1 1969

~~SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~SECRET~~

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISM/DIPLO)
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [redacted]
FBI INFORMATION ONLY

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

b6
b7C

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-29-2017 BY:

~~SECRET~~
~~TOP SECRET~~

FBI

Date: 2/22/69

b6
b7C

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, WFO (P)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PITTSBURGH)

10/22/03 #03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY: AUC64808EE/mt/jfb
DECLASSIFY ON: 23/46

b3
b7E

Re WFO airtel and LHM to Bureau this date.

Subject and wife registered Washington Hilton Hotel 1:40 a.m. this date. Checked out at 12:35 p.m. [No contact observed with employees of the Embassy of Israel, Washington, D. C.] Subject and his wife met in the lobby of the Hilton Hotel when they checked out by unidentified man and woman driving car registered to OSCAR SHALOM GRAY of Washington, D. C., who first drove subject and his wife to lunch in Washington, D. C. After this subject and his wife were driven to the National Airport where they departed Washington, D. C., on Northwest Airlines Flight 147 at 2:55 p.m., bound for Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. (S)

Pittsburgh telephonically advised

LHM follows.

Classified by ~~sub 2~~

Declassify on: OADR #124146

REC 82

- 3 - Bureau
- 2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
- 2 - WFO
- (1 -)

Class. & Ext. By SP-1/5K/RBG

JVD:arw Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

(7) Date of Review 2-22-89

AIRTEL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

b3
b7E

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

M

Per _____

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1.6-1.7)(1.7)(1.7)(1.7)
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [redacted]

FBI

Date: 2/24/69

b6
b7C

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

10/22/83 #03R058
CLASSIFIED BY HC6028 ECE/mc
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X, 1, 6

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, WFO [redacted] (P)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PG)

ReWFO airtels, 2/22/69.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM setting forth information obtained during a surveillance of subject on 2/22/69, in Washington, D.C. (WDC). Two copies are for the information of Pittsburgh. (S)

The SA observing Mrs. SHAPIRO in the lobby of the Washington Hilton Hotel and overhearing her conversation is SA DANIEL J. DOHERTY, JR. Other SAs on this case were SAs JOHN V. DeNEALE, JAMES F. PRICE and MICHAEL R. L'ALLIER. (S)

The information concerning subject as a guest at the Hotel was furnished by [redacted] Washington Hilton Hotel. (S)

Classified by 5045 LDR
Declassify on: OADR
10/1/85

REC 49

ENCLOSURE

16 FEB 25 1969

- 3 - Bureau (Enc 8)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM) (Enc 2) [redacted]
1 - WFO

JVD/pee
(6)

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2...
Date of Review 2-24-89
5/19/82

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent

Per

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-25-2019 BY: [redacted]

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b7E

b7D

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b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

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~~SECRET~~ 132

b3
b7E

[redacted]

From 8:30 a.m. until about 11:00 a.m., on 2/22/69, WFO had the residence and car of JERUHAM KAFKAFI, Attache (Science), Embassy of Israel, under observation and no contact was observed between subject and SHAPIRO during that time. It is noted that KAFKAFI drives a 1964 or 1965 white Plymouth Fury, D.C. tags [redacted]. He resides in a large apartment building at [redacted] Maryland, telephone number [redacted] (S)

(U)

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b7C

It is believed by SA DOHERTY that Mrs. SHAPIRO asked for telephone number [redacted] when placing the call from the lobby of the Washington Hilton Hotel. (S)

LEAD:

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, D.C. Will attempt to ascertain the identity of the person who has telephone number [redacted] issued to him. (S)

~~SECRET~~ 132
~~SECRET~~



SECRET

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b7C

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Washington, D.C. 20535
February 24, 1969

10/22/03 #03 Ro758
#1060290 BCE/mv/4/16
1/6

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

On February 22, 1969, a representative of the Washington Hilton Hotel, 1919 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. (WDC), advised that Zalman Shapiro and wife checked into the hotel at 1:40 a.m. on that date and checked out at 11:57 a.m. on the same date. (S)

At 11:00 a.m. on February 22, 1969, a Special Agent (SA) of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) observed and overheard a woman in the lobby of the Washington Hilton Hotel place a telephone call from the desk telephone. This woman said that she was "Mrs. Shapiro" and wanted to place a telephone call and have this call charged to her room. Mrs. Shapiro told the party she called that she would not have a chance to see this party on this trip to WDC but would probably do so on the next trip or possibly in Pittsburgh. Mrs. Shapiro mentioned the name "Dave" during her conversation and also said that "Zol" was in the hotel room taking a shower and that she was going out to window shop and then return to the hotel and meet "Zol". (S)

Mrs. Shapiro then departed the hotel at 11:05 a.m. alone. Mrs. Shapiro wore a blue cloth top coat and had on black shoes. She was described further as being about forty five years of age, a white female, five feet four inches tall, 120 pounds, medium build, and having gray hair. (S)

At 11:57 a.m., Mrs. Shapiro was observed to return to the hotel desk and check out of the hotel. She waited in the lobby about five minutes until a 1966 Buick Riviera automobile, (S)

Class. & Ext. By

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review

SPR/165K/IRB6

243
2-24-89
2/19/82

Classified by [REDACTED]
Declassify on: OADR
1/19/85

SECRET

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

MORDECAI SHAPIRO

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b7C

two door coupe, white in color, bearing current District of Columbia license [] entered the drive at the hotel. This car was driven by an unknown white male further described as about forty years of age, five feet seven inches tall, 150 pounds, medium build, dark heavy hair with long side burns and wearing a tan "all weather" top coat and dark gray suit. An unknown woman also in the car was described as about 40 years of age, five feet four inches tall, 120 pounds, medium build and wearing a black and white head scarf and tan top coat. Mrs. Shapiro entered the car with the above couple and waited. (X)

At 12:48 p.m., SAs observed subject Shapiro enter the lobby of the hotel, depart the hotel and enter the above mentioned car with Mrs. Shapiro and the unknown couple. (X)

Shapiro and his wife traveled in the above mentioned automobile from the hotel to a point east of Wisconsin Avenue, N.W., on M Street where the automobile was parked. Shapiro and his wife, together with the above mentioned unknown couple, departed the automobile and walked to "Maison Des Crepes" 1305 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W., where they ate together. (X)

At 2:22 p.m., Shapiro, his wife and companions departed the "Maison Des Crepes". The unknown woman entered a taxicab and departed the area. The SAs observed that Shapiro, his wife and the driver of the above mentioned car, returned to the car. Shapiro and his wife were then driven to the Washington National Airport where they arrived at 2:50 p.m. Shapiro and his wife entered the Airport Terminal and walked to the gates of Northwest Orient Airlines at 2:55 p.m. Subject carried a dark gray suitcase and his wife had a black handbag. The suite had been removed from the car trunk. (X)

An SA of the FBI observed the departure ticket stubs for Shapiro and his wife. They boarded Northwest Orient Airlines, Flight 147 for Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, departing National Airport at 2:55 p.m. (X)

The records of the Metropolitan p

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
T31312

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

The records of the Metropolitan Police Department, WDC, list license number [redacted] for a 1966 Buick coupe issued to Oscar Shalom Gray, [redacted], WDC. As of August, 1965, it was determined that one Oscar S. Gray was Vice President and Treasurer of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania, a company of which Shapiro was then President. (S)

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b7C

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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~~SECRET~~
T31312



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Washington, D. C. 20535

February 22, 1969

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1, 5-ISM/DIPLO)
DATE 08-29-2017 BY [redacted]

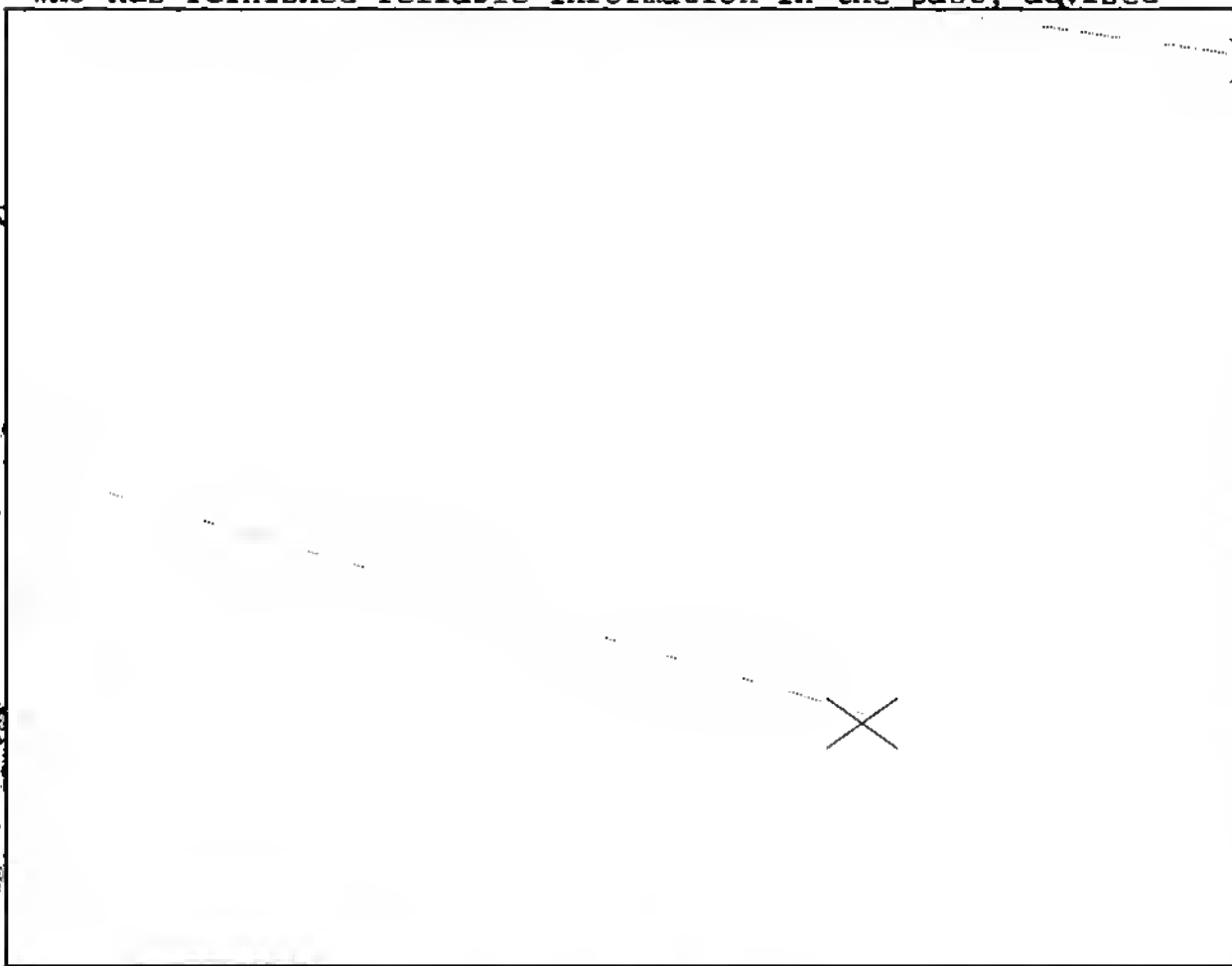
~~SECRET~~ -
~~NO FOREIGN DISSEM.~~

b6
b7C

10/22/03 #63R0758
~~CLASSIFIED BY 60390 BOC/mlj/jrg~~
~~DECLASSIFY ON: OADR, 1, 6~~

ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL] (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

On February 21, 1969, a confidential informant,
who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised



b3
b7E

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 2/17/82

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

SP 4/ Jemalor 2.3
2/22/89 8/1/81

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 04-25-2019 BY: [redacted]

~~SECRET~~ ENCLOSURE

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b7C

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

~~SECRET~~

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b7E

(U)

(U)

The current "Diplomatic List" published by the United States Department of State, Washington, D. C., contains the following listings under the Embassy of Israel: ~~(S)~~ ~~(S)~~ (U)

Dr. Avraham Hermoni, Scientific Counselor, 4701 Willard Avenue, Chevy Chase, Maryland. ~~(S)~~ ~~(S)~~ (U)

Mr. Jeruham Kafkafi, Attache (Science),

Maryland,

b6
b7C

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

2*

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

b3
b7E

(U)

~~SECRET~~
On 2/21/69, SE RAY COLIN. Pittsburgh Office, was telephonically advised [redacted] by SA DEAN S. HANEY. WFO was advised that subject SHAPIRO was to fly to Washington the night of 2/21/69, arriving at 6:27 PM for the purpose of going to an anniversary celebration at a temple in Bethesda. He had a reservation at the Washington Hilton Hotel around midnight and planned to return to Pittsburgh the afternoon of 2/22/69. (S)(U)

WFO will attempt [redacted] and advise the Bureau and Pittsburgh. (S)(U)

b3
b7E

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-1988)PLC
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

FBI WASH DC*

FBI PITTSBGH

2:50PM URGENT 2/26/69 LCL

REC 99

10/22/03 #03 R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC60270 BCF/MT/JK
DECLASSIFY ON: 20X1,6

TO: DIRECTOR (117-2564), WFO [REDACTED] AND NEW HAVEN [REDACTED]
FROM: PITTSBURGH [REDACTED]

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL; AEA.]

RE WFO AIRTEL FEBRUARY TWENTY FIVE, LAST.

ON FEBRUARY TWENTY SIX INSTANT, SUBJECT DEPARTED PITTSBURGH,
PA., VIA TWA FLIGHT TWENTY, EIGHT FIFTY AM, SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE
AT HARTFORD, CONN., ELEVEN ELEVEN AM. SUBJECT SCHEDULED TO
DEPART HARTFORD VIA EASTERN FLIGHT FIVE TWO ONE, SEVEN THIRTY
PM, FEBRUARY TWENTY SEVEN, NEXT, ARRIVE JFK, NEW YORK, EIGHT
FOURTEEN PM. [PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED FEBRUARY
TWENTY FIVE, LAST, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Classified by 5668 SCJ/...
Declassify on: OADR

END PAGE ONE

10 FEB 28 1969

TELETYPE TO:

Class. & Ext. By 27-163K/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 2/26-89
217,822 5/19/82

~~SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 05-03-2019 BY: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

~~SECRET~~

b3
b7E

[REDACTED]
PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] ~~(S)~~ (U)
NEW HAVEN REQUESTED TO LOCATE SUBJECT THROUGH ESTABLISHED
SOURCES AT LOGICAL HOTELS IN AREA AND IF LOCATED CONDUCT
DISCREET PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE OF SUBJECT TO DETERMINE
ACTIVITIES. ALSO THROUGH ESTABLISHED SOURCES ONLY, DETERMINE
IF SUBJECT [REDACTED] (U)

(U)

[REDACTED] NEW HAVEN TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED OF ABOVE. -P- ~~(S)~~ (U)

END

SAA

FBI WASH DC*

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-29-2017 BY [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 2/27/69

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED]

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (S) (U)
(OO: PG)

RePGrep of SA DONALD F. WISEMAN, dated 2/18/69.

On 2/26/69, the records of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York were checked, and no record was located for [DAVID SCHERAGA] (S) (U)

The records of the NYCPD were checked on 2/26/69, and no record was located for SCHERAGA. (S) (U)

It is noted that the telephone directories of the five boroughs of NYC fail to reflect any information concerning [DAVID SCHERAGA] (S) (U)

LEAD

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK. The NYO will make further attempts to determine the residence and employment of [SCHERAGA] (S) (U)

10/22/03 #03R0758
ADG 60390BCE/mjt/jfk
6

REC-39

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
1-New York

b3
b7E

AC:kxb
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Classified by SP-15L/amy
Declassify on: OADR
4/29/85

Class. & Ext. By SP-1/KSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2, 1-2.4.3
Date of Review 2-27-89

5/19/82

~~SECRET~~

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 08-29-2017 BY

b6
b7C

SAC, Pittsburgh

3/4/69

b3
b7E

Director, FBI (117-2564)

1 - Mr. Wacks

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
~~IS - ISRAEL~~ (S) (U)
AEA

10/22/03 10380758
CLASSIFIED BY ~~AVC 60276 BCE/mt/rk~~
DECLASS. AUTH. 1,6

Reur routing elip 2/27/69 with which you furnished clipping from "The Advertiser," a weekly Pittsburgh newspaper. Contained therein was one item relating to Dr. "X" which undoubtedly referred to the subject.

If such can be done discreetly with no embarrassment to the Bureau through established contacts, endeavor to ascertain whether the item was on the initiative of the newspaper or whether it was planted by some outside source. If the latter is the case, endeavor to ascertain who was responsible.

JFW:wmk
(4)

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE~~

Classified by ~~SP-1 GSK/RB6~~
Declassify on: OADR

Class. & Ext. By

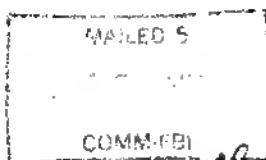
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 3/4/89

NOTE:

(U) Shapiro is the subject of a current investigation in which the Director, the President, the head of AEC as well as the Attorney General are interested. Shapiro is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania; has a "Q" clearance for access to AEC classified information; and his company has classified AEC contacts. The article in question points out that once or twice a month Dr. "X" takes plane to Israel; that he is one of the Nation's best informed men on nuclear material; and a consultant to Israeli firms and the Government. [In view of the sensitivity of this case

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____



REC 44

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

00-6-20
11-11-85
1

[redacted]

reported on February 26, that an article, quoted below,

b7D

appeared in "The Advertiser," a Pittsburgh suburb newspaper at McMurray under
date line February 26.

R. J. [unclear]

"Doctor 'X'

"Once or twice a month at Greater Pittsburgh airport a Pittsburgh
physicist takes off for JFK International Airport where he then
boards an EL AL plane for Tel Aviv. Dr. 'X' is one of the nation's
best informed men on nuclear materials. He once worked for Westinghouse
at Seattle until he and a few others left to start a business for
themselves. Now he is a 'consultant' to several Israeli firms and
the government on handling radioactive materials and related materials."

The above appears in the middle of page 1 and is prominently marked.

REC 49 / 117

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/12/85 BY 566856D/mib/
per DOE letter 6/6/85

3 JUN 6 1989

201 [unclear] 429064

~~SECRET~~

FBI

Date: 3/7/69

b6
b7C

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, NEW HAVEN [redacted] (RUC)
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL; (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

b3
b7E

10/22/03 #03R-758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60290/RE/m17/776
DECLASSIFY ON: 6

Re New Haven airtel 3/5/69.

As previously reported, surveillance photos of subject and individuals with whom he was in contact were taken on 2/27/69. (S)

Enclosed for Pittsburgh and Boston are one copy of each of 19 6 X 10 prints taken on 2/27/69. (S)

Photos numbered 1 - 12 contain pictures of 2 suspects, one of whom was the driver of Mass. license G26761 determined to be registered to G. E. Corp., Schenectady, NY, with mailing address Wellesley, Mass. Photo #13 is a picture of unsub driving car having Mass. license G26761. (S)

Photos numbered 14-15 are of subject and 2 unsubs. Subject is only person wearing hat. It is believed bareheaded unsub wearing glasses is KARL PUECHL and the other bareheaded unsub is CLEVE ANDERSON, both of whom registered at Combustion Engineering Corp. (CEC), Windsor, Ct., as employees of NUMEC Corp., Apollo, Penn., as did subject. (S)

Photos 16-17 are believed to be again of PUECHL and ANDERSON. Photo 18 is of subject and person believed to be ANDERSON. Photo 19 is of subject. (S)

3 Bureau (RM)
2 Pittsburgh (Encl. 19) [redacted] (RM)
2 Boston (Encl. 19) [redacted] (RM)
1 New Haven Class. & Ext. By [redacted] RBG
PHD:md Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
(9) Date of Review 3-7-89

1 MAR 3 1969

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b7E

Classified by SP-5/BJ ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE
Declassify on: OADR
1/29/15

51 MAR 1 2 1969

Special Agent in Charge

~~SECRET~~

5/20/82
CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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b7C

5-113 (1-10-61)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 3/6/69

(u) (e)
We are conducting extensive investigation of Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro, head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pennsylvania, [which has indicated his pro-Israeli sympathies and contacts. He has highest Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) security clearance and his company has AEC classified contracts.] (U)

b5

JFW:wmk

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 3-6-89

217,822

5/20/82

Classified By 9668 SLD/mby
Declassify on: OADR

4/29/85

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

10/22/03 40320758
net 60210 BCE/mit/jfb
6

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1 - Mr. Wacks

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Mr. J. Walter Yeagley
Assistant Attorney General

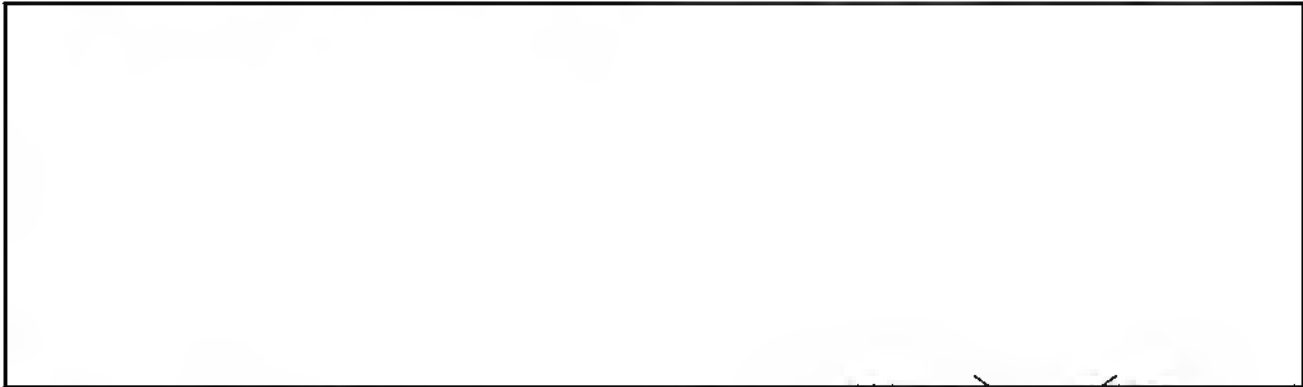
March 7, 1969

Director, FBI

ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MATTER

10/22/03 #030758
AUC60290 BCE/mlt/fk
6

b5



REC-12 117-2564 - 222

Classified by ~~306050/...~~
Declassify on: OADR 1/09/85

1 -

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b7E

MAILED 10
MAR 7 - 1969
COMM-FBI

JFW:wmk
(5) Class. & Ext. By SP-105 K/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
NOTE: Date of Review 3-7-89 5/20/83

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

We are conducting extensive investigation of Shapiro,
head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC),
Apollo, Pennsylvania, which has shown his pro-Israeli sympathies
and contacts. He has highest Atomic Energy Commission (AEC)
security clearance and his company has AEC classified contracts.



b5

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐

TELETYPE ☐

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL
4/22/76
RM/R

UNRECORDED COPY FILED 14



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New Haven, Connecticut
March 5, 1969

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~

RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

b6
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On February 26, 1969, records of the Tobacco Valley Inn (TVI), Windsor, Connecticut, were caused to be checked. These records reflect that ZALMAN SHAPIRO, of [redacted] Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, and KARL R. PUECHL, of [redacted] Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, both listing their business as NUMEC, registered at the Inn at 5:28 pm, February 26, 1969, and were given room 228.

Special Agents of the FBI noted the following activity:

At 9:43 pm, February 26, 1969, a yellow four-door Chevrolet, Connecticut license, EU 2790, was observed entering TVI motel area with three male occupants. The car pulled into the rear of the motel unit and two of the occupants entered the motel unit. The third occupant drove off.

At 9:44 pm, a male was observed in room 228, TVI.

On February 26, 1969, records of the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV), Wethersfield, Connecticut, were caused to be checked. These records reflected that license EU 2790 is registered to Hertz Corporation, Bradley Field International Airport, Windsor-Locks, Connecticut.

On February 26, 1969, records of Hertz Corporation were caused to be checked. These records indicated the above car was rented to a K. H. PUECHL at 11:57 am, February 26, 1969.

On February 27, 1969, Special Agents of the FBI observed the following activities:

At 8:33 am, SHAPIRO and companion, believed to be PUECHL, were seen leaving the TVI motel unit. They walked directly to the TVI Restaurant. At 9:10 am, they paid their motel bill and returned to the motel unit, entering at 9:14 am.

~~SECRET~~

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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 05-03-2019 BY: [redacted]

~~SECRET~~

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-1SS/STP(L))
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [redacted]

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

At 10:32 am, the above yellow Chevrolet and a 1967 Ford LTD bearing Massachusetts license G-26761, both occupied by white male drivers, drove up to TVI and checked at the office. At 10:35 am the two cars drove to the TVI motel area and parked near room 228.

On February 27, 1969, records of Motor Vehicle Division, State of Massachusetts, were caused to be checked. These records reflect that Massachusetts license G-26761 was registered for a 1967 Ford to G. E. Company, 1 River Road, Schenectady, New York, with mailing address, 1 Washington Street, Wellesley, Massachusetts.

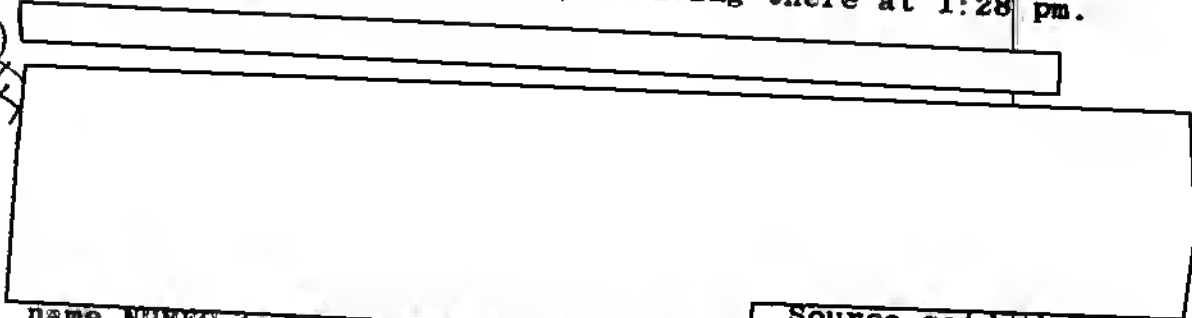
At 11:34 am, the above described 1967 Ford with male driver was seen departing the motel area.

At 12:26 pm, SHAPIRO and two companions walked to TVI Restaurant. At 12:28 pm he and companions left TVI Restaurant and walked to the motel unit, entering it at 1:10 pm.

At 1:16 pm, SHAPIRO and two companions left TVI motel unit and entered the yellow Chevrolet, Connecticut license EU 2790. They drove directly to Combustion Engineering Corp., (CEC), Windsor, Connecticut, arriving there at 1:28 pm.

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(u) ~~(S)~~

name NUMEC is an abbreviation of the name NUCLEAR METALS CONTROL. Source stated that NUMEC representatives called in an attempt to arrange an exchange of information between the two concerns, both of which are engaged in generally

Source said the

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~~SECRET~~~~SECRET~~

the same line of work, the production of nuclear reactors and nuclear fuel. NUMEC representatives tried to convince CEC representatives that their concern is in a better position than is CEC in the production of nuclear fuel, while admitting that CEC's position is more favorable in the reactor respect, an opinion which is not shared by CEC. Source learned that CEC representatives feel that nothing is to be gained by entering into any agreement with NUMEC and that possibly a risk might be run of becoming involved in anti-trust litigation. It was concluded that the proposition of NUMEC should be given no further consideration, but the NUMEC representatives were told that the matter would be considered. No date was set for any further conference.

The above source advised that the CEC register reflected that on February 27, 1969, one A. ARBEL, representing Israel - AEC, registered at the main office of CEC at 9:25 am to see a Mr. CIESLA. Source advised that CIESLA is HENRY J. CIESLA, an engineer employed in CEC's Export Sales Division. Source added that CIESLA would be the logical person to be contacted by anyone interested in discussing foreign purchase of the company's sales or services. Source advised ARBEL departed from CEC offices at 4:00 pm.

A second source

b3
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(U) At 3:33 pm, Special Agents of the FBI observed SHAPIRO and two companions leaving CEC and entering the Yellow Chevrolet bearing Connecticut license EU 2790. They drove directly to Bradley International Airport, Windsor Locks, arriving there at 3:57 pm.

At 4:45 pm, February 27, 1969, SHAPIRO and companion, believed to be PUECHL, were seen by Special Agents of the FBI boarding

~~SECRET~~~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 05-03-2019 BY: [redacted]

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EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,5-ISM/DIPLO)
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: 3/5/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL 10122403 #0320758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC 60210 BCE 1/7/16 (Priority)

DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1/6

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, NEW HAVEN [redacted] (P)
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) IS - ISRAELI (S) (X)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

b3
b7E

Re New Haven teletype 2/28/69.

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 BKL/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 A, 243
Date of Review 3-5-89
217,822 / 5/20/82

Enclosed for the Bureau are 8 copies of LHM captioned
and dated as above. Two copies are designated for
Pittsburgh and one each for Boston and WFO. and 1 for DISCO.

LHM is classified ~~SECRET~~ since an unauthorized disclosure
of an FBI investigation of subject could be detrimental to
the national security interests of the U. S. Government. (2)(u)

Identities of fisur agents are set forth in the original
fisur loge filed in NHO as E-A exhibit to file [redacted]

b3
b7E

It is noted photographs were taken of subject and companions
and will be forwarded when developed.

Records of Tobacco Valley Inn (TVI), Windsor, Conn., were
caused to be checked by SA EDWARD R. WHALEN.

Records of Conn. DMV were caused to be checked by SA DEWEY L.
SANTACROCE.

- 3 Bureau (Ence. 8) (RM) [redacted] REC-34
- 1 Boston (info) (Enc. 1) [redacted] (RM) REC-34
- 2 Pittsburgh (Ence. 2) [redacted] (RM)
- 1 WFO (Enc. 1) (info) [redacted] (RM)
- 2 New Haven

b3
b7E

PHD:md
(9)

AGENCY [redacted] STATE [redacted]
REQ. REC'D [redacted] (7-2-44)
DATE FORW. 3-16-69
HOW FORW. [redacted]
BY [redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Approved: [redacted]
Special Agent in Charge

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

58-MAR-69
3/5/89
8/10/81
Comp # 204,457

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

X

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Records of Hertz Corp. were caused to be checked by
SA WILLIAM SAUNDERS.

Records of Mass. DMV were caused to be checked by
SA JACK KEHOE, Boston Office.

First source is [REDACTED]

Information furnished to SA EDWARD R. WHELEN.

Second source is [REDACTED]

(S) (U)
X

(u)
(S) b7D
(X) b3
b7E

LEADS

NEW HAVEN

Will furnish Bureau and interested offices copies of
photos taken during fisur.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

X

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 10 1969

TELETYPE

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

FBI WASH DC*

FBI PITTSBGH

936 AM 3/10/69 URGENT RAN

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 3-10-89
5/20/82

TO DIRECTOR (117-2564) WASHINGTON FIELD [REDACTED]

NEWARK [REDACTED]

NEW YORK [REDACTED] AND NEW HAVEN [REDACTED]

FROM PITTSBURGH [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

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b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, IS: ISRAEL; AEA.

PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED SUBJECT SCHEDULED
TO MEET A DR. COHN (PH) OF ENGLEHART INDUSTRIES (PH), FOUR NINE
SEVEN DELANCEY ST., NEWARK, N.J., AT TEN AM, MARCH TEN, INSTANT.
THIS MEETING BELIEVED TO BE IN CONNECTION WITH NUMEC BUSINESS.
SUBJECT IS THEN CONSIDERING VISITING ONE LES JOHNSON OF AEC,
NEW YORK, N.Y., DURING LATE AFTERNOON SAME DATE. PLANS TRAVELING
BY TRAIN TO NEW HAVEN, CONN., AND WILL VISIT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AFTER WHICH HE WILL VISIT CONNECTICUT YANKEE
ATOMIC POWER CO., ONE ZERO SEVEN SELDON ST., BERLIN, CONN.
POSSIBLY IN CONNECTION WITH ATOMIC POWER MECHANICAL PART
UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY SUBJECT. DATE OF SUBJECT'S RETURN
PITTSBURGH UNKNOWN. NO SURVEILLANCE REQUESTED. (S)(C) (U)

NEWARK, THROUGH ESTABLISHED SOURCES IDENTIFY DR. COHN
AND THUMBAIL ENGLEHART INDUSTRIES. (S)(C) (U)

MAR 10 1969 TELETYPE
END OF PAGE ONE

SECRET

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b7C

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PAGE TWO



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NEW YORK ALERT SOURCES. (~~S~~)(u)

IF ESTABLISHED SOURCES AVAILABLE AT CONNECTICUT YANKEE,
NEW HAVEN, DETERMINE PURPOSE OF SUBJECT'S VISIT AND CONTACTS. P (~~S~~)(u) (U)

END

CKG

FBI WASH DC*

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

2/27/69

To:

☒ Director

Att.: **R. D. COTTER**

Division 5

☐ SAC **Room 740, 9th and D**

☐ ASAC

☐ Supv.

☐ Agent

☐ SE

☐ IC

☐ CC

☐ Steno

☐ Clerk

Title

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI

(RM) SHAPIRO

IS-ISRAEL; AEA

(S) (U)

ACTION DESIRED

☐ Acknowledge

☐ Assign ☐ Reassign

☐ Bring file

☐ Call me

☐ Correct

☐ Deadline

☐ Deadline passed

☐ Delinquent

☐ Discontinue

☐ Expedite

☐ File

☐ For information

☐ Handle

☐ Initial & return

☐ Leads need attention

☐ Return with explanation or notation as to action taken.

☐ Open Case

☐ Prepare lead cards

☐ Prepare tickler

☐ Return assignment card

☐ Return file

☐ Search and return

☐ See me

☐ Serial #

☐ Post

☐ Recharge

☐ Return

☐ Send to

☐ Submit new charge out

☐ Submit report by

☐ Type

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE**

Attached.

Class. & Ext. By **SP-1 (S) RPB**
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review **3-27-89**

REGISTERED MAIL

Classified by **5668SLD/tdh**
Declassify on: **OADR 8/29/85**

See reverse side

SAC

IAN D. MacLENNAN

Office

PITTSBURGH

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DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-29-2017 BY:

b3
b7E

b6
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

10/22/83 #0390758
AUC 6038 B22/MC/1276
6

for working on this

Dr. "X"

Once or twice a month at Greater Pittsburgh airport a Pittsburgh physicist takes off for J.F.R. International Airport where he then boards an El Al plane for Tel Aviv. Dr. "X" is one of the nation's best-informed men on nuclear materials. He once worked for Westinghouse at Bettis until he and a few others left to start in business for themselves. Now he's a "consultant" to several Israeli firms and the government on handling radioactive materials and related matters.

*and
H. J. ...*

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

1 THE ADVERTISER
PITTSBURGH, PA.

Date: Feb. 26, 1969
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Richard L. Barnes
Title: DR. ZALMAN
MORDECAI SHAPIRO
Character: IS-ISRAEL; AEA
or *PS 65* (U)
Classification:
Submitting Office: Pittsburgh
☐ Being Investigated

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By *SP1 GSK/RBG*
Reason - FCIM 11, 1-2.4.2 *3*
Date of Review *2/21/89*

27,822 *5/20/82*

NOT RECORDED
MAR 13 1969

Classified by *4/6/85*
Declassify on: OADR
11/29/85

5 MAR 18 1969

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Middle East 'Powder Keg' May Be Fissionable-Type If Israel Loses Friends

Jews Have Their Backs To Sea

By Mack Truck
Advertiser Staff Writer

The Israelis have just about had it!
No matter which way they turn, they find no ally. No
matter what they do, it's wrong.

They paid DeGaulle for
French fighter planes. Now
DeGaulle won't deliver the
planes but he just sold 700
half-tracks to Saudi Arabia.
The U. S. is vacillating on
the delivery of 50 Phantom



Israeli "Spy"

...not a heart-warming sight.
fighters, although we did
'promise' to send them this
spring.

(Indicate page, name of
newspaper, city and state.)

THE ADVERTISER
PITTSBURGH, PA.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5/20/82 BY SP-1 GSK/RBG

Date: Feb. 26, 1969
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Richard L. Barnes
Title:

TOP CLIPPING
DATED
SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
MAR 18 1969
FBI - PITTSBURGH

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office:
☐ Being Investigated

51 MAR 18 1969

about it.
They are fast becoming

militarily self-sufficient.
Yitzhak Rabin, leader of the
nation's military industries,
recently announced that Israel
is now producing all the
weapons and equipment used

Continued on Page 7

p. 1
Feb, 26, 1969

When Arab terrorists shot
up an El Al plane and killed
a couple people, there was
hardly a ripple of condemna-
tion.

When the Jews retaliated
by shooting up the Lebanon
airport and making sure they
killed no one, the world was
outraged.

The Israelis want to make
peace, but Nasser and the
other Arab leaders won't sit
down with them. And the Rus-
sians keep pouring planes,
tanks, rockets and other
material of war into Arab ports.

If the Israelis have any al-
lies in the world community,
it's the United States and
England. And the way things
are going, it doesn't seem that
they can take much comfort
in that.

In Iraq, they hung 14
Iraqis, including nine Jews,
on spy charges after a trial
that was more a circus than a
legal proceeding. And, ad-
mittedly, the world was
shocked. But even at the
same time that the world was
protesting, Israel's friends
were warning Moshe Dayan not
to retaliate.

Even Nasser's own news-
paper, Al Ahram, had no
stomach for the hangings and
said:

"The hanging of 14 people
in public squares is certainly
not a heart-warming sight, nor
is it the occasion for organ-
izing a festival and issuing
invitations."

So the terrorists raids of
El Fatah continue. And the
2 million Jews surrounded by
more than 40 million Arabs
feel they have their backs to
the sea. And they can't get
anywhere at the UN. And the
U.S. and England consider
the Middle East a "powder
keg" and tread ever more
lightly, lightly, lightly...

So the Israelis have just
about had it. They have de-
cided that in the last analysis
they ~~may have~~ have no friends left.
Here is what they are doing

Israelis Have Backs To The Sea

Continued from Page 1

by its Air Force.

Israel also makes its own ammunition (900 varieties), all of its own tank cannon and most of its own electronic equipment. It's long made its own machine guns, rifles and pistols. It will only be a matter of time that its burgeoning aircraft industry comes up with a fighter plane, too.

But the big question mark is ~~nuclear~~. Will Israel, which

certainly has the know-how and facilities to do it, build a hydrogen bomb?

Here's what Columnist Carl T. Rowan had to say about the matter earlier this month:

"Israel has paid Marcel Dassault and Co., a French firm, about \$100 million to develop the MD 620 missile. This missile, described as very accurate, could carry a 1,000 to 2,000 pound warhead up to 300 miles.

" 'They sure as hell don't plan to put 2,000 pounds of gunpowder on the end of it,' observed one Western expert."

It's pretty certain that

Israel doesn't want to go the nuclear route.

However, time is against the Israelis and they know it. They are a people fighting for survival. They are a people with their backs to the sea and no surcease from trouble.

The world is correct, the Middle East is a "powder keg." Soon, maybe a fissionable-type "powder keg."

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

The Advertiser

202 N. Washington Rd.
McMurray, Pa. 15317
941-7725 or 561-1400

Richard L. Barnes, Publisher

Mailed free every week to homes in Peters Township, Canonsburg, Houston, McMurray, Eighty Four, Finleyville, Bethel Park, Strabane, Upper St. Clair, Cecil, Lawrence, Muse, Southview, Hendersonville and Venetia.

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19 THE ADVERTISER
PITTSBURGH, P

Date: Feb. 26, 1969
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Richard L. Barnes
Title:

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or

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Submitting Office:

☐ Being Investigated

SECRET
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 10 1969
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson b6
Mr. DeLoach b7C
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy
b3
b7E

FBI WASH OC*

FBI PITTSBGH

609PM URGENT 3/10/69 JCM

TO DIRECTOR (117-2564) WFO [redacted] NEWARK [redacted] NEW YORK [redacted]
[redacted] AND NEW HAVEN [redacted]
FROM PITTSBURGH [redacted]

OR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL; AEA.] (S)(C)(U)

10/22/83 50390758
CLASSIFIED BY [redacted]
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR 4/29/85

RE PITTSBURGH TEL MARCH TEN INSTANT.

PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED SUBJECT CANCELLED
HIS VISIT TO NEWARK AND NEW YORK FOR THIS DATE, DUE TO
ILLNESS. SOURCE BELIEVES SUBJECT WILL VISIT CONNECTICUT
YANKEE ATOMIC POWER CO., BERLIN, CONN., ON MARCH ELEVEN
NEXT, AND RETURN PITTSBURGH SAME DATE. P. (S)(C)(U)

ENO
PGH
FBI WASH DC*

REC-113

22 MAR 11 1969

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MAR 17 1969

SECRET

Class. & Ext. By SP5/6SK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 243
Date of Review 3-10-89 5/20/82
217822

Classified by 5668 SCD/ndy
Declassify on: OADR 4/29/85

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 3/11/69

FROM : *[Signature]* SAC, PHILADELPHIA [REDACTED] (RUC)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
OO: PITTSBURGH

b6
b7C

b3
b7E

*10/22/03 #03 R0758
[Signature] 6*

2/18/69. Re Summary Report of SA DONALD F. WISEMAN at Pittsburgh

Referenced report sets out lead for Philadelphia to review subject's OSI file, #33-2303, at Harrisburg, Pa.

On 3/3/69 JOSEPH KEARNS, OSI, 3rd District, Harrisburg, Pa., advised SA WILBUR S. METCALF the file at OSI Harrisburg pertaining to the subject was destroyed 2/19/65 under the five-year destruction rule. He said reports are still available at OSI Directorate, Washington, D. C.

LEAD

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE:
AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Will handle lead set out for Philadelphia in referenced report.

Classified by *[Signature]*
Declassify on: OADR
4/29/85

REC-20

- 2 - Bureau (117-2564 (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field [REDACTED] (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
- 1 - Philadelphia [REDACTED]

b3
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BJT/JBK
(7)

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Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review *3-11-89*
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5010-108-01

MAR 17 1969

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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VIA TELETYPE

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EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISM/DPLO)
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

5:37 AM 3-1-69 WFH

TO DIRECTOR, PITTSBURGH AND WASHINGTON FIELD
FROM NEW HAVEN

OR. ZALMAN MOROECAL SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL; AEA.

RE PITTSBURGH TELETYPE TO DIRECTOR, WFO AND NEW HAVEN FEBRUARY
TWENTY - SIX LAST; NEW HAVEN TELEPHONE CALL TO BUREAU FEBRUARY TWENTY -
SEVEN LAST.

SUBJECT PLACED UNDER DISCREET SURVEILLANCE BY WHO BEGINNING
EVENING FEBRUARY TWENTY SIX LAST. HE AND ONE CARL PUECHEL REGISTERED
TOBACCO VALLEY INN (TVI) MOTEL, WINOSOR, CONN., ROOM TWO TWO EIGHT,
THAT DATE AT FIVE TWENTY - EIGHT PM. DURING EVENING OF FEBRUARY
TWENTY SIX LAST, YELLOW FOUR - OOR SIXTY DASH NINE CHEVROLET
BEARING CONN. LICENSE E U TWO SEVEN NINE ZERO, ENTERED TVI MOTEL
AREA WITH THREE MALE OCCUPANTS. TWO OCCUPANTS DEPARTED AUTO AND
ENTERED ABOVE MOTEL. THIRO OCCUPANT OF ATUO GROVE OFF

CONN. MOTOR VEHICLE BUREAU RECORDS INDICATE ABOVE MAR 01 2 1969
REGISTERED TO HERTZ CORP., BRADLEY

END PAGE ONE

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TWO COPIES WFO

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~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

PAGE TWO

FIELD, CDNN., AIRPORT. ~~(S)~~

HERTZ CDRP. RECDRDS INDICATE THIS AUTO RENTED TO "DR. K. H. PUCHL" AT ELEVEN FIFTY - SEVEN AM FEBRUARY TWENTY SIX LAST. ~~(S)~~

AT TEN THIRTY - TWO AM, FEBRUARY TWENTY SEVEN LAST, WHITE MALE DRIVER DF ABDVE DESCRIBED CHEVRDLET, AND WHITE MALE DRIVER DF SIXTY - SEVEN FDRD LTD HARD - TDP, MASS. LICENSE G TWO SIX SEVEN SIX DNE, ENTERED ABDVE MDTEL AFTER DEPARTING FRDM THESE AUTDS. ~~(S)~~

MASS. LICENSE DETERMINED TD BE REGISTERED TD GME. CDRP., SCHENECTADY, NEW YORK, WITH MAILING ADDRESS WELLESLEY, MASS. ~~(S)~~

SUBSEQUENTLY DRIVER DF ABDVE FDRD DEPARTED IN AUTDMDBILE. SUBJECT AND TWO COMPANIDNS WALKED TD TVI RESTAURANT. ALL FOUR INDIVIDUALS SUCCESSFULLY PHDTDGRAPHED FROM TEMPORARY BUT SECURE LDDKDUT. LATTER THREE INDIVIDUALS SUBSEQUENTLY LEFT IN ABDVE - DESCRIBED YELLDW CHVROLET AND DRDVE TD COMBUSTIDN ENGINEERING CDRP. (CEC), WINDSDR, CDNN., ~~(S)~~

b3
b7E

THESE THREE INDIVIDUALS ARRIVED AT CEC DNE TWENTY - EIGHT PM. ACCDRDING TD REGISTER DF CEC, ~~(S)~~

b7D

END PAGE TWO ~~(S)~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

PAGE THREE

b7D

[REDACTED]
(CONCEAL) THESE INDIVIDUALS REGISTERED AS "Z^C SHAPIRO", "KARL PUECHL",
AND "CLEVE ANDERSON", EMPLOYEES OF "NUMEX CORP.", APOLLO, PENNSYLVANIA.
ACCORDING TO REGISTER, THESE INDIVIDUALS HAD APPOINTMENT WITH MR.
WINTERSON, VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF UTILITY DIVISION. ~~(S)~~

[REDACTED] COMPANY REGISTER WHICH
ESTABLISHED THAT AT NINE TWENTY - FIVE AM THAT DATE, "A. ARBEL"
OF ISRAEL CITIZENSHIP, REPRESENTING ISRAEL - AEA, REGISTERED
FOR APPOINTMENT WITH MR. CIESLA. CIESLA LISTED IN COMPANY RECORDS
AS ENGINEER ASSIGNED TO EXPORT SALES DEPT. ~~(S)~~

b3
b7E

IT SHOULD BE NOTED [REDACTED]

~~(S)~~ ~~(S)~~ (U)

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

PAGE FOUR

ARBEL DEPARTED CEC, WINOSOR, AT FOUR PM THAT DATE. SUBJECT AND TWO COMPANIONS DEPARTED CEC AT THREE THIRTY - THREE PM THAT DATE DRIVING DIRECTLY TO BRADLEY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, WINOSOR LOCKS, CONN., IN ABOVE DESCRIBED YELLOW CHEVROLET. SUBJECT AND COMPANION, BELIEVED TO BE PUECHL, DEPARTED WINOSOR LOCKS, CONN., ENROUTE PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA, TWA FLIGHT, AT FOUR FORTY - FIVE PM THAT DATE. ~~(S)~~

SECOND COMPANION OF SUBJECT, BELIEVED TO BE CLEVELANDERSON, DEPARTED PREMISES OF AIRPORT. FISUR DISCONTINUED. ~~(S)~~

b7D

[REDACTED]

NUMEC REPRESENTATIVES FELT THAT THEIR CONCERN HAS MORE UP TO DATE INFORMATION CONCERNING NUCLEAR ENERGY PRODUCTION THAN DOES CEC, A POSITION WITH WHICH CEC IS NOT IN AGREEMENT. THEY ADMITTED CEC POSSIBLY IS IN BETTER POSITION CONCERNING PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR REACTORS AND FELT AN AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED AS TO EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION OF MUTUAL VALUE TO BOTH CONCERNS. IT WAS ALSO FELT THAT CEC DOES NOT BELIEVE THERE IS ANYTHING TO GAIN BY ENTERING INTO THIS AGREEMENT WITH NUMEC AND THAT ALSO THERE WOULD BE A POSSIBILITY OF ALLEGATIONS OF VIOLATIONS OF ANTITRUST LAWS. THEREFORE, NO FURTHER CONFERENCES ARE ANTICIPATED BY CEC. ~~(S)~~

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

PAGE FIVE

[REDACTED] CIESLA, APPARENTLY IN CONTACT WITH ARBEL, b7D
MENTIONED ABOVE, IS LOGICAL MAN FOR ANYONE INTERESTED IN FOREIGN
PURCHASE OF CEC MATERIALS OR SERVICES, AND THIS WOULD APPEAR
TO EXPLAIN THE REASON FOR ARBEL'S CONFERENCE WITH CIESLA ON FEBRUARY
TWENTY SEVEN LAST. ~~Q~~

AIRMAIL COPY OF TELETYPE FURNISHED BOSTON SINCE IT IS ANTICIPATED
BOSTON WILL RECEIVE PHOTOGRAPH OF UNIDENTIFIED DRIVER OF FORO LTO
WITH MASS. LICENSE FOR PURPOSES OF DETERMINING HIS
IDENTITY AND OTHER DETAILS RE HIS ACTIVITY. ~~Q~~

RECEIVED: 6:09 AM FJB

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL ~~(S)~~ (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT (U)
(OO: PG)

DATE: 3/14/69

10/22/03 #0380758
AUC 60370800 MIT/21(b3
6 b7E

RePGrep dated 2/18/69; NYlet, 2/27/69, no cc of either to Albany.

b6
b7C

RePGrep advised that DAVID I. SCHERAGA was observed in the company of the subject and others, at the subject's residence, Pittsburgh, Pa. PG requested the employment and residence of SCHERAGA. ~~(S)~~ (U)

On 3/12/69, Miss C. SCHMEELK, Clerk, TWA, 50th St. and 5th Ave., NYC, advised that one DAVID I. SCHERAGA took TWA flight #197 from La Guardia Airport, Queens, NY, to Pittsburgh, Pa., on 11/3/68. His ticket number is 015 288-457-794. She could furnish no further information concerning SCHERAGA except to advise that his ticket was issued through the Don Travel Service, 570 Lexington Ave., NYC. Investigation at the Don Travel Service, 570 Lexington Ave., NYC, on 3/12/69, revealed that no record is available concerning SCHERAGA's purchase of the above ticket. ~~(S)~~ (U) However, it was noted that the address 570 Lexington Ave., NYC, is mainly occupied by the General Electric Co.

On 3/12/69, Miss A. PERCHART, GE Co., 570 Lexington Ave., NYC, advised that DAVID I. SCHERAGA is employed by the GE Co. in the Manufacturing Section at this address. She advised that she could furnish no specific information concerning him, however, all information concerning SCHERAGA would be maintained in his file at the GE Co., Schenectady, NY, in care of Mr. G.S. PIERCE, Personnel Accounting Department, Building 5, Room 510. ~~(S)~~ (U)

- Classified by 66852/andy
Declassify on OADR REC-32
3/1/85
- 2 - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - Albany (RM)
 - 2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
 - 1 - New York

AC:jec
(7)



5010-108

54 MAR 21 1969

SR-165K/RB6
3-14-89
5/28/82

MAR 17 1969

ANT. OPT. SEC.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



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LEAD:

ALBANY

AT SCHENECTADY, NY

Will review [SCHERAGA's] ^(u) file and will furnish to the
NYO and the PG office all pertinent information concerning him.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Classified by ~~5665C/11/14~~
Declassify on: ~~DADR~~
~~5/1/15~~

DATE: 2/24/69

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

SECRET

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted]

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO;
~~(S)~~ IS - ISRAEL; AEA
(OO: Pittsburgh)
(S)(U)

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Class. & Ext. By ~~SP1/OSK/RB6~~
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 ~~2+3~~
Date of Review ~~2/24/89~~

Rerep SA DONALD F. WISEMAN, Pittsburgh, 2/18/69, 5/21/82
Bufile 117-2564, PG file [redacted]

Submitted herewith are recommendations for
incentive awards for SA's DONALD F. WISEMAN and JOHN J.
RUSSELL for their outstanding performance in this case.

This case involves the activities of the subject
relative to his relationship with the Government of Israel,
his contacts with an Israeli Official Scientific Counselor
[redacted] (S)(U)

Investigation has been responsible for ascertain-
ing that the activities of the subject and his associates
are contrary to the national defense interests of the United
States especially at this time with the delicate situation
which exists in the Middle East which is of grave concern to
the President of the United States. [redacted]

In addition, the Bureau has considered this one of
the top Bureau cases and, due to the trip of the President
of the United States to Europe, it was necessary with a two
day (regular work day) deadline to prepare a voluminous
summary report concerning all aspects of this investigation
which these two agents accomplished under pressing
circumstances in an outstanding manner. The report was
personally flown by SA WISEMAN to the Bureau, reviewed,
analyzed and approved without hesitation.

2-Bureau (Encls. 4) RM
1-Pittsburgh

REC 54

RECORDED

FEB 26 1969

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AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:

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DATE 08-29-2017

BY: [redacted]

APPENDUM OF INSPECTION DIVISION
PAGE THREE

SECRET

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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b3
b7E

ORIGINAL FILED IN

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It is worthy to point out that personnel of the Stenographic pool of this office, while working overtime, were responsible for the preparation of this voluminous summary report error free. These individuals likewise were working under extreme pressure due to the complicated data contained in the report and due to the extremely short deadline.

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b6
b7C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. C.D. DeLoach
1 - Mr. J.P. Mohr
1 - Mr. N.P. Callahan
DATE: 2/28/69

DeLoach
Mohr
Callahan
Sullivan
Tavel
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

FROM : R. D. Cotter

1 - Mr. W.C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. R.D. Cotter
1 - Mr. J.F. Wacks

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Classified by ~~5185/201~~
Declassify on: OADR

This memorandum concurs with recommendations of SAC, Pittsburgh, for incentive awards for two Pittsburgh Special Agents and letter of commendation for Pittsburgh Supervisor handling instant case.

The Shapiro investigation is of current interest to the Director, the President, Attorney General, and Chairman of Atomic Energy Commission (AEC). Shapiro is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania, which processes uranium-235 for the U.S. Government. He has the highest AEC clearance for access to classified information and his company has AEC classified contracts. Pittsburgh investigation has disclosed his definite pro-Israel sympathies, his loyalty to Israel.

Investigation was necessarily discreet in view of Shapiro's prominence, his background and the fact he associates only with individuals of the same background. The astute manner, however, in which the investigation was handled by Pittsburgh resulted in our not only ascertaining his nefarious activities

In addition, Pittsburgh on very limited notice submitted a 56-page summary report which was excellent and which we made available immediately to the Attorney General.

RECOMMENDATION:

That we concur with SAC, Pittsburgh's recommendations for incentive awards for Special Agents Donald F. Wiseman and John J. Russell and a letter of commendation for Supervisor Vernon E. Rudolph of the Pittsburgh Office, as well as a general letter of

117-2564

REC 54

JFW:mjb (7)

4 MAR 26 1969

RECORDED

46 MAR 19 1969

CONTINUED - OVER

See Addendum of Administrative Division - page 2A (OVER.....)

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Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 2-28-89
5/21/82

ORIGINAL FILED
b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
117-2564

commendation to be directed to the Pittsburgh Office commending the Stenographic Pool for preparation of the summary report in this matter which was error free. Pittsburgh Office is currently under inspection and the Inspection Division agrees with the SAC's recommendation. No matters have arisen in current inspection of Pittsburgh Office to preclude such action.

over
WCS
[Signature]

Appropriate letters attached for SAC, Pittsburgh, SACs Donald K. Wiseman, John K. Russell and Vernon E. Rudolph.

- 2 -

(OVER...)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

These authorizations relate to COHN's work for Engelhard in the civilian application of nuclear materials being pursued by the firm.

A review of files at Newark indicates that as of April, 1968, Engelhard Minerals and Chemicals Corp., Engelhard - Hanovia, Inc. (Lamp Division), 100 Chestnut Street, Newark, N.J., had classified contracts with the Army and Air Force.

A further review of files at Newark fails to indicate that Engelhard Industries, Inc., or any of its divisions at Newark, N.J., [REDACTED]

b7E

The 1966 New Jersey State Industrial Directory indicates Engelhard Industries, Inc. (Research and Development Division), 497 Delancey Street, Newark, N.J., had 140 employees engaged in metallurgical chemical and catalytical research and analysis. This directory reflected that Dr. J. G. COHN was a Vice President of Research.

The 1969 issue of Poor's Register of Corporations, Directors and Executives reflects Engelhard Industries Division (Engelhard Minerals and Chemicals Corp.), Newark, N.J., deals in precious metals (platinum, palladium, rhodium, iridium, osmium and ruthenium).

FBI WASH OC*

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FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE

DATE 08-29-2017

BY:

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TELETYPE

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FBI PITTSBGH

1016AM URGENT 3/27/69 CAK

TO DIRECTOR (117-2564)

WASHINGTON FIELDO [redacted]

NEW YORK [redacted]

FROM PITTSBURGH [redacted]

Classified by ~~SP-1 GSK/RBG~~
Declassify on: OADR
5/1/85

OR. ZALMAN MOROECIA SHAPIRO. [IS - ISRAEL; AEA.]

RE PITTSBURGH TEL TO BUREAU MARCH TWENTYFOUR LAST AND
PITTSBURGH AIRTEL TO BUREAU MARCH TWENTYONE LAST.

SUBJECT DEPARTED PITTSBURGH, PA., SEVEN AM TODAY VIA
UNITED AIRLINES FLIGHT FOUR ZERO FOUR, ARRIVING NEWARK, NJ.,
EIGHT AM. SUBJECT HAS RESERVATIONS TODAY DEPARTING NEWARK
NINE ZERO FIVE PM VIA UNITED FLIGHT FOUR THREE THREE ARRIVING
PITTSBURGH TEN TWENTYONE PM. (X)

PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED MARCH TWENTYSIX LAST
THAT AVREHAM EYLONIE SCHEDULED TO BE IN WASHINGTON, DC TODAY,
AND THEREFORE, WILL NOT MEET WITH SUBJECT AS DESIRED. SUBJECT
WILL MEET AVNER TAL FOR DINNER THIS PM. SUBJECT PROBABLY
SPEND MAJORITY OF DAY AT ATLANTIC RICHFIELD, FIFTH AVENUE,
NEW YORK CITY. NEW YORK ADVISED TELEPHONICALLY. (S)(X)(U).

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Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 3-27-89

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FBI WASH DC*
56 APR 9 1969

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5/20/82

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WIRE TELETYPE
MAR 24 1969
ENCIPHERED

Mr. Casper	b6
Mr. Callahan	b7C
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

1115AM 3-24-69 URGENT RAN
TO DIRECTOR, WASHINGTON FIELD AND NEW YORK
FROM PITTSBURGH
PARAPHRASE IF DISSEMINATED

DR. ZALAMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO. [IS-ISRAEL; AEA. 00 PITTSBURGH.]
11/1/84

RE PITTSBURGH AIRTEL TO DIRECTOR, MARCH TWO ONE LAST.

[redacted] DETERMINED MARCH TWO ONE TO TWO THREE LAST,
THAT ABRAHAM EYLONIE WAS NOT VISITING PITTSBURGH MARCH TWO THREE
LAST. ARRANGEMENTS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR SUBJECT TO MEET
EYLONIE IN NEW YORK CITY FOR DINNER MARCH TWO SIX NEXT. SUBJECT
PLANS DEPARTING PITTSBURGH MARCH TWO SIX NEXT REMAINING IN NEW YORK
CITY UNTIL MARCH TWO EIGHT NEXT. ~~(S)~~ (U)

EYLONIE NOW PLANS LEAVING NEW YORK CITY FOR ISRAEL OR LONDON,
ENGLAND, MARCH TWO EIGHT OR TWO NINE NEXT, AND IS CURRENTLY STAYING
AT CENTURY HOTEL, TELEPHONE SEVEN FIVE SEVEN-SEVEN THREE ZERO
ZERO. PITTSBURGH FOLLOWING. P. ~~(S)~~ (U)

Classified by ~~5665~~
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

RECEIVED: 1120AM REM

TELETYPE TO:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
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OTHERWISE

MCT-18

Class. & Ext. By ~~SR-1~~ [RB6]
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review ~~3-24-89~~
5/20/82

112-2564-
12 MAR 26 1969

238
TWO COPIES WFO
70 APR 10 1969

SECRET

5- [signature]

~~SECRET~~

F.B.I.

Date: 3/28/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

REGISTERED MAIL

Via _____
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL (S) (U)
AEA

Re Pittsburgh teletype, 3/27/69.

Discreet investigation in the vicinity of 515 Fifth Ave., NYC, the address of Atlantic Richfield Company on 3/27/69, failed to reflect any pertinent information. Subject not observed on 3/27/69. (S) (U)

1d22/03 J03R0758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC60290 BCE/mlr/216
DECLASSIFY ON: EX 6

REC-114

③-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh (RM)
1-New York

AC:mfw (312)
(7)

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Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSN/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 3/28/89
217,822 5/20/82

MAR 29 1969

Classified by 768 S. J. King
Declassify on: OADR
5/2/85

54 APR 4 1969

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

~~SECRET~~

M Per

b3
b7Eb3
b7E

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-29-2017 BY: [redacted]

Memorandum

Classified by ~~SP6/BJP~~
Declassify on: OADR
~~SP6/BJP~~

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 3/27/69

FROM : SAC, BALTIMORE [redacted] RUC

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO: PG)

Class. & Ext. By ~~SP1/GSK/RB6~~
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review ~~3-27-89~~

Re BAlet to Bureau, 1/31/69; Pittsburgh airtel, 5/20/82

9/26/68.

The following additional information pertains

b7D

On 3/4/69, Mr. DAVE THOMAS, Records Supervisor, INS, caused a search of his records which reflected that DANIEL DIENGOTT (INS file A 17 646 976) was admitted to the U.S. on 8/22/67 as a Class J-1 alien. He was admitted under the Exchange Visitors Program (P-I-247) as a Research Associate on a contract offered him by Johns Hopkins University, 725 Wolfe Street (JHU), Baltimore, Maryland, covering the period 9/1/67 - 8/31/68 at a salary of \$8500 per annum and \$500 for dependent. DIENGOTT was to do "Research in Radiological Science" and engage in a study of the application of radioactive tracers to medicine.

DIENGOTT came to the U.S. from Haifa, Israel and was accompanied by his wife ALIZA ELMALAH DIENGOTT, born 4/28/14 in Jerusalem, Palestine. DIENGOTT was born 3/24/13 in Poland.

b7D

LIGHT operates a Children's Wear Store at 365 Main Street, Laurel, Maryland and according to Mr. E. H. GERMAN, Supervisor, Customer Relations, Baltimore Gas & Electric Company, owns

2 - Bureau (REGIS. MAIL) REC-45
2 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (REGIS. MAIL)
1 - Baltimore
TM:jtk
(5)

12 APR 1 1969

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



5010-100-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



b3
b7E

considerable property in Laurel. No additional information available on LIGHT.

No additional investigation contemplated in Baltimore at this time.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~
FBI

Date: 3/25/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, NEW HAVEN [redacted] (RUC)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL (S)
AEC (S) (U)
(OO:PG)

Re: Pittsburgh teletype 3/10/69, to Bureau.

Enclosed herewith for Bureau are 8 copies, Pittsburgh 2 copies and WFO 1 copy, of LHM dated and captioned as above.

LHM is classified "SECRET" since an unauthorized disclosure of FBI investigation of subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of the U.S. Government. (S)(u)

Source mentioned in LHM is [redacted]

b3
b7E

b7D

Classified by 5/68 SCD/mj
Declassify on: OADR

ENCLOSURE

- 3- Bureau (Enc. 8)
 - 2- Pittsburgh (Enc. 2)
 - 1- WFO (Enc. 1)
 - 1- New Haven
- RPO:cah
(7)
(RM)

AGENCY [redacted] STATE AG C
REQ. REC'D [redacted]
DATE FORW. 4-1-69
HOW FORW. [redacted]
BY [redacted]

50-4 Jambalor
3/25/89
Camp #204, 451 8/12/81
REC-5
MAR 28 1969

b3
b7E

Approved: [signature]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-30-2017 BY:

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 4/2/69

FROM : SAC, WFO (P)

b3
b7E

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL
AEC
(OO:PG) (U)

10/22/03 ~~FOI 0758~~
AUC 602900CE/m17/216
6

RePHlet to Bu dated 3/11/69.

Relet advised that a review of OSI records, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, revealed that the OSI file 33-2303 pertaining to subject had been destroyed on 2/19/65, under the five year destruction rule. Relet indicated that the OSI reports would still be available at the OSI Headquarters, Washington, D. C.

On 3/21/69, SA WILLIAM E. TRAINOR, JR. determined from Headquarters, OSI, that file # 33-2303 is a field office number and could be of no use in locating OSI file at Headquarters.

Baltimore, at Fort Holabird, should attempt to locate an OSI file number for subject. For info of Baltimore, subject is under intensive investigation by the Pittsburgh Office. He was born on 5/12/20, at Canton, Ohio, and is President of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pennsylvania. He resides at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

b6
b7C

- 2 - Bureau
- 2 - Baltimore (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh (RM) REC-113
- 1 - WFO

b3
b7E

RME:var
(7)

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OTHERWISE

5 APR 3 1969

Classified by ~~SP-1 GSK/RBG~~
Declassify on: OADR
5/2/85

Class. & Ext. By ~~SP-1 GSK/RBG~~
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review ~~4-2-89~~ 5/20/82

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



5 APR 17 1969

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NAT. INT. SEC.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (117-174) (WIC)

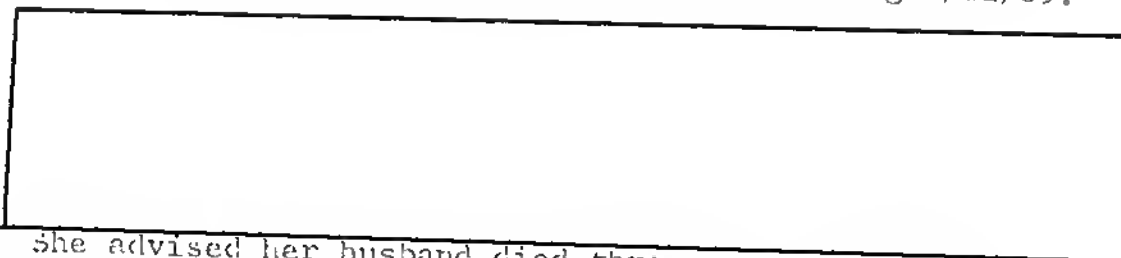
DATE: 3/28/69

*10/2/83 703R-758
Not 60290 BCE/mir/276
6*

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN FOLDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL (S) (U)
AEA

cc; Pittsburgh

Re Chicago let to Director and Pittsburgh 1/31/69.



b6
b7C
b7D

She advised her husband died three years ago and she has not remarried. She stated she lives at [REDACTED] in Chicago. She further advised her husband was a certified public accountant and his business has been taken over by her son who also is a C.P.A. She stated his name is BURTON ROTTMAN and he resides at [REDACTED] in Chicago, Tel No. [REDACTED]. Indices are negative regarding BURTON ROTTMAN. (2) (4)

Since no further investigation appears warranted in the Chicago Division, this case is being RUC'd.

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburg (RM) [REDACTED]
1-Chicago

Classified by *[signature]*
Declassify on: OADR
5/2/85

b3
b7E

SED;lm

117-174-1

*SP-4 GSK/IRBG
243
3-28-89
5/28/82*



5 APR 17 1969

5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-30-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

FBI WASH OC*

11:27 PM EST URGENT 3-30-69 WRJ

TO DIRECTOR AND WFO

FROM PITTSBURGH [REDACTED]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 30 1969

TELETYPE

OR. ZALMAN MORDECIA SHAPIRO.

[IS - ISRAEL; AEA.]

PGH., CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE ADVISED SUBJECT DEPARTING PGH.,
PA., VIA UAL FLIGHT SIX FIVE EIGHT, FOUR FIFTY PM THREE THIRTY-
ONE, NEXT ARRIVING WASHINGTON, D.C. NAT'L. AIRPORT FIVE THIRTY-
FIVE PM. SUBJECT SCHEDULED TO MEET AVRAHAM HERMONI AT EMBASSY
OR MORE PROBABLY AT AIRPORT AND CONDUCT BUSINESS. SUBJECT DE-
PARTING W.D.C. VIA UAL FLIGHT FIVE NINE FOUR, SEVEN THIRTY PM
SAME DATE ARRIVING NEWARK, N.J. EIGHT TWENTYTWO PM WHERE MEET-
ING WIFE AND SISTER RE PERSONAL MATTERS. (S)(C) (U)

PGH., WILL TELEPHONICALLY ADVISE OF SUBJECTS DEPARTURE AT
PGH., AND WFO AFFORD SUBJECT DISCREET FISUR AT NAT'L. AIRPORT (S)(C) (U)
ENO...

CAB

FBI WASH DC*

REC 44

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RBG

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 343

Date of Review 3-30-89

Classified by 5661 SED/mly 5/20/82

Declassify on: DADR

5/3/85

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OTHERWISE

SECRET

55 APR 11 1969

b6
b7C

b3
b7E

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 31 1969

SECRET

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

b6
b7C

FBI WASH DC*

TELETYPE

835PM URGENT 3/31/69 DCY

TO DIRECTOR AND WFO

FROM PITTSBURGH [REDACTED]

DR. ZALMAN MDRDECIA⁶ SHAPIRO.

[IS - ISRAEL;] (S) (U) AEA.

REPGTEL TD WA AND WFO THREE THIRTY SIXTYNINE. (S) (U)

PITTSBURGH RELIABLE SOURCES AND PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE DETERMINED
SUBJECT DID NOT UTILIZE OR CANCEL UNITED FLIGHT SIX FIVE EIGHT
TD WASHINGTON DC TODAY. SUBJECT OBTAINED RESERVATION FOR WASH D.C.
VIA NORTHWEST ORIENT FLIGHT THREE FIVE SIX WHICH DEPARTED
PITTSBURGH FIVE FORTY PM HOWEVER DID NOT UTILIZE OR CANCEL THESE
RESERVATIONS. SUBJECT NOT KNOWN TO HAVE ESTABLISHED ADDITIONAL
AIRLINES RESERVATION AND NOT KNOWN TO HAVE LEFT PITTSBURGH. (S) (U)

WFO TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED.

END

MSE

FBI WASH DC*

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 VSK/BBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2, 2+3
Date of Review 3-31-89

Classified by SP-6 SLD
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

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REC 44

18 APR 1 1969

55 APR 11 1969

SECRET

FBI WASH DC*

APR 1 1969

TELETYPE

~~SECRET~~

Classified by *SP/RS/STJ*
Declassify on: *OADR*
6/3/83

FBI PITTSBGH

10:01AM URGENT 4/1/69 LCL

TO: DIRECTOR WASHINGTON FIELD NEW YORK
FROM: PITTSBURGH

b3

b7E

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO, [IS - ISRAEL, AEA]

SUBJECT DEPARTED PITTSBURGH, PA., EIGHT AM, TODAY, VIA NORTHWEST ORIENT FLIGHT THREE ZERO TWO, ARRIVING WASHINGTON, D.C., NATIONAL, EIGHT FIFTYNINE AM. [SUBJECT HAS GROUND TRANSPORTATION TO DULLES AIRPORT AND SCHEDULED TO DEPART WASHINGTON, D.C., TWELVE FORTYFIVE PM, TODAY, VIA BRANIFF FLIGHT EIGHTEEN, ARRIVING NEWARK, N.J., ONE FORTYFIVE PM. [SUBJECT HAS APPOINTMENT WITH MR. CANN (PH) OF PHILLIPS BROTHERS TWO NINE NINE PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY, THREE PM TODAY, RE NUMEC BUSINESS. SUBJECT SCHEDULED TO DEPART NEWARK, N.J., FOR PITTSBURGH, TODAY SEVEN TEN PM, VIA UNITED FLIGHT EIGHT NINE FIVE. WASHINGTON FIELD ADVISED TELEPHONICALLY. NEW YORK NOT REQUESTED TO CONDUCT SURVEILLANCE, BUT ATTEMPT IDENTIFICATION OF CANN & PHILLIPS BROTHERS. (S)(U)

id 2103 #230358
REC-39
APR 6 1969
1/6

END

SAA

FBI WASH DC*

26 APR 15 1969

Class. & Ext. By *SR-1 GSKIRBG*
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 *2+3*
Date of Review *4-4-89*
5/20/82

~~SECRET~~

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~~SECRET~~

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

5010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 50X(1,6-ISM/DIELO)
DATE 08-30-2017 BY: [REDACTED]
FBI INFORMATION ONLY

b6
b7C

Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. C.D. DeLoach

DATE: 4/4/69

FROM : R. D. Cotter

1 - Mr. W.C. Sullivan

1 - Liaison

1 - Mr. R.D. Cotter

1 - Mr. J.F. Wacks

10/22/03

10/22/03
AUC 60370 BCC ml/176
10/22/03

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

per DOE let
4/16/85
5668510/mtf
5/3/85
446702 let
6/6/85

We have received on strictly confidential basis for Bureau use only copy of recent letter from Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), to Attorney General concerning desire of AEC to interview subject and inquiring as to Department's intention as to prosecution of subject. Recommended in event Attorney General inquires of Bureau we advise we have no objection to AEC interviewing Shapiro. (U)

Subject is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania; has the top AEC clearance for access to classified information; and his company currently has AEC contracts. Our intensive investigation of subject has shown his pronounced sympathy for Israel and his contacts with Israeli officials in U.S. and Israel. (U)

We have furnished complete details of investigation to Department and AEC and on 2/18/69 we requested AEC to advise what action would be taken with respect to current security clearances held by Shapiro and classified contracts held by his company. By letter 2/18/69 we advised Attorney General we had made this request of AEC. (U) per DOE letter 4/16/85 5668510/mtf 5/3/85
446702 let 6/6/85

b3
b7E

Letter pointed out in effect that under AEC regulations Shapiro or his company could appeal any attempt to remove security clearances or classified contracts and AEC would probably have to give detailed explanation. In addition, subject would have right of counsel. AEC proposed that an AEC interview with subject might clarify his associations with Israelis and serve to diminish Israeli interest in subject. AEC requested Department's counsel prior to such an interview. AEC also asked for Department's intention concerning prosecution of subject. (U)

Enclosure

117-2564

JFW:wmk
(6)

Classified by 5668510/mtf
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

CONTINUED - over

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DATE 05-03-2019 BY: [REDACTED]

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b7C

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan
RE: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
117-2564

In our letter 2/12/69 we advised Attorney General we believed Bureau interview with Shapiro would not be productive and it was unlikely he would make any pertinent admissions. Since, however, AEC does have more of a hold on Shapiro in view of his clearances and company contracts, it is felt we should interpose no objection if Attorney General inquires as to what our feelings are with respect to AEC interview with subject. Concerning prosecution question it is noted that in our 2/18/69 letter to the Attorney General we requested his views. On 3/28/69 we inquired of Assistant Attorney General Yeagley when we could expect a prosecutive opinion concerning subject.

RECOMMENDATION:

If Attorney General should inquire as to our views with respect to AEC interview with subject it is recommended we proceed as outlined above. Copy of the AEC letter mentioned above enclosed.

G.H.
H

P

WCS

✓

1202

Jan

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

b6
b7C

4/8/69

Airtel

1 - Mr. Wacks

To: SAC, Pittsburgh [REDACTED]

b3
b7E

From: Director, FBI (117-2564)

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S)(U)
AEA

For information, Dr. Saadia Amiel, head of the Chemistry Division, Israeli AEC, plans to visit NUMEC and subject on 4/11 and 4/14/69 to discuss water desalinization program. Amiel was born [REDACTED] and is now an Israeli citizen. Bufiles contain no pertinent information on Amiel. (S)(U)

b6
b7C

Above for information. No investigation desired.

JFW:wmk (U)
(4)

10/22/03 #0320758
CLASSIFIED BY AUC60290 BCE/mj/716
DECLASSIFY ON 6

Classified by 5668567/mj
Declassify on: 3/3/85
Class. & Ext. By SP-1 BSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 4-8-89

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5/20/82

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. _____
Holmes _____

MAILED 5
APR 8 - 1969
COMM-FBI

REC-12

60 APR 14 1969

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

SECRET

19 APR 8 1969

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-30-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 4/10/69

FROM : SAC, WFO [REDACTED] (P)

SUBJECT: Dr. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL ~~(S)~~ (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PG)

10/22/03 #3R0758
AUC60290800/mjt/jTG
6

b3
b7E

Re WFO airtel to Bureau dated 2/24/69. ~~(S)~~

On 3/3/69, [REDACTED] (protect - reliable information in the past) advised SA JAMES J. GAFFNEY [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] ~~(S)~~

b6
b7C
b7D

On 3/10/69, records of the US Park Police were reviewed by IC WILLIAM H. LYERLY JR., and no records identifiable with GREEN could be located. ~~(S)~~

On 3/10/69, records of the Montgomery County, Maryland, Police Department were reviewed by IG WILLIAM H. LYERLY and no record could be located for GREEN. ~~(S)~~

On 3/14/69, SE CARL H. PETERSON caused a search to be made of the files of the Credit Bureau Incorporated, Washington, D. C. He ascertained from these files that a report dated 3/19/62, revealed that WILLIAM S. GREEN residing at [REDACTED] was the attorney employed at the law firm of Pierson, Ball and Dowd, Washington, D.C. It was indicated that he had been employed with this firm since 1952, and was highly regarded by his employees. This record also indicated that he was married to a TAMARA GREEN and they have two children. According to this report he was then (1962) [REDACTED] years of age. His credit rating was shown as satisfactory. ~~(S)~~

b6
b7C

REC 43

- 2 - Bureau
- 2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
- 1 - WFO

12 APR 10 1969

b3
b7E

RME:can
(5)

Classified by ~~CL685/LD~~
Declassify on: DADR
5/3/75

SECRET

NAT. INT. SEC.



51 APR 24 1969

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 4-10-89
5/21/82

~~SECRET~~

b3
b7E

[REDACTED]

On 3/25/69, a telephonic inquiry by SA ROBERT M. EGAN at the law firm of Pierson, Ball and Dowd, Washington, D. C., without pretext and without identifying himself revealed that GREEN is still employed with that firm. ~~(S)~~

Indices of WFO contain no derogatory information identifiable with GREEN. ~~(S)~~

Inasmuch as there is no indication that GREEN has any apparent connection with the investigation of the subject and since the contact was between subject's wife and GREEN, WFO is not recommending any additional investigation of GREEN at this time. ~~(S)~~

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

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DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
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EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-TSP-ADIPLO)
DATE 08-30-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 05-06-2019 BY: [REDACTED]

FBI

Date: 4/2/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, WFO [REDACTED] (P)

DOCTOR ZALMAN LORDECAI SHAPIRO

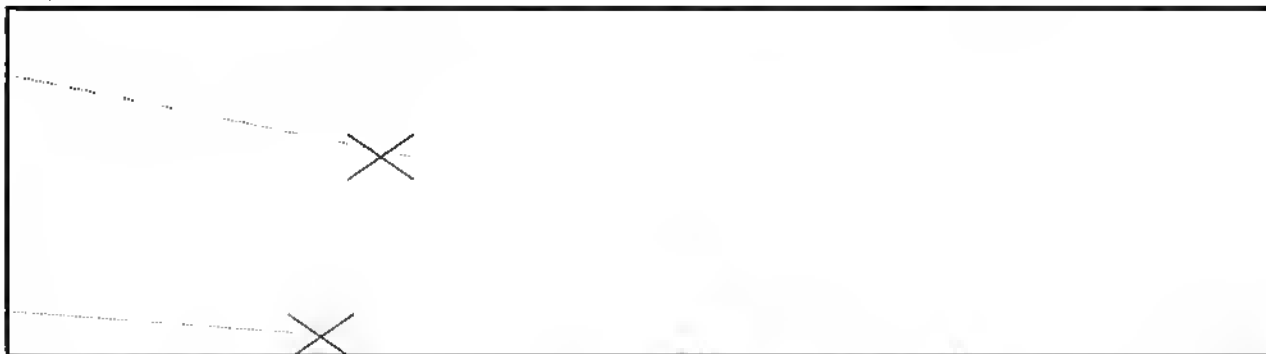
IC - ISRAEL (S)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(UC:PG)

Classified by 36685LD/mjy
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

Re PGter dated 4/1/69 captioned as above.

Retel reflected subject would arrive WDC on 4/1/69
at 8:59 a.m. and would subsequently depart from WDC at 12:45
p.m. via Braniff Airlines Flight 18 enroute to Newark, New
Jersey. (S)

(U) For the information of the Bureau and other offices,
[REDACTED] advised of the following on 4/1/69: (S)



- 3 - Bureau
1 - New York [REDACTED] (Info) (RM)
1 - Newark (Info)
2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED] (RM)
1 - NEW YORK [REDACTED] (Info) (RM)

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(8)

Class. & Ext. By [REDACTED]

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 4-2-81

APR 4 1969

SECRET

Approved: [REDACTED]
Special Agent in Charge

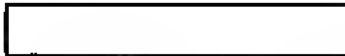
M Per [REDACTED]

b6
b7Cb3
b7Eb3
b7Eb3
b7E

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

(U)



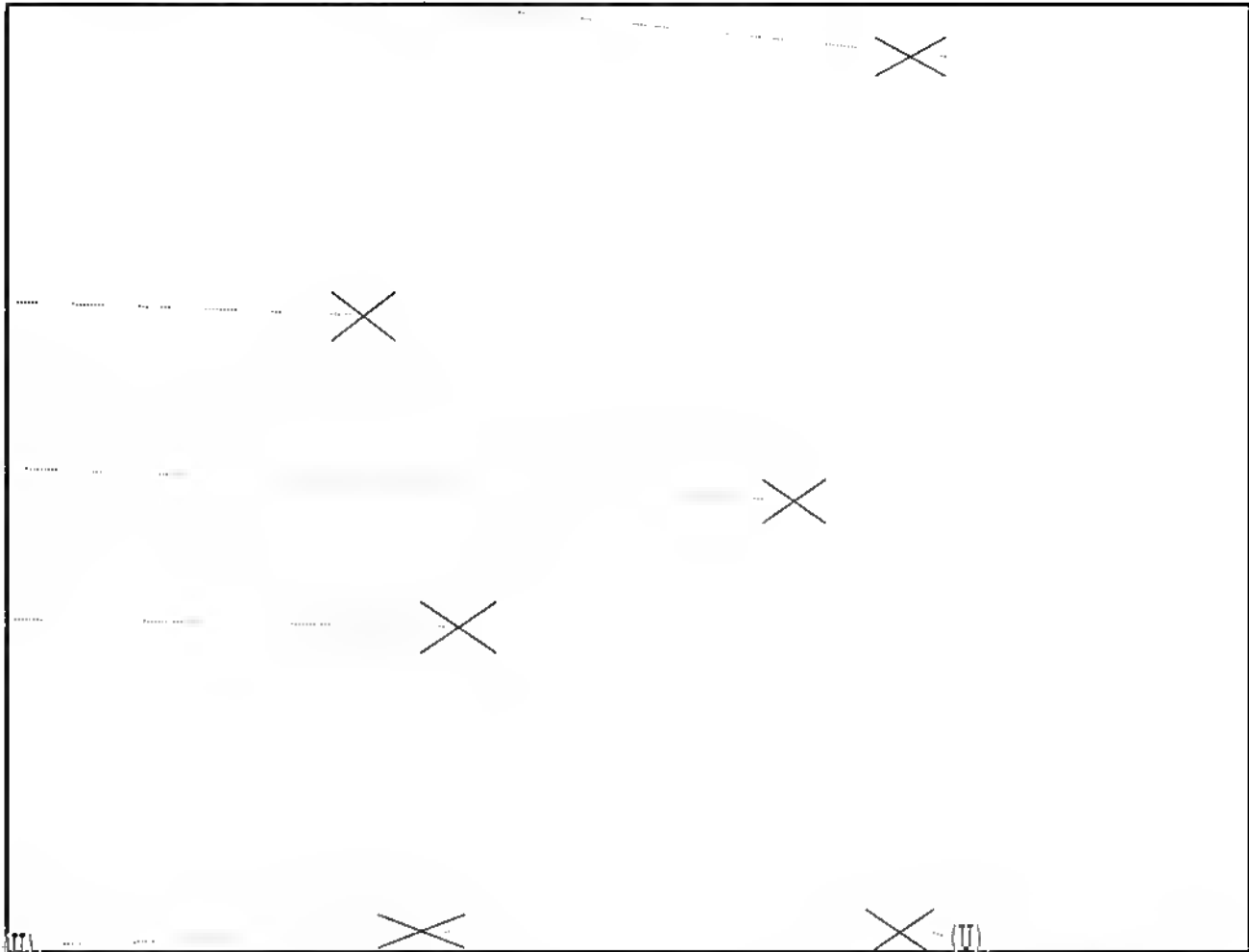
b3
b7E

b3
b7E

(U)

(U)

(U)



(U) (U) (U) (U) (U)
(If information [redacted] is to be disseminated,
it should be classified "~~Secret - No Foreign Dissemination~~"
and should be suitably paraphrased. (S)(u))

b3
b7E

~~SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~



b3
b7E

(U) At 11:17 a.m., SAs of the WFO observed subject to depart the Israeli Embassy, WDC, and after boarding a taxi cab, proceeded directly to the National Airport, where he arrived at 11:30 a.m. (S)(u)

(U) At 11:35 a.m., subject was observed to enter a telephone booth at the airport. He placed a piece of paper on the counter within the booth which bore the name KYAN and the number [redacted] he was then observed to make a telephone call. (S)(u)

b6
b7C

At 11:47 a.m., SHAPIRO was observed to exit the telephone booth and walk to the Eastern Airlines shuttle gate where he boarded an Eastern shuttle flight at 11:53 a.m., which flight departed National Airport at 12:00 noon. (S)(u)

NYO was advised of subject's departure from WLC for information. (S)(u)

No leads are being set forth to identify individuals mentioned above since WFO is not aware as to what individuals have previously been identified by the Pittsburgh Office.

~~TOP SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

SECRET

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-30-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

DATE: 4/11/69

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL (S) (U)
AEA
(OO: PG)

10/23/03 303 R 758
AUC 60910 BCE/mur/1216
6

b3
b7E

RePGteletype to the Bureau, 4/1/69.

On 4/9/69, through the use of a suitable pretext,

b7E

[REDACTED] MISS MERRILL FISHER, Personnel Supervisor, Philipp Brothers, 299 Park Ave., NY, NY, advised that this company deals in the trading of chemicals and minerals. She stated that there was no manufacturing done by this company and that no classified information or material was maintained by this company. She added that WALTER KANN is a Vice President of this company. She stated that this company's function was to buy and sell minerals and chemicals. (S) (U)

Due to the sensitive nature of this investigation, no further inquiry was made concerning [Mr. KANN.] (S) (U)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By 3P-16SK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 4-11-89
217,822 5/21/82

REC-10

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Pittsburgh [REDACTED]
- 1 - New York

AC:jec
(5)

Classified by 3P-16SK/RBG
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

58 APR 22 1969

SECRET

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



b3
b7E

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-22-2008Date of Mail 11/1/55~~#03R0758
10/23/03
AUC 6028 BCE/mst/jt6~~

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL

99 APR 1 1955

Classified by SP-1/85CD/mstDeclassify on: DADR5/8/85

Removed By _____

File Number 111-1-11Class. & Ext. By SP-1/85CD/mst

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 4-7-89217,8225/21/82

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~(S)~~
(u)

SECRET

b6
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

APR 14 1969

TELETYPE

FBI WASH OC*

FBI PITTSBGH

11:03AM IMMEDIATE 4/14/69 LCL

TO: DIRECTOR (117-2564) AND WASHINGTON FIELD [REDACTED]

FROM: PITTSBURGH [REDACTED]

b3
b7E

DOCTOR ZALMAN MOROECIA SHAPIRO, [IS-ISREAL] AEA.

PITTSBURGH CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE ADVISED SUBJECT DEPARTING
PITTSBURGH, PA., VIA NORTHWEST AIRLINES FLIGHT THREE TWO TWO,
TWELVE THIRTY PM TODAY ARRIVING WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT
ONE FIFTEEN PM. SUBJECT REPORTEDLY HERE TO ATTEND MEETING
AT NATIONAL HEART INSTITUTE OF NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH,
WASHINGTON, WHICH COMMENCES TWO THIRTY PM TODAY. SUBJECT
HAS NO KNOWN RETURN RESERVATIONS TO PITTSBURGH.

PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE

WFO AFFORD SUBJECT DISCREET EISHR. WFO TELEPHONICALLY
ADVISED 1-P- (S)(u)

ENO

54 APR 18 1969

FBI WASH OC*

CALLER

MACWACKS 4/15/69
Time 11:48 AM

Class. & Ext. By SP-100K/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 4-14-89

Classified by 56685C/ [REDACTED]
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

SECRET

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [redacted] (P)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS-ISRAEL (S) (U)
AEA
(OO: PG)

DATE: 4/17/69

b3
b7E

10/23/03 #030758
AUC 60290 BCE/mat/176
6

RePGairtel to the Bureau, 3/21/69.

b7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

The above information cannot be made public without the permission of the subscriber or by a subpoena duces tecum.

On 4/15/69, Mr. L. LEWIS, Assistant to the Vice President, Hotel Century Paramount, 235 W. 46th St., NYC, advised that he could furnish no information concerning any employee or any guest by the name of EPHRAIM FROIKE or any variation of the spelling of this name. Reairtel reflects that [redacted]

b7D

LEWIS added that Room 801 was occupied from 3/5-11/69 by one MOSHE TAVOR and that his reservation was made through the Israeli Consulate, NYC. TAVOR's address is listed as [redacted]

b6
b7C

LEWIS advised that a long distance telephone call was made from Room 801 on 3/8/69, to telephone number [redacted]. He added that there was only one occupant of this room. He added that on 3/12 and 13/69, TAVOR occupied Room 1142. He made no other long distance telephone calls.

LEADS:

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK. The NYO will continue efforts to identify [LEWIS ROSENTHAL] referred to in reairtel (S) (U)

- (2) - Bureau (RM)
- (2) - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)
- 1 - New York

Classified by 5662 SED/fly
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

b3
b7E

NAT. INT. SEC.



AC:jec
(5)

SECRET

55 APR 24 1969

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

~~SECRET~~

FBI

Date: 4/15/69

b6
b7CTransmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM: SAC, WFO (P)DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
[IS - ISRAEL] (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
(OO:PG)CLASSIFIED BY 14123/03 105R0758
DECLASSIFY ON: 100-602908CE/MLT/276
1,6
SP-4 Jan/alt
4/15/89
12/31/81
Comp #204,401b3
b7E

RePGtel dated 4/14/69.

Retel indicated subject would arrive National Airport, Washington, D. C. (WDC), on 4/14/69, at 1:15 p.m., via Northwest Airlines Flight 322. Reportedly, subject was to attend meeting at National Heart Institute, National Institute of Health (NIH), WDC, at 2:30 p.m. (S) (U)

At 1:20 p.m., SAs of WFO observed subject depart from the Northwest Airlines exit at National Airport where Flight 322 was disembarking. Subject proceeded to the taxicab stand at National Airport where he was observed to enter Airport Taxi 111. The taxi and subject proceeded directly to NIH and after making inquiry at the gate entered the National Heart Institute at 2:18 p.m. (S) (U)

Inquiry by an SA of WFO of the above-mentioned taxicab driver indicated that subject had inquired at the NIH gate concerning the whereabouts of the office of a (RM)

- 2 - Bureau
- 2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
- 1 - WFO

RME:var
(5)

AIRTEL

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (3) OF
DATE 12/31/81

b3
b7EApproved: Special Agent in Charge

Sent

M Per

~~SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By 3816SK/RBG

Reason FCM 11, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review 4-15-89

217,822

5/21/82

APR 21 1969

~~TOP SECRET~~

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b7E

[]
Dr. HASTINGS (ph) at the Heart Institute. The taxicab driver indicated they had been directed to the Heart Institute. ~~XL~~

Inquiry at the Information Desk, National Heart Institute, NIH, revealed that a meeting was being held that day dealing with the artificial heart. The meeting was scheduled for the entire day but no program concerning the particulars of the meeting was available. ~~X~~

A directory at the National Heart Institute revealed that Dr. FRANK W. HASTINGS was employed at the Artificial Heart Division of the Institute.

At 5:21 p.m., subject was observed to exit the Heart Institute. He boarded a suburban Maryland taxicab which proceeded directly to the National Airport. At 6:07 p.m., he was observed to enter the National Airport terminal and after stopping momentarily at the United Airlines ticket counter proceeded to the airport restaurant where he ate alone. At 7:22 p.m., he was observed to board United Airlines Flight 699 which departed for Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania at 7:35 p.m. ~~XL~~

Indices of WFO contain no information identifiable with Dr. FRANK W. HASTINGS.

It is noted that on 4/15/69, CLEMENT A. PLAZZOLA, Division of Security, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), advised that subject's firm, NUMEC, has a contract from AEC dealing with the development of the power source for the Pacemaker artificial heart. He advised that NIH and, in particular, the National Heart Institute are also involved in the development of this artificial heart.

Since the visit of the subject to the Heart Institute would appear to be in connection with the above contract, WFO is conducting no inquiry concerning Dr. FRANK W. HASTINGS. ~~XL~~

~~TOP SECRET~~



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-30-2017 BY: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

April 14, 1969

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Zalman Mordecai Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israeli officials and sympathizers in the United States. (U)

On April 1, 1969, first source, contact with whom has been insufficient to judge the reliability of his information but who is in a position to know of some business activities on the part of the subject and the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa., advised that he has known of Shapiro [REDACTED]. Source advised that in 1956 he learned from an unrecalled source that NUMEC, Apollo, Pa., a new nuclear manufacturing firm, was seeking money to get the company operating. Source related he believed that NUMEC at that time was seeking \$100,000 which would be used to obtain space, equipment, etc., until the original stock issue of the firm could be sold.

b7D

b7D

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

GROUP
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

5/3/85
56685CD/307 VRT/AG
8-31-82
SP-4 Jmd/alm
4/14/89 23
8/13/81
comp # 204,451

~~SECRET~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

b7D

[REDACTED]

A second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on June 17, 1958, that the Apollo Steel Company (which was one of the original companies used in the formation of Apollo Industries, Inc.) in the spring of 1957 sold 30,000 shares of its stock at \$15.00 per share to accumulate \$450,000. This money, according to second source, was used to purchase preferred stock of NUMEC; the preferred stock was convertible preferred and did not represent control of NUMEC.

At that time (1958), source indicated that Morton Chatkin was President of Apollo Industries, Inc., Executive Vice-President was Ivan J. Novick, and David Lowenthal was Secretary-Treasurer. Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro was a member of the Board of Directors of Apollo Industries, Inc., in 1958, according to source.

~~SECRET~~

EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE: 50X(1,6-ISM/DIPLO)
DATE 08-30-2017 BY: J36J55T41

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

10/23/03 #03 R758
AUC 60290 REF m7/26
CLASSIFIED
DECLASSIFY ON: 20X 6

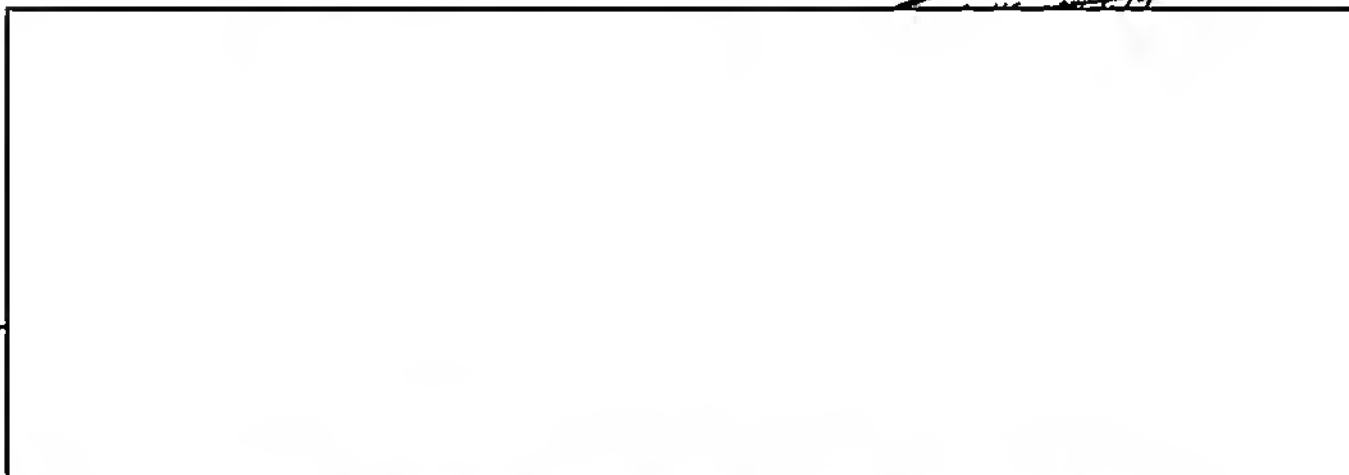
Mr. J. Walter Yeagley
Assistant Attornsy Genral

April 24, 1969

Dirsector, FBI

1 - Mr. Wacks
5602547/12/12/85
12/12/83 SP-4 Kolar/pabur

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO - NUMEC



b5
b7E

MAILED 22

APR 24 1969

CO

It is requesstsd that ws be advissd of ths decision you
maks in this matter.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 BSK/RBG
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2+3
Date of Review 4-24-89

117-2564
JFW:wmk (4)

NOTE: This letter classified "Secret" since it repsats
Information from refernsncd Dspartment letter so classified.

Shapiro is head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment
Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Psnnsylvania, and has the highsst
AEC security clearance. His company also has classified AEC
contracts. Our investigation has indicated hs is definitely (S) (U)
pro-Israeli and has been in frequent contact with Israeli
Embassy, Washington, D.C. In response to our requst the
Department on 4/15/69 advised that subject's activities were
not in violation of Federal statutes.

b5



Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

~~SECRET~~
GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 05-06-2019 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7C

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

5-113 (1-10-61)

~~SECRET~~

Domestic Intelligence Division

b6
b7C

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 4/21/69

Shapiro, head of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation, Apollo, Pennsylvania, has highest Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) security clearance and his company has AEC classified contracts. [He is definitely pro-Israeli.] [Department 4/15/69 advised subject's activities not in violation of Federal statutes.] (S) (U) *made 5/12/69 Sub H-4/12/69*

b5
b7E

Enclosure
JFW:wmk

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Class. & Ext. By *SP-16N/RB6*
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 *2+3*
Date of Review *11-21-89*
217,822 *5/24/82*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Classified by *SP-16N/RB6*
Declassify on: *OADR*
5/14/85

103 P0758 *10/03/03*
AUC 60390 BSE/ml/178
6

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date of Mail

4/29/69

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

~~(S)~~(U)FO3R758
10/23/03
APR 6028 BEE/mex/716

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Shapiro

Subject

JUNE MAIL

Classified by

~~5668 SED/...~~

Declassify on

OADR

5/3/85

Removed By

99 MAY 7 1969

File Number

117-2564-261

Class. & Ext. By

~~SR-1 GSK/RBG~~

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review

~~4/29/89~~

5/24/82

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Permanent Serial Charge Out

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)

FROM : SAC, ALBANY (117-101) (RUC)

SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
IS - ISRAEL (S) (U)
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

DATE: 4/30/69

(OO:PITTSBURCH)

Re New York letter to Bureau, 3/14/69.

On 3/19/69, RUSSELL E. WHITE, Consultant, Industrial Security, General Electric Company (GE), Schenectady, N. Y., advised that DAVID I. SCHERAGA is presently assigned to their Manufacturing Training Program, Advanced Materials Service Section, Corporate Management, Room 2509, 570 Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y. (u)

He stated that no further information was available without going directly to New York.

On 4/28/69, WHITE advised that he was unable to develop any further information. He pointed out that SCHERAGA's boss is HALBERT MILLER, a Vice President, and a personal friend of his. He stated that from his long associations with MILLER he has complete confidence in him and felt that MILLER would definitely maintain any trust the FBI wished to place upon him. (u)

On 4/28/69, ROBERT DOUGHERTY, Personnel Security, GE, Schenectady, N. Y., advised that his records, personnel records, and personnel accounting office records, contained no personnel file for SCHERAGA. (u)

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - New York (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh (RM)
1 - Albany
GAP:lma
(7)

REC-7

Classified by 56851
Declassify on: OADR
5/3/85

b3
b7E

56 MAY 9 1969

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



AL 117-101

DOUGHERTY advised that the only information he was able to develop was that background investigation was conducted by the GE on 10/20/65. SCHERAGA was born [redacted] and is presently with the Manufacturing Training Program in New York City. ~~(S)~~ (U)

b6
b7C

DOUGHERTY advised that all background investigation and personnel records have been forwarded to their New York Office and would be available there.

LEADS:

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, N. Y.

Will consider contacting HALBERT MILLER, Vice President, GE, 570 Lexington Avenue.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-22-2008

Date of Mail

4/24/69~~# 03R0758~~~~AD 66290 BGE/mt/1/16~~~~10/23/03~~

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

~~(S)~~ (U)

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Shapiro

Subject

JUNE MAILClassified by 5668 SLT/mt/1/16
Declassify on: OADR
3/4/15

Removed By

89 MAR 21 1969

File Number

117-3564-363

Class. & Ext. By

SP-1/6SK/RBG

Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2

Date of Review

4/24/89
5/24/89

Permanent Serial Charge Out

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 08-30-2017 BY: [redacted]

b6
b7c

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

April 30, 1969

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

Investigation in this matter was instituted at the request of the Attorney General to establish the nature and extent of Shapiro's relationship with the Government of Israel. This could be connected with, or in addition to, or as a result of, his association with Israel officials and sympathizers in the United States. (S) (U)

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on March 12, 1969, that Jack Newman informed Shapiro that he understood Jerry Tape (phonetic) was resigning from the United States Atomic Energy Commission (AEC). Source related that the subject was obviously upset by this information and subject remarked that if this is true they will be without a friend at the AEC. (S) (U)

On May 24, 1968, second source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Jack R. Newman, was formerly the Secretary-General Counsel of Nuclear Material and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), of which company Shapiro is president, and as of 1960, Newman was counsel for the Joint Congressional Committee on Atomic Energy.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

GROUP I
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~SECRET~~

ENCLOSURE

Comp # 204/45

5/22/81
3/20/86

SP-4 J. J. [unclear]
2, 3

9/30/89
8/13/81

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE
Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/RB6
Reason - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 2/24/82
2/7/82

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO

First source advised on March 29, 1969, that Shapiro was advised by Lester (Sylvester) Weber, NUMEC employee that a Plutonium inventory at NUMEC revealed that there is a shortage of 10 kilos of KF 2 and six kilos of KF 6. Each, according to this source, suggested the possibility of errors in measurement or labeling; the material is in the plant or was buried with used containers. According to this source, the subject indicated the cost for a shortage of this type would be over \$600,000. Source also stated that Weber told Shapiro that an AEC representative was at NUMEC that day, but it was not clear to the source whether or not this AEC representative was aware of the Plutonium shortage. ~~(S)~~ (U) X

Later on March 29, 1969, same source related that subject was told by a NUMEC employee that two and one-half kilos of the missing material had been located, but the remaining 13½ kilos were still missing. ~~(S)~~ (U)

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~

- 2*-

~~SECRET~~

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

~~SECRET~~

FBI

Date: 4/30/69

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (117-2564)
FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH [redacted] - P -
SUBJECT: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(IS - ISRAEL: BAEA (S) (U))
OO: PITTSBURGH

Re Bureau airtel to Pittsburgh dated 4/29/69.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM setting forth information concerning subject and his activities.

First source is [redacted] (S) (U)

Second source is [redacted]

LHM is classified "~~Secret - No Foreign Dissemination~~" due to the sensitive nature of the unauthorized disclosure of an FBI investigation of subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of this government. (S) (U)

No dissemination of this LHM is being made locally inasmuch as report encompassing activities of subject since the submission of last report is being dictated this date.

3-Bureau (Enc. 8)
1-Pittsburgh

JJR/cml
(4)

AGENCY REC AAG (Yengley)
REQ. REC'D 101-1144-2
DATE FORW. 5/5/69
HOW FORW. J.F.W./C.C.

Classified by 51415
Declassify on: OADR

17 MAY 2 1969

NAT. INT. SEC.

51 MAY 14 1969

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

~~SECRET~~

Per _____

b3
b7E

b3
b7E
b7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP-1 GSK/LRC
Reason - FCIM 11, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 2/7/82
217,822

~~EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC
DECLASSIFICATION
AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
EXEMPTION CODE 25X(1,6)
DATE 10-02-2002~~

115,200 (12.5, 3-8-57)

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD
PITTSBURGH	PITTSBURGH	5/5/68	2/18 - 4/30/68
TITLE OF CASE		REPORT MADE BY	TYPE OF CASE
DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO		SA DONALD F. WIDEMAN	INT
		CHARACTER OF CASE	
10/23/03 03R0758 AUC 60290 BCE/ALT #16 16		(U) - [IS - ISRAEL:] (S) (X) ATOMIC ENERGY ACT	

REFERENCES: Report of SA DONALD F. WISEMAN dated 2/18/69 at Pittsburgh.

LEADS

BALTIMORE

AT BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

(U)

[Will identify subscriber to telephone number (801) 474-4527] and obtain background information through established sources and, thereafter, search office indices regarding subscriber. (S)

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 09-27-2018 BY: [REDACTED]

E 09-27-2018		BY: [REDACTED]	VED	5015	ACCOUNT	BASE HAS BEEN	b6
CONVIC	AUTO	FUG.	VIN 35	RECOVERED	PAID	PENDING OVER ONE YEAR	b7C
						PENDING REARRESTION	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
						OVER SIX MONTHS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO

ADPKC-V20

2014年12月

- 8 - Bureau (117-2564) (RM)
1 - Secret Service, Pittsburgh, Pa. (RM)
2 - Baltimore [redacted] (RM)
2 - New Haven [redacted] (RM)
1 - New York [redacted] (Info) (RM)
2 - Philadelphia [redacted] (RM)
2 - Washington Field (97-5) (RM)
3 - Pittsburgh [redacted] (RM)

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REC 1A

D's reminder

References

2. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* (mg/g)

Figure 1

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NEW HAVEN

AT FAIRFIELD, CONN.

(U) Will identify SIDNEY MUSER, [redacted] Conn., through established sources. It should be noted MUSER instructed Dr. SAADIA AMIEL, mentioned hereinafter, to utilize his credit card [redacted] to call Tel Aviv, Israel, and that this credit card is charged to IRDC. (S) (X) (U)

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NEW YORK (INFORMATION)

An information copy of this report is being furnished to the New York Office as that office has leads outstanding.

PHILADELPHIA

AT HARRISBURG, PA.

Will for the purpose of establishing additional information regarding Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation's (NUMEC) origin, obtain pertinent information regarding formation and incorporation of NUMEC, it being noted that NUMEC was founded in Pennsylvania during 1957.

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Will check visa records, U. S. State Department, for identifying information concerning G. BEN ARIS and AMIREM LEVY, who exhibited Israeli passport [redacted] when registering at a Pittsburgh motel. (S) (X) (U)

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PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

(U) [redacted] Will continue to report information furnished by [redacted] with respect to the activities of subject. (S) (X) (U)

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ADMINISTRATIVE

All offices are requested to use discretion in coverage of leads in this case in order that the delicate source is not compromised and that Bureau interest in SHAPIRO and others is not disclosed. (R)(u)

The information set forth in this report on several individuals does not include the complete data available on them, but only that information which was deemed pertinent to this report.

Pittsburgh Special Agents observing subject on 4/17/69, were SA JOHN J. RUSSELL and SA LAWRENCE M. COOPER, JR.

As the Pittsburgh Office was not in possession of the identities of all Bureau personnel conducting agency checks and in interest of brevity, names of Bureau personnel are not set forth in this report; however, where available, the identities of individuals and Special Agents are maintained in Pittsburgh case file.

On 4/13/69, [redacted] advised that one SIDNEY (INU) contacted Mr. AMIEL, mentioned in report, at SHAPIRO's home. SIDNEY indicated he had met with BROMBERGER (PH) and DAN HOJCOSKI (PH) and the meeting was very productive. SIDNEY also indicated he would meet with McINTOSH (PH) and SANYIA (PH) would like to know when AMIEL would arrive. SIDNEY provided AMIEL with his telephone credit card number. SIDNEY told AMIEL to use his telephone credit card [redacted] to call Tel Aviv number 744-201 through which number AMIEL could get in touch with SANYIA. (U) SIDNEY said this would be charged to IRDC. (S)(u)

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When AMIEL inquired as to why SANYIA wanted to talk with him, SIDNEY explained that it was important to know exactly when AMIEL would arrive in Israel, as McINTOSH (supra) is an important man in this matter and should not be kept waiting. AMIEL said he would go directly to a meeting at 8:00 PM in Tel Aviv. With regard to the cost of some items, SIDNEY said BROMBERGER thought AMIEL was a little optimistic but it will be (U) McINTOSH who makes the final decision. (S)(u)

In conclusion, SIDNEY said he was at his country home (U) in Connecticut, phone [redacted] (S)(u)

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On 4/25/69, [redacted]

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(U)

[redacted] (P) (A) (S)

The aforementioned is not being set out in the body of this report as identities, background, etc., of those involved are not known at this time. It is felt pertinent information regarding these individuals should be ascertained and their possible connection with this case before dissemination.

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On 3/8/69, [redacted] advised that, according to subject, a NUMEC employee on 3/7/69, whom source subsequently identified as M. CHOBANIAN, accidentally pricked his finger with a sharp instrument where plutonium was involved, necessitating the amputation of the finger. (P) (A) (S)

On 3/10/69, [redacted] advised that subject disclosed that a current employee at NUMEC, whom he described as a "plutonium case," was currently searching his lineage for possible traces of Jewish blood. Subject, according to source, stated the employee believes the world should be rid of the "bad people" and that if Jewish blood is discovered, he plans to commit suicide. (P) (A) (S)

The aforementioned information was not incorporated in this report because it was not deemed pertinent to this investigation; however, future consideration might be given to interviewing the victims regarding subject.

Copies of "numec spark," formerly known as "numec news," the monthly publication of NUMEC, referred to in instant report, are currently being obtained from SA [redacted] whose cousin, [redacted] was [redacted] and commenced furnishing SA [redacted] copies of this publication on a strictly voluntary basis. [redacted]

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Concerning the article entitled, "Dr. X," appearing in the February 26, 1969, issue of "The Advertiser," and investigation conducted in an effort to ascertain the identity of Dr. X which is set forth in instant report, the following should be noted:

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[redacted]
The interview with [redacted]
was conducted without prior arrangement, appointment or introduction. A close cooperative working relationship has existed [redacted]

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[redacted]
[redacted] have been contacted on numerous occasions in the past in connection with Bureau investigations and all have been most discreet, cooperative and aware of the need to maintain confidence, since they have at one time or another in the past been engaged in some type of classified work for the U. S. Government. [redacted] is likewise aware of the confidential relationship between the Pittsburgh Office and his company, and he sincerely stated that the contact with him would be maintained in confidence and that no mention of this contact would be made to anyone, including his close associates in the [redacted]. In this regard, it is noted that during the contact with [redacted] he was of the opinion [redacted]

[redacted] and the article pertaining to "Dr. 'X'," was secondary.

INFORMANTS

Informant

Location

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PG T-1 is [redacted]

instant report

(By request)

PG T-2 is [redacted]

instant report

(By request)

PG T-3 is [redacted] (S) (S)

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Informant

PG T-4 is

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(By request)

PG T-5 is

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PG T-6 is

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1. ☒ Subject's name is included in the Security Index.
2. ☒ The data appearing on the Security Index card are current.
3. ☐ Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau.
4. ☒ A suitable photograph ☒ is ☐ is not available.
Date photograph was taken _____
5. ☐ Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____
6. ☒ This report is classified ~~Secret - No Foreign Dissemination~~ because (state reason) of the highly sensitive nature of information contained therein _____

(U)

_____ and since an unauthorized disclosure of an FBI investigation of subject could be detrimental to the national security interests of this government. (S)(u)

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7. ☒ Subject previously interviewed (dates) 6/15/66.
☒ Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason) it does not appear to be expedient to interview subject at this time. Pittsburgh has received no information to indicate subject would be cooperative if interviewed in this matter. Pittsburgh is continuing to develop valuable information concerning the activities of subject and associates in gathering technical and scientific data for Israeli nationalists. (S)(u)
8. ☐ This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.
9. ☒ This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason) subject continues to solicit information for Israeli scientific _____ personnel. (S)(u)

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10. ☒ Subject's SI card ☐ is ☒ is ~~Excluded from~~ designated Priority I
☐ Subject's activities warrant ~~Exclusion from~~ because (state reasons) of his close association with Israeli officials, _____

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DATE 10-02-2008

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535
May 5, 1969

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Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. ☐ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. ☒ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. ☐ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) ☐ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) ☐ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making

Photograph ☒ has been furnished ☐ enclosed ☐ is not available
☐ may be available through

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DATE 08-30-2017 BY

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

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1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1
U. S. Secret Service, Pittsburgh, Pa. (RM)

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DATE 10-02-2003

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

10/22/03 #03R0758
AUC 60290 BCE/MLT/116
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Classified by ~~566850/1~~
Declassify on: ~~QABR~~
5/7/15

Copy to: 1 - Secret Service, Pittsburgh, Pa. (RM)
(U)

Report of: DONALD F. WISEMAN
Date: 5/5/69
Office: Pittsburgh, Pa.

Field Office File #: [redacted]
Bureau File #: 117-2564

Title: DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
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DATE 05-03-2013 BY: [redacted]
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Character: (U) INTERNAL SECURITY - ISRAEL;
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT

Synopsis: ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO continues to reside in Pittsburgh, Pa., and be employed as President of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa. Current background data regarding subject and NUMEC set forth. Recent plutonium inventory at NUMEC disclosed a shortage valued by subject at approximately \$600,000, although 2 1/2 kilos subsequently were reported located [redacted]

[redacted] A relative gave impression SHAPIRO are considering migration to Israel. Subject continues to maintain contact with various Israeli nationalists including scientific, technical and intelligence personnel. Subject continues to maintain contact with certain individuals who attended 11/3/68 meeting at subject's Pittsburgh residence. Subject indicated to Israeli military official that he is available at any time. Business venture described concerning production by Israel of certain medical instruments for sale in the United States. Two Israeli representatives came to Pittsburgh and were met by subject and planned to visit NUMEC. Another Israeli, who is reportedly in charge of chemistry for Israeli AEC, also visited subject at Pittsburgh and visited NUMEC. This individual also contacted University of Pittsburgh chemist and discussed chemistry problems in connection with Israeli AEC. BERNARD CINAI, believed to be Israeli AEC metallurgist, plans visiting subject during latter part of May, 1969, at Pittsburgh. CINAI formerly worked at NUMEC 1960 - 1962. Local neighborhood newspaper in recent edition contained articles concerning Arab-Israeli crisis and item concerning unidentified frequent traveler to Israel. Investigation disclosed SHAPIRO was unidentified traveler. [redacted]

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and declassification
is the information of the FBI, it is the property of
the FBI and is not to be released outside the agency.

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Subject's mother-in-law, who died in approximately September, 1968, left estate valued at

[REDACTED]

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1. BACKGROUND

A. Residence

(u) (S) [On April 25, 1969, PG T-1 advised that as of that date, subject was residing with his wife, EVELYN SHAPIRO, at [redacted] Pittsburgh, Pa.

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B. Employment

(u) (S) [On April 25, 1969, PG T-1 advised that as of that date, subject was employed as President of Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pa., a subsidiary of Atlantic-Richfield Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

(u) (S) [On April 28, 1969, PG T-2 advised that as of October, 1968, officers of NUMEC include the following:

ZALMAN M. SHAPIRO, President and General Manager.

OSCAR S. GRAY, Vice-President. He is Secretary-Treasurer of NUMEC's Instrument and Controls Corporation and is Treasurer of Nuclear Decontamination Corporation.

P. E. CUNDEY, Treasurer. He is an official of Atlantic-Richfield's ARCO Chemical Division and is also the Treasurer of Atlantic-Richfield Company.

LEONARD P. PEPKOWITZ, Vice President. He is General Manager of NUMEC Niagara Division.

R. G. NELSON, Secretary. He is the Secretary of Atlantic-Richfield Company.

IRWIN BECKER, Assistant Secretary. He was born [redacted] and has been connected with NUMEC for one and one-half years. He formerly worked for three years for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, as a planning engineer. Prior to that, he had been employed by Westinghouse Electric Corporation for eight years.

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[redacted] PG T-2 advised that NUMEC recently established a branch facility at Karthaus (Quehanna), Pa. This new plant is known as the Nuclear Radiation Process and Reactor Center.

PG T-3 advised that [redacted] on March 6, 1969, he ascertained that subject would be receiving a salary at NUMEC as of April 1, 1969, of \$50,000, which would be an increase of \$5,000 over his 1968 salary.

PG T-3 advised [redacted] on March 10 and 11, 1969, that subject discussed activities of one "STEPANO" or "FANO" who apparently is inspecting NUMEC facilities on a continuing basis. Apparently this person is an Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) inspector who can affect NUMEC's activities if he reports unfavorable information regarding the firm, according to source.

PG T-4 advised on March 12, 1969, that on March 11, 1968, subject, CARL PUCHEL, CLEVELAND ANDERSON, and an attorney all of NUMEC, conferred with HERBERT W. SEARS, Vice President for Purchasing, Northwest Utilities Service Company, Berlin, Connecticut, and other representatives of Connecticut Yankee Atomic Power Company (CYAP). The conference was held to resolve contract negotiations between NUMEC and CYAP, source said, as NUMEC is to supply nuclear fuel to CYAP. Previous meetings between the two firms began in late 1968; source indicated this was the third meeting on the matter. Nuclear fuel reloads for the CYAP plant at Haddam, Connecticut, were the main items under discussion including price, terms, warranties, etc., source advised.

Records of the Credit Bureau, Pittsburgh, Pa., as reviewed on September 30, 1968, disclose that CARL PUCHEL resides at [redacted] and is employed as a physicist for NUMEC, Apollo, Pa.

The March, 1969, issue of "numec spark," a four-page monthly publication by NUMEC, which was formerly known as "numec news," disclosed that GUYE R. ANDERSON is the Corporate Marketing Manager at NUMEC, Apollo, Pa. The publication disclosed that ANDERSON was formerly employed at the General Electric Company's Santa Clara, California, office as Manager of Marketing and Business Development, where his primary efforts were directed towards developing the fuel recovery business. Prior to this employment, ANDERSON was with General Electric, Hanford, Washington, where he participated in the start up of its Purex Plant and the Metal Recovery Plant. He also has extensive experience in the nuclear fuel cycle.

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(U) PG T-3 disclosed that [On March 12, 1968, JACK NEWMAN informed subject that he understood JERRY TAPE (PH) was resigning from the AEC.] PG T-3 advised that [this disclosure obviously disturbed the subject, who replied that if such were the case, they would be without a friend in AEC.]

(U) [On May 24, 1968, PG T-2 disclosed that JACK R. NEWMAN was formerly the Secretary-General Counsel of NUMEC and, as of 1960, was counsel for the Joint Congressional Committee on Atomic Energy.]

(U) [On March 25, 1969, PG T-3 disclosed that [during a brief discussion regarding an unidentified contract held by NUMEC, LMS (SYLVESTER) WEBER, an employee at NUMEC, informed subject that an unspecified amount of material which had been furnished for use in completing the contract would be left over. Subject informed WEBER, according to source, not to make an issue of this fact and instructed WEBER to add the excess amount of material to the NUMEC inventory.]

(U) Records of the Credit Bureau, Pittsburgh, Pa., as reviewed on July 10, 1968, disclosed that SYLVESTER A. WEBER and wife, ANNA MAE WEBER, reside at [redacted] and that he has been employed as an engineer for ten years at NUMEC, Apollo, Pa. [redacted]

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(U) [On March 29, 1969, PG T-3 advised that [subject was informed by LMS (SYLVESTER) WEBER that a plutonium inventory at NUMEC revealed that there is a shortage of ten kilos of K2 and six kilos of K26. Subject, according to source, suggested errors in measurement or labeling: the material is in the plant, or was buried with used containers.] PG T-3 advised that [subject indicated the cost for a shortage of this type would be over \$600,000. According to source, WEBER also advised that an AEC representative was at NUMEC on that date, but it was not clear to source as to whether or not AEC was aware of the plutonium shortage.]

(U) [Later on March 29, 1969, PG T-3 advised that [subject was told by a NUMEC employee that 2 1/2 kilos of the missing material had been located, but that 13 1/2 kilos were still missing.]

(U) [On April 24, 1969, PG T-3 advised that [he understood that on that date subject and LMS WEBER, supra, of NUMEC discussed a forthcoming AEC Nuclear Safeguard Conference which was scheduled

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to be held in New York City. According to source, both men expressed concern over the possibility that new safeguards and vigorous inspections by AEC might be adopted in addition to international inspections. (U) (S) (C)

PG T-3 disclosed that on April 14, 1969, he ascertained that EVELYN SHAPIRO had suggested to an undisclosed employee of the Payroll Department at NUMEC that subject desired an annual withholding tax deduction of \$21,211. (U) (S) (C)

The October, 1968, edition of "numec news" contained an article entitled, "NUMEC First in Plutonium," which in part disclosed as follows:

NUMEC at that time was manufacturing some 12,000 plutonium "fuel bars" for a breeder test reactor under construction for the AEC by the Argonne National Laboratory at the National Reactor Test Station in Idaho.

This reactor, known as the Zero Power Plutonium Reactor Project (ZPPR), is a new type of nuclear reactor concept for generating electricity for central power, or public utility power stations, beyond the existing designs of today.

ZPPR is the largest fast reactor critical assembly unit of its kind in the world and the manufacture of plutonium "fuel bars" is the largest commercial assignment of its kind in the world, according to the article, putting NUMEC at the top in the plutonium fuel production and manufacturing business.

The article pointed out that before ZPPR is completed, it will be necessary for NUMEC to deliver ten tons of fuel to the National Reactor Testing Station, including 2.4 tons of plutonium and 7.6 tons of molybdenum and uranium made in the form of bars and encapsulated in stainless steel.

The article further disclosed that the U. S. Government controls the entire source of plutonium, an artificial element, #94, which is made only through nuclear reactors.

The December, 1968, edition of "numec spark," formerly known as "numec news," contained an article entitled, "President Shapiro Outlines Company's Past and Future," which in part disclosed as follows:

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[REDACTED]

It was on February 1, 1957, that NUMEC commenced operation in the nuclear energy field. At the present time NUMEC is utilizing 246,000 feet of space in Pennsylvania, in addition to a Niagara facility in Lewiston, New York, which company has been operating since 1965 under contract from the AEC. SHAPIRO reportedly stated that, to date, personnel at all locations presently number approximately 1,000.

The December, 1968, issue of "numec spark" also contained an article entitled, "NUMEC Reaches Another Milestone with PM-4," which in part disclosed as follows:

NUMEC is currently fabricating two PM-4's, a "fourth generation" medium power core, which are used to generate both heat and electrical power at McMurdo Sound, Antarctica, for AEC. Each of the cores is composed of six pie-shaped bundles contained in a stainless steel shroud. Each bundle has 546 fixed element rods which contain enriched uranium dioxide pellets. Each of the six bundles also has 14 fixed poison element rods which contain boron carbide zirconium pellets, plus four removable fuel element rods. Manufacture of PM-4 began during October, 1967, and the first core is expected to be ready for shipment by the first of 1969.

The January, 1969, issue of "numec spark" contained an article entitled "NUMEC's Nuclear Farm Harvesting Boron-10," which in part stated as follows:

NUMEC, Niagara, facility which is located on 320 acres of northwestern New York just outside of Lewiston, New York, on the Lake Ontario shore, is reportedly the free world's only full-scale production boron isotope separation facility. The Niagara facility was built in 1942 for the purpose of manufacturing explosives and in 1964 NUMEC was selected to operate this installation for AEC.

The February, 1969, issue of "numec spark" contained an article entitled, "Team Effort by NUMEC Employees Marks 12 Years of Progress," which in part disclosed that NUMEC commenced operation on February 1, 1957, with three officers, namely, Dr. ZALMAN SHAPIRO, OSCAR GRAY, and Dr. LEONARD PERKOWITZ, and 14 additional employees.

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C. Status of Health

PG T-3 advised on March 23, 1969, that EVELYN SHAPIRO informed subject's sister Mrs. ALIX (ZIPPORAH) SCHEERIN that

(U) [REDACTED]

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(U) PG T-3 advised on April 15, 1969, that ZIPPORAH SCHEERIN, while discussing [REDACTED]

D. Foreign Travel

(U) PG T-3 revealed on March 26, 1969, that on that date, subject informed AVRAHAM NYONIE that he contemplated visiting Israel during June, 1969. [REDACTED]

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(U) [REDACTED]

(U) PG T-3 advised that on April 8, 1969, subject informed [REDACTED] that he contemplated visiting Israel during the latter part of June, 1969. [REDACTED]

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(U) PG T-3 advised that on April 8, 1969, EVELYN SHAPIRO remarked that subject was scheduled to attend a conference in Jerusalem on June 25, 1969. [REDACTED]

(U) On April 20, 1969, PG T-3 advised that EVELYN SHAPIRO disclosed on that date that subject contemplates spending approximately three weeks in Israel during June, 1969. [REDACTED]

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(U) On March 12, 1969, Miss C. SCHERAGA, Clerk, Trans-World Airlines (TWA), 50th Street and Fifth Avenue, New York City, advised that one DAVID I. SCHERAGA took Flight #197 from La Guardia-Airport, Queens, New York, to Pittsburgh, Pa., on November 3, 1968. (S) (C)

(U) On March 12, 1969, Miss A. PERCHART, General Electric Company, 470 Lexington Avenue, New York City, advised that DAVID I. SCHERAGA is employed by the General Electric Company in the Manufacturing Section at that address. (S) (C)

(U) PG T-3 advised that on February 17, 1969, subject had requested that AVNER TAL of the Israeli Investment Services, Israeli Government Investment Authority, New York City, be contacted and informed that he could not meet with TAL on February 19, 1969, as planned. According to PG T-3, TAL did not disclose to him the purpose of this meeting. (S) (C)

(U) PG T-6 advised [on February 21, 1969] that [redacted] who was at the Israeli Embassy, Washington, D. C., told SHAPIRO that he was sorry about "the cables back and forth" regarding tests and in the future he would come to the United States and have SHAPIRO's firm conduct the "tests." [redacted] told SHAPIRO he would like to send SHAPIRO drawings and specifications of the "fuel elements" and desired an estimate of the cost per element. SHAPIRO [redacted] according to PG T-6. (S) (C)

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[redacted]

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PG T-6 advised

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PG T-6 advised

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PG T-6 advised

[redacted]

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(U) [On March 3, 1968, PG T-3 advised that [On that date Dr. BENJAMIN MILLER of Philadelphia, Pa., contacted the subject's residence for the purpose of talking to subject concerning an undisclosed matter. EVELYN SHAPIRO informed Dr. MILLER that subject was unavailable at that time but would contact Dr. MILLER at a later date.] PG T-3 was unable to furnish additional information in this regard. (u)

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(U) On March 8, 1969, PG T-3 advised that on that date EPHRAIM PROIKE (PH) of New York City contacted the subject's residence for the purpose of talking to subject concerning an undisclosed matter. PROIKE was informed that subject was unavailable at that time but would contact PROIKE at a later date. Source advised that he learned from subject that PROIKE had at one time visited the Pittsburgh residence of subject. (U) (S) (C) (A)

(U) On March 19, 1969, PG T-3 advised that on that date AVRAHAM EYLONIE, supra, contacted the subject's residence for the purpose of speaking to subject. EVELYN SHAPIRO informed EYLONIE that subject was unavailable at that time. EYLONIE informed EVELYN, according to source, that he recently returned from a lengthy trip out West and contemplated leaving the United States for Israel in the near future. (U) (S) (C) (A)

(U) PG T-3 advised on March 19, 1969, that subject and AVRAHAM EYLONIE discussed EYLONIE's scheduled departure for Israel on March 27, 1969. EYLONIE said he wanted to meet with subject prior to his departure and, according to source, tentative arrangements were made for EYLONIE to visit subject's residence about March 23, 1969. PG T-3 advised that in the event EYLONIE could not come to Pittsburgh, subject would attempt to see him in New York City about March 27, 1969, since he, subject, was scheduled to meet AVNER TAL in New York City on that date. (U) (S) (C) (A)

(U) PG T-3 said that subject and EYLONIE also discussed the "British project." EYLONIE said the project was coming along fine with the exception of delays. EYLONIE stated that, "We have a man there who has tried out the project without any platform on, and it is good." EYLONIE added, according to source, that we have the rest of the material here (United States) and the material is scheduled to be delivered in England during the week of March 24-31, 1969. PG T-3 stated that EYLONIE indicated that the latter dates included a one week delay in addition to two months of previous delays on the project. (U) EYLONIE indicated that he would stop off in England enroute home to observe the next test, according to source. (U) (S) (C) (A)

(U) PG T-3 stated that subject informed EYLONIE that he had recently been in contact with PROIKE (PH) and that he, subject, had sent out the converters and was very anxious to learn whether or not they work because it will be difficult obtaining fuel for them. EYLONIE stated, according to source, (U) (S) (C) (A)

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(U) he had learned about the converters through KAPKAFI and hoped subject had impressed upon EYONIE the urgency of the matter. Source said EYONIE indicated that in any event he would discuss this matter when he got back to Israel. (S) (C)

(U) PG T-3 advised that [subject and EYONIE discussed the possibility of EYONIE's obtaining another government post in another ministry. EYONIE, according to source, informed subject that he would not know for approximately three months, but that in any event it would first be necessary for him to obtain a release from his current post.] (S) (C)

(U) PG T-3 advised that [subject and EYONIE discussed the current political situation in the Middle East and subject expressed anxiety of the possible dismissal of Defense Minister MOSHE DAYAN and inquired of EYONIE as to whether GOLDA MEIR was a "shoo-in" as the next Israeli premier. Source said EYONIE advised the subject that he believed DAYAN was currently biding his time and that MEIR would be elected premier unless something unforeseen occurred.] (S) (C)

(U) PG T-3 advised that [subject revealed that he had been reading with "trepidation" about the current events taking place in Israel, including the bombings by AL FATAH in Jerusalem and the action at the Suez Canal. Source said EYONIE told the subject not to concern himself about these events and that he would discuss his reason for this statement later. Subject stated he believed the American news media were very biased in reporting Israeli events.] (S) (C)

(U) (S) [On March 21, 1969, PG T-3 disclosed that AVRAHAM EYONIE contacted the subject's residence for the purpose of talking to subject. EVELYN SHAPIRO informed EYONIE that subject was unavailable at that time. EYONIE, according to source, informed EVELYN that because of previous commitments, he would be unable to visit subject's residence prior to his departure to Israel but hoped he and subject could meet in New York City prior to his departure.] (S) (C)

(U) PG T-3 revealed that [on March 22, 1969, AVRAHAM EYONIE apologized to subject for not being in a position to visit subject's residence prior to his departure to Israel. Subject and EYONIE, according to source, made tentative plans to meet in] (S) (C)

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(U) New York City on March 26, 1969. EYLONIE informed subject that he planned being in Washington, D. C., on March 27, 1969, according to source. (S) (C) (X)

(U) PG T-3 advised that on March 23, 1969, during a conversation between EVELYN SHAPIRO and ZIPPORAH SCHEFRIN, supra, EVELYN inadvertently disclosed that subject planned to meet AVRAHAM EYLONIE in New York City. According to source, EVELYN then attempted to rectify her inadvertence by informing SCHEFRIN that subject was going to meet an Israeli in New York City whose name she could not recall. PG T-3 advised that it was apparent, however, that SCHEFRIN was acquainted with EYLONIE, as she inquired of EVELYN as to where EYLONIE was staying in New York City. (S) (C) (X)

(U) On March 26, 1969, PG T-3 revealed that AVRAHAM EYLONIE contacted the subject's residence for the purpose of speaking to subject. EVELYN SHAPIRO told EYLONIE that subject was on a business trip and would not be available until later that date. EVELYN, according to source, further informed EYLONIE that due to unforeseen business problems, subject was unable to meet EYLONIE in New York City on that date. EYLONIE advised EVELYN that he would be leaving the United States on March 29, 1969, and would fly directly to Israel. (S) (C) (X)

(U) On March 26, 1969, PG T-3 advised that subject contacted AVRAHAM EYLONIE and apologized for not having been in a position to talk with EYLONIE at more length. Subject said business problems absolutely prevented this meeting. According to source, subject informed EYLONIE that he had a dinner engagement with AVNER TAL in New York City on March 27, 1969. PG T-3 said subject requested EYLONIE to relay his best wishes to their mutual friends in Israel. Subject, according to PG T-3, indicated to EYLONIE that he was available to assist him at any time in the future. (S) (C) (X)

(U) PG T-3 advised March 26, 1969, that he understood AVRAHAM EYLONIE on several recent occasions telephoned the subject collect from New York City. (S) (C) (X)

(U) PG T-3 advised on March 29, 1969, that subject discussed with ST. SMILEY, a KUMEC employee, a letter being prepared which was to be sent to DAVID PELEG. (S) (C) (X)

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The November, 1968, issue of "numec spark,"
(U) supra, described SJ SMILEY as Manager of Research
and Development at NUMEC. (S)(u)(C)

(U) According to subject, the letter concerned the produc-
tion of syringe units, including needles, to be used by doctors
and medical facilities, including hospitals. PG T-3 advised.
(U) Source indicated the letter pointed out a study had been made
of facilities necessary to produce the syringe units, including
an entire factory with a radiation facility for sterilization
of the units, and the cost would be approximately one million dollars.
The letter explained that a 20% mark-up would be sufficient
profit and depending on the facility involved, the cost per unit
would be 3¢, 8¢ and 1 2/3¢ per unit. These figures are based on
a 45 million units production facility with radiation included,
(U) source advised. (S)(u)(C)

According to PG T-3, [SHAPIRO pointed out if the quality
and prices of these items are comparable to United States made
units, there is a substantial market in United States Jewish
hospitals and physicians for the syringes and needles. Subject
pointed out, according to source, that there is probably a
market for 1 1/2 billion units now in the United States and, if the
Jewish population in the United States is considered at 2 1/2% of
the total United States population, there is a potential market
(U) for 50 million units. (S)(u)(C)

PG T-3 [also related that subject discussed with
SMILEY that Israel is still waiting for information regarding
the irradiator for that country being made by NUMEC. The discussion
indicated the shipping problems regarding the irradiator would
add to the cost of the item, and a special shipping cask would
(U) probably be needed, and the cask might be available from AEC,
according to source. (S)(u)(C)

(U) (S)(u)(C) Subject advised PG T-3 that [one RAMEY, not further
identified, is particularly interested in this irradiator and for
that reason the project must be pushed if at all possible. (S)(u)(C)

(U) [On March 30, 1969] PG T-3 stated that [subject advised
an unidentified male that he was having difficulty getting an
irradiator to Israel. Subject, according to source, pointed out
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[his firm, NUMEC, had the irradiator practically ready for shipment with permission of the United States AEC and the U. S. Department of Transportation, but the instructions by those agencies regarding a container for the irradiator made it almost impossible to get it to Israel within the next two months. SHAPIRO related, according to source, that regulations now require an irradiator be packed in a steel enclosure, whereas when the original government permit was obtained, it could be shipped in wood. He said the planning and construction of this new container would take too much time and add to the cost and the benefits to be derived from the irradiator would be considerably lessened.] (U) (S) (C) (X)

PG T-3 related that [SHAPIRO said the irradiator would be used for preservation of potatoes and onions and the Israeli crop of those vegetables is due in May.] (U) (S) (C) (X) PG T-3 related [SHAPIRO indicated to unknown male that he needed unknown male's help if he can get it and would appreciate any assistance Dr. (AVRAHAM) HERMONI could give in this matter. SHAPIRO said he would try to get together with unknown male on April 1, 1969, and would like to have HERMONI present if he is available so this matter can be discussed more fully, according to source.] (U) (S) (C) (X) PG T-3 advised that [Subject related to unknown male that he had some papers on the water supply and would bring that information with him.] (U) (S) (C) (X)

PG T-3 added that [SHAPIRO emphasized the AEC and RAMEY are interested in this matter and every effort should be made to get this moving.] (U) (S) (C) (X)

[On April 6, 1969,] PG T-3 advised that [Subject had indicated to him that he, Subject, was expecting two people from Israel on that date and was upset over the fact that his wife, EVELYN SHAPIRO, was away and, therefore, was not in a position to invite the Israelis to stay at his residence.] (U) (S) (C) (X)

[On April 6, 1969,] PG T-3 ascertained from Subject that on that date Subject had been in contact with an individual who identified himself as BEN ARIS from Shavar-Negov, Israel, and who informed the subject that he and AMIR LEVY (PR) had arrived in Pittsburgh that date.] (U) (S) (C) (X) PG T-3 said that, according to subject, ARIS and LEVY plan to remain in Pittsburgh until April 8, 1969, and that arrangements were made for Subject to meet ARIS and LEVY at the Holiday Inn Hotel, Routes 22-20 N., Pittsburgh, 8:30 AM, April 7, 1969.] (U) (S) (C) (X)

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PG T-3 revealed [on April 6, 1969, that subject informed SI SMILEY, supra, of NUMEC, on that date that his two visitors from Israel had arrived in Pittsburgh and planned transporting them to NUMEC on April 7, 1969. Subject, according to source, told SMILEY that they would utilize his, subject's, office to hold a conference.] (U) (S) (C)

(U) On April 7, 1969, Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation observed subject leaving the lobby of the Holiday Inn Motel, Routes 22-30 W., in the company of two white male individuals. Unidentified male #1 described as 6'1", 200 pounds, dark eyes, black hair, heavy black mustache, dark complexion, stocky build, wearing dark glasses and carrying black attache case. Unidentified male #2 described as 6'1", 195 pounds, dark complexion, black hair, black mustache, carrying brown attache case. Subject and unidentified males were observed entering a 1963 Buick Electra bearing Pennsylvania license 221-70H, and leaving motel parking area traveling in the direction of Apollo, Pa. (U) (S) (C)

The 1965 issue of the Pennsylvania Motor Vehicle Registration Bulletin #31 disclosed that Pennsylvania license 221-70H is listed to ZALMAN SHAPIRO, 5452 Bartlett Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. (U) (S) (C)

(U) On April 7, 1969, LEONARD SLOBODA, Assistant Innkeeper, Holiday Inn Motel, Routes 22-30 W., made available registration card which reflects G. BEN ARIS and A. LEVY, guests, of Shalom Berigev, Israel, registered at the inn at 12:55 PM April 6, 1969, exhibiting Israeli passport number [redacted] indicating they would stay until April 8, 1969. (U) (S) (C)

(U) On April 11, 1969, LEONARD SLOBODA, supra, advised that records reflect ARIS and LEVY checked out the aforementioned motel on April 8, 1969. Records reflect ARIS made a phone call to telephone number 301-474-4521. (U) (S) (C)

(U) [On April 12, 1969] PG T-3 advised that [on that date subject informed EVELYN SHAPIRO that Dr. SAADIA AMIRI from Israel would arrive at the Greater Pittsburgh Airport, Pittsburgh at 3:10 PM that date aboard Allegheny Airlines Flight #845. Subject, according to source, instructed EVELYN to meet Dr. AMIRI at the airport and transport him to their residence.] (U) (S) (C)

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(U) [redacted] (U) On April 12, 1969, PG T-3 advised that on that date he learned that subject had requested MURRAY SELMAN of [redacted] Pittsburgh, Pa., to visit subject's residence on April 12, 1969, for the purpose of discussing "fluoridation chemistry" with Dr. SAADIA AMIEL, whom subject reportedly described as being in charge of chemistry at a research reactor in Israel. (S) (C)

The records of the Credit Bureau of Pittsburgh, Pa., as reviewed on April 21, 1969, disclosed that MURRAY SELMAN and wife, ARLENN, reside at [redacted] Pittsburgh, and that he is employed as a chemical engineer at NUMEC, Apollo, Pa. The records disclosed that MURRAY SELMAN was born in [redacted] and (U) was formerly employed by Allied Chemical Company. (S) (C)

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PG T-3 advised [redacted] On April 12, 1969, that on that date subject, while in contact with SI SMILEY, supra, cancelled plans to take Dr. SAADIA AMIEL through NUMEC irradiator facilities at Clearfield, Pa. Subject, according to source, explained to SMILEY that Dr. AMIEL was more interested in chemistry and that he desires the opportunity to discuss "nuclear techniques for analysis" and "ore analysis and scrap" with appropriate NUMEC personnel. (S) (C)

Subject further advised SMILEY, according to source, that he planned making arrangements with friends connected with the Chemistry Department, University of Pittsburgh, to talk with Dr. AMIEL and furnish Dr. AMIEL a tour of the laboratory facilities at the University of Pittsburgh. (S) (C)

(U) On April 12, 1969, PG T-3 disclosed that on that date subject contacted Dr. JEROME ROSENBERG of [redacted] Pittsburgh, and requested ROSENBERG to arrange a meeting between Dr. SAADIA AMIEL and ROBERT L. WOLFE, who subject opined was currently involved in "heavy ion chemistry." PG T-3 said subject described Dr. AMIEL as being a professor at the Hebrew University in Israel and working primarily at Sorak (21), where the nuclear reactor is located in that country. Subject added that Dr. AMIEL has been doing work on "fission and heavy ion chemistry and analytical work using nuclear reactions either fluorescent or neutron activation or for that matter on uranium and plutonium fission and also has made neutron and things of that sort." According to source, subject suggested that WOLFE might take Dr. AMIEL on a tour through the laboratory facilities at the University of Pittsburgh providing ROSENBERG and WOLFE were of the opinion this would be profitable for Dr. AMIEL. (U) PG T-3 reported that subject requested ROSENBERG to visit his [redacted] (S) (C)

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(U) residence and talk with AMIEL himself. ROSENBERG agreed to visit Subject's residence, according to source. [S] [X] [C]

(U) It should be noted that at the aforementioned meeting held at subject's residence on November 3, 1968, Dr. JEROME ROSENBERG of Pittsburgh was in attendance. [S] [X] [C]

(U) PG T-3 advised that [redacted] on April 12, 1969, ROBERT WOLKE of AMIEL that he believed a general conversation would be more profitable for Dr. AMIEL than a tour of the laboratory facilities at the University of Pittsburgh. [S] [X] [C]

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(U) According to PG T-3, [redacted] Dr. AMIEL reminded WOLKE that they had met during 1956 in Chicago, Illinois. They agreed to hold a more lengthy discussion later that date. WOLKE stated, according to source, that the laboratory at the University of Pittsburgh is a relatively standard type containing a three-stage van de graff, which is operated by deuterons. Source advised that WOLKE and Dr. AMIEL went on to hold a highly technical and scientific conversation, including discussion of various phases of nuclear energy with which each was currently involved. [S] [X] [C]

(U) Records of the Credit Bureau, Pittsburgh, Pa., as reviewed April 21, 1968, disclosed that ROBERT L. WOLKE currently resides with his second wife, BETTY ANN, at [redacted], and that he is employed as a professor of chemistry at the University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. Records show that ROBERT WOLKE was born in [redacted] and was formerly employed as a professor of chemistry at the University of Florida at Gainesville, Florida. [S] [X] [C]

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(U) [On April 13, 1969] PG T-3 disclosed that [redacted] on that date subject informed ELMER RICE, Security Officer of NUMEC, that although he understood approval had been secured to take Dr. SAADIA AMIEL through their facilities at NUMEC on April 11 or April 14, 1969, he planned to take this tour with Dr. AMIEL on that date. [S] [X] [C]

(U) [On April 14, 1969] PG T-3 revealed that [redacted] SMILEY, supra, reported to subject that he and several other people at NUMEC had spent a considerable amount of the day with Dr. SAADIA AMIEL per subject's instructions. SMILEY, according to source, was of the opinion that Dr. AMIEL was satisfied with the information he had received as a result of the day's activities at NUMEC. [S] [X] [C]

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PG T-3 disclosed that [On April 24, 1969, EVELYN SHAPIRO informed subject that she received a letter on that date from BERNARD CINAI (PH) requesting permission to visit them from approximately May 29 through morning of June 1, 1969. EVELYN reminded subject that they had a previous engagement scheduled for that period, said source. According to PG T-3, subject instructed EVELYN to cancel any other engagement and inform CINAI that he would be welcome to visit them at their residence on the above dates.]

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(U) - [On April 26, 1969] PG T-3 advised that [EVELYN SHAPIRO indicated on that date that she and subject recently received a letter from BERNARD CINAI (PH), who was originally from England but currently in Israel, who desires to visit them over the Memorial Weekend. Source advised that, according to EVELYN, CINAI plans attending a meeting with U. S. Steel Laboratory personnel on May 30, 1969.]

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(U) II. COMMENTS REGARDING SHAPIRO'S MIGRATION TO ISRAEL.

(U) [On February 3, 1969] PG T-3 revealed that [an individual whom he subsequently identified as Mrs. TAMARA GREEN, a cousin, who is residing in Washington, D. C., stated on that date to EVELYN SHAPIRO, "I understand that you are thinking of personally settling in Israel." According to source, EVELYN SHAPIRO replied that they would discuss this at a later date.]

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Records of the Credit Bureau, Washington, D. C., as reviewed March 14, 1969, disclosed that WILLIAM S. GREEN, an attorney employed at the law firm of Pierson, Ball and Dwyer, Washington, D. C., resides with his wife, TAMARA GREEN, at [redacted] Maryland.

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IV. MISCELLANEOUS

The February, 1969, issue of "The Advertiser," 202 North Washington Road, McMurray, Pa., a neighborhood-type newspaper made up mostly of advertising by local stores, which paper is distributed free to residents of southern Allegheny County, on page 1 contained an article entitled, "Middle East 'Powder Keg' May Be Fissionable Type if Israel Loses Friends" "Jews Have Their Backs to the Sea" by "Max Truck, Advertiser Staff Writer." This article points out that Israel has been named as the villain in the Middle East crisis as all her former friends have deserted her except for the United States and England. It points out the "nuclear" problem comes up as Israel has the know-how to produce the hydrogen bomb and the question is whether or not Israel has been pushed to the point it may be necessary to use the "H" bomb.

In the same edition of this paper in a small box adjacent to the above-mentioned article there appears the following item:

"Dr. 'X'

"Once or twice a month at Greater Pittsburgh airport a Pittsburgh physicist takes off for JFK International Airport where he then boards an El Al plane for Tel Aviv. Dr. 'X' is one of the nation's best-informed men on nuclear materials. He once worked for Westinghouse at Bettis until he and a few others left to start in business for themselves. Now he's a 'consultant' to several Israeli firms and the government on handling radioactive materials and related matters."

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The following investigation at Washington and Mc Murray, Pennsylvania, was by SA J. EDWARD MADHAY on April 7, 1969, and was conducted to identify RICHARD L. BARNES, listed as publisher of "The Advertiser," 202 North Washington Road, Mc Murray, Pennsylvania, and to identify the author of the "Dr. 'X'" story appearing on the front page of the February 26, 1969 issue of "The Advertiser."

MELVIN and EDNA SIEGEL, owners, Washington Credit Bureau Incorporated, Washington Trust Building, Washington, Pennsylvania, advised from records that RICHARD L. BARNES, wife, PATRICIA, resided [redacted] Pennsylvania. Former employment of BARNES was listed as reporter for the "Observer-Reporter," a Washington, Pennsylvania, daily newspaper published at Washington, Pennsylvania. In March, 1967, BARNES employment was verified as with the Fourth Allegheny Corporation. Mr. SIEGEL advised that he had been telephonically contacted by BARNES who appeared aggressive and who has called the Credit Bureau to follow up on material from the Credit Bureau as it might relate to the publication of the "The Advertiser." SIEGEL said "The Advertiser" appeared a cheap publication and was primary an advertising media for the local residents in the Mc Murray, Pennsylvania area.

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JOHN E. CROUSE, Editor, editorial page, "Observer-Reporter," a Washington, Pennsylvania, daily newspaper published by the Observer Publishing Company, 122 S. Main Street, Washington, Pennsylvania, advised that RICHARD L. BARNES was formerly employed by the newspaper as a reporter; however, he left this employment to engage in other employment which would earn more compensation for him. CROUSE described BARNES as: age, approximately [redacted] aggressive, energetic, ambitious and a person about whom he had never heard any derogatory background information or any disloyal information. He said BARNES was believed currently employed by the Fourth Allegheny Corporation which he described as an advertising and promotion firm which handles publicity for a number of larger manufacturing companies and shopping plazas. He said he believed the Fourth Allegheny Corporation handled the publicity and promotion activities of the Jenson Steel Company, Washington, Pennsylvania, which was their biggest account.

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From observation, the address 202 North Washington Road, Mc Murray, Pennsylvania, is described as a one-story, white frame building which is unmarked with the exception of the number 202 prominently appearing over the front door. It was learned that "The Advertiser" is distributed from this address to local residents in the community at no charge to them.

RALPH BARTON, Chief of Police, Mc Murray, Pennsylvania, advised that his office maintains an emergency card in the event of the need to contact operators of "The Advertiser," 202 North Washington Road, and this card notes that in an emergency the Police should contact MIKE HARTNER at telephone [REDACTED] or RICK BARNES at telephone [REDACTED]. Chief BARTON said "The Advertiser" is distributed locally at no charge to residents; that it is paid for primarily from the advertisements of local merchants; that he has used "The Advertiser" to run ads for radio operators and from experience all ads are made on a cash in advance basis. He advised that to his knowledge "The Advertiser" is a legitimate operation and a benefit to the community.

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WILLIAM GORBY, employed at the Jessop Steel Company, Washington, Pennsylvania, advised that FRANK K. NOLL, is the Public Relations Officer and Assistant to the President for Jessop Steel Company. Mr. GORBY said that Mr. NOLL in addition to his position with the Company is also an officer in the Fourth Allegheny Corporation and handles the promotional and advertising activities for some of the shopping plazas in the Washington and Pittsburgh area and also publishes "The Advertiser" a shoppers guide.

FRANK K. NOLL, advised that he is Assistant to the President, Jessop Steel Company, Washington, Pennsylvania, and is chiefly responsible for the promotional and publicity activities within and for the company. He advised that in addition he has a second operation known as the Fourth Allegheny Corporation which he operates along with RICHARD L. BARNES and which handles the promotional activities for local shopping plazas and various other manufacturing concerns such as Jessop Steel Company, Sigco Paint Company and other firms. He said that in addition he and RICHARD L. BARNES have been producing a weekly publication called

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"The Advertiser" and another publication called "The Washington Mall." These, he explained, are weekly publications financed primarily from the advertising contained therein and they are distributed free of charge to residents who are most likely to shop at the particular shopping plaza represented in the publication. Mr. NOLL said that generally he will write feature articles appearing on the front and throughout these tabloid type publications and on occasion RICHARD L. BARNES will write some feature articles. He explained that sometimes his articles are controversial such as his article on Israel and another article on the Arabs and as a result of the controversial nature, he and his associates have experienced unpleasant telephone calls, letters, et cetera, from the reading public. In order to counteract these nuisance type calls, he resorted to the use of a "pen name." Mr. NOLL produced from his desk drawer numerous past copies of "The Advertiser" and while leafing through them noted that he has written articles under the name NACK TRUCK. While he was pointing out some of his articles in past publications, he noted, as an example, that in the February 26, 1969 edition of "The Advertiser" he wrote an article captioned, "Middle East Powder Keg May Be Fissionable-Type If Israel Loses Friends-- Jews Have Their Back to Sea." Mr. NOLL volunteered that he wrote this article over the name NACK TRUCK and said that although he felt the article was pro-Israeli, he obtained the information for this article from a Life Magazine article which he had read and simply repeated what he had read from Life Magazine but changed the words around as if he were writing the article. He explained that he and sometimes RICHARD L. BARNES will write feature articles and try to add sensationalism to the articles in order to encourage readers interest and increase circulation. While he was pointing out this article, Mr. NOLL was asked about a "Dr. 'X'" article appearing immediately alongside of this article he wrote which related to a "Dr. 'X'." Mr. NOLL promptly volunteered that he knew the identity of "Dr. 'X'" and that actually this article referred to Dr. ZALMAN SHAPIRO. Mr. NOLL voluntarily explained that in 1962 Mr. FRANK RACKLEY, now Chairman of the Board of Directors, Nesrop Steel Company, Washington, Pennsylvania, sent him on a business trip to Israel for the purpose of developing sales outlets in that country. While enroute to Israel, Mr. NOLL said that he became acquainted with the man seated on the airplane along side of him who introduced himself as Dr. ZALMAN SHAPIRO, representing the Nucor or Nuclear Material and Engineering Company of Apollo, Pennsylvania. NOLL said

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that since he and SHAPIRO had something in common, being from the same general area in Pennsylvania, were enroute to the same country and were acquainted with Westinghouse Electric Corporation, they became engaged in conversation during the trip. NOLL said that SHAPIRO told him that he, SHAPIRO, was enroute to Israel to develop the use of fissionable material in the preservation of fruits and vegetables. He also said that SHAPIRO told him that he had been an employee of the Westinghouse Electric Corporation and that he was a chemist who had studied the uses of fissionable material. Mr. NOLL said that after this trip he had no contact with Dr. SHAPIRO; however, while preparing the feature article for the February 26, 1969 edition of "The Advertiser" about the middle East powder keg he happened to recall the conversation with Dr. SHAPIRO and thus concocted the story about "Dr. 'X' " to add sensationalism to his publication, "The Advertiser." Mr. NOLL admitted that the "Dr. 'X' " article was written on the basis of information he had developed as the result of an airplane ride to Israel in 1962.

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PG T-3 advised [redacted]

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Records of the Credit Bureau of Pittsburgh, as reviewed on April 21, 1969, disclose that ALBERT W. BLOOM resides with his wife, EVELYN, at [redacted] Pittsburgh, Pa., and has been employed since March, 1962, as editor of the Pittsburgh Jewish Publication and Education Foundation, 120 Atwood Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. (U) (S) (C) (X)

PG T-3 disclosed that on April 14, 1939, he learned subject's mother-in-law, JEWEL GARNERBERG, who died during approximately September, 1933, left an estate valued at \$150,000. (U) (S) (C) (X)

PG T-3 disclosed that [redacted] during a discussion concerning [redacted] supra, on April 22, 1969, EVELYN SHAPIRO asked MIRIAM SCHERIN, supra, whether she had seen the article concerning the (atomic) bomb in the May, 1933, issue of the Esquire magazine. EVELYN, according to source, added that the United States was apparently maintaining closer supervision of the ingredients utilized for making such a bomb. Source advised that SCHERIN said she was more interested in [redacted] than she was in NUREC and then remarked that subject did not read this headline, so if he did not like it he could say good-bye. (U) (S) (C) (X)

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In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

May 8, 1969

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 11-20-2008

Title DR. ZALMAN MORDECAI SHAPIRO
(U) Character ~~IS - ISRAELI~~ ~~(S)~~
ATOMIC ENERGY ACT
Reference Reference is made
to report of Special Agent
DONALD F. WISEMAN dated and
captioned as above at
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

(u) ~~(S)~~ [PG E-4] is in a position to provide reliable information.

This document contains neither recommenda-
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the property of the FBI and is loaned to
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to be distributed outside your agency.

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In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
June 19, 1969

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DR. JEROME LAIB ROSENBERG

Investigation in this matter was instituted as a result of Dr. Jerome Laib Rosenberg, a Pittsburgh, Pa., resident, [being in contact with Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro, also a Pittsburgh, Pa., resident who is the President of the Nuclear Materials and Equipment Corporation (NUMEC), Apollo, Pennsylvania. Investigation regarding Shapiro was instituted at the request of the Attorney General of the United States to establish the nature and extent of Shapiro's relationship with the Israeli Government.] (U)

[On March 20, 1969, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past] advised that he is personally acquainted with subject and considers him to be a very fine individual and an outstanding chemist. Source said, based upon his knowledge of subject, he believes subject maintains a close relationship to his church and home country, Israel. (U)

Source advised from records that subject resides at [REDACTED] was born [REDACTED] and is

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

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11/29/83
Classified by SP-4 elw/plm
Declassify on: OADR
Comp # 240,619
366 SL/KR 5-31-85

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ENCLOSURE

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

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DR. JEROME LAIB ROSENBERG

currently employed as a professor of chemistry and bio-chemistry at the University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa., at a salary of approximately [redacted] Subject was originally appointed at the University of Pittsburgh on March 15, 1953, and has been continuously employed at the University of Pittsburgh since that time; however, subject did take a sabbatical leave during 1962.

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Source disclosed that according to records subject reported that he had received an A.B. Degree from Dickinson College in 1941; an M.S. Degree from Columbia University in 1944; and a Ph.D. Degree from Columbia University in 1948. Source advised that records disclosed subject's academic experience as follows:

Columbia University	Lecturer in chemistry 1943 - 1944
Columbia University	Instructor in chemistry 1946 - 1948
University of Chicago	Atomic Energy Commission Post-Doctoral Fellow (instructor of radiobiology and biography) 1948 - 1950
University of Chicago	Research associate (assistant professor) 1950 - 1953
University of Pittsburgh	Assistant Professor 1953 - 1956
University of Pittsburgh	Associate Professor 1956 - 1961
University of Pittsburgh	Professor 1961 - Present
University of Minnesota	Visiting Associate Professor Summer 1955

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DR. JEROME LAIB ROSENBERG

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Under other experience, subject indicates he was a chemist at S.A.M. Laboratories (Maabattaa Project), 1944-1946. He also indicates that he was a former resident in Woods Hole, Mass., for research and consultation 1950-1954, 1956. He attended, by invitation, Gatlinburg Conference on Photo-synthesis (sponsored by NSF and National Academy of Sciences), 1952 and 1955.

Under wartime research, S.A.M. Laboratories, subject stated that "the details of this work for the most part have not been declassified. But the work was a study of uranium chemistry with a view to possible mechanical methods of isotope separation."

By letter dated October 12, 1961, to the University of Pittsburgh Chancellor, subject requested a sabbatical leave for the academic year 1962-1963. He stated that he planned to spend the academic year in Technion - Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel, working in the laboratory of Professor Otto Schnepp. Purpose of the leave was to conduct research on the corroboration of molecular structure of conjugated substances with their photo-chemical activity.

By letter dated December 19, 1961, sabbatical leave was approved indicating subject was to receive one-half salary from September 1, 1962, to May 31, 1963.

Subject indicated that after completion of his sabbatical leave, he traveled in Italy, France and England from June 29, 1963, to July 20, 1963. Subject reported the following additional activities:

1. Member - Jewish Community Relations Council of Pittsburgh;
2. Campaign worker - United Jewish Federation of Pittsburgh;
3. Program chairman - Pittsburgh Chapter, American Technion Society, 1957-1958;
4. Member - Science Room Committee, Falk School PTA
5. Chairman - Education Division, United Jewish Fund of Pittsburgh, 1959, 1960, 1961

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DR. JEROME LAIB ROSENBERG

6. Member - Budgeting Committee for Family and Social Services Agencies, United Jewish Federation;
7. President - Young People's Synagogue;
8. Chairman - Committee on International Affairs, Jewish Community Relations Council;
9. Member - Board of Trustees, Hebrew Institute of Pittsburgh;
10. Member - Budgeting and Social Planning for Committee for Education, United Jewish Federation.

Source advised that his records revealed the following additional information concerning subject:

Social Security No.	[REDACTED]
Height	5'11"
Weight	142 lbs.
Citizenship	United States
Marital Status	Married
Children	[REDACTED]

(U)

[On April 12, 1969, a second source who has furnished reliable information in the past disclosed that on that date Dr. Zalman Mordecai Shapiro contacted the subject and requested subject to arrange a meeting between a Dr. Saadia Amiel and Robert L. Wolke, of whom Shapiro opined was currently involved in "heavy ion chemistry." Source said Shapiro described Dr. Amiel as being a professor at the Hebrew University in Israel and working primarily at Sorak (Phonetic), where the nuclear reactor is located in that country. Shapiro told subject that Dr. Amiel has been doing work on "fission" and heavy ion chemistry and analytical work using nuclear reactions, either fluorescent or neutron activation; or for that matter, on uranium and plutonium fission and also has made neutrons and things of that sort." According to source, Shapiro suggested to subject that Wolke might take Dr. Amiel on a tour through the laboratory facilities at the

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DR. JEROME LAIB ROSENBERG

University of Pittsburgh, provided subject and Wolke ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ were of the opinion this would be profitable for Dr. Amiel. Source reported that Shapiro requested subject to visit his residence and also talk with Amiel. Subject, according to source, agreed to visit Shapiro's residence later that date. (S)(U)

Records of the Credit Bureau, Pittsburgh, Pa., as reviewed April 21, 1969, disclosed that ^{Mr/Mrs} Robert L. Wolke ~~currently resides with his~~ second wife, Betty Ann, at FLA, and that he is employed as a professor of chemistry at the University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. Records show that Robert Wolke was born in and was formerly employed as professor of chemistry at the University of Pittsburgh at Gainesville, Florida. ^{Wolke}

[On April 4, 1969, a third source who has furnished reliable information in the past] advised (S)(U)

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DR. JEROME LAIB ROSENBERG

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The current Indiana, Pa., street directory revealed that residence 380 Popular Avenue, Indiana, Pa., is listed to W. G. Buchanan, who is currently employed as a school teacher by Indiana County, Indiana, Pennsylvania.

The current Kittanning-Ford City, Pa., telephone directory lists Albert A. Pecan, a physician, as residing at 903 5th Avenue, Ford City, Pennsylvania.

[On May 21, 1969, a fourth source who has furnished reliable information in the past] advised [redacted] (4) (e)

The 1968 Washington, Pa., City Directory lists Mr & Mrs Ralph W. Peacock and wife, Margaret V., as residents of McMurray, Pennsylvania. The aforementioned city directory lists Charles C. Keller, wife, Mary L., as residents of California, Pa.; and Davis G. Yohe, wife, Dorothy, the third member of aforementioned law firm, as being residents of Monongahela, Pennsylvania. Keller

Mr & Mrs [redacted] [On May 6, 1969, a fifth source who has furnished reliable information in the past] advised [redacted] (4) (e)

The records of the Credit Bureau of Greater Philadelphia, Inc., disclosed that David Solomon and wife, Miriam, reside at [redacted] and have been known to their files since 1959. These records indicated that David Solomon was employed by the University of Pennsylvania as an accounting professor with a salary of [redacted]. These records further indicated that the Solomon's have previously resided at the following addresses:

205 Dogwood Lane,
Wallingford, Pa.

217 Swarthmore Avenue,
Swarthmore, Pa.

West of Bristol,
England

The current Bradford, Pa., street directory disclosed that 65 Jackson Avenue, Bradford, Pa., is the

~~SECRET~~

DR. JEROME LAIB ROSENBERG

Mr & Mrs R. J. Pfister 65 Jackson Avenue
Bradford Pa.
address of Rudolph and June Pfister, President of the Pfister
Well Services, Inc., 17 Holly Avenue, Bradford, Pennsylvania

R. J. Pfister
William Spencer, Manager, Bradford Credit Bureau, Bradford, Pa., advised that his records disclosed that Rudolph Pfister, who also is known as R. J. Pfister, is an instructor at the University of Pittsburgh, Bradford campus, Bradford, Pa., and is further identified as an assistant professor of chemistry. He has been in the Credit Bureau files since 1946, and has an excellent credit rating. Spencer stated that Pfister is listed as President of the Pfister Well Services, Inc., a family organization maintaining offices at 17 Holly Avenue, Bradford, Pennsylvania.

The current Clarion State College, Clarion, Pa., telephone directory listed Dr. Joel L. Haines as residing at 125 S. 6th Avenue, Clarion, Pa., and a member of the faculty of Clarion State College.

On May 12, 1969, Thaddeus P. Droast, Security Officer, Clarion State College, advised that Dr. Joel L. Haines is chairman of the Social Science Department at that institution and is the president of the Civil Liberties Union on campus. Mr. Droast related that he personally considered Dr. Haines to be "sympathetic to the minority groups and socialism."

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF Class
DATE 12-14-83

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [REDACTED] (U)

DATE: 6/18/69

FROM : SAs, PITTSBURGH [REDACTED] (U)

SUBJECT: DR. JEROME LAIB ROSENBERG
IS - ISRAEL (U)
(OO: PITTSBURGH) (U)~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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Re Pittsburgh letters to Bureau dated 2/6/69
and 4/16/69; Boston letter to Bureau dated 5/20/69; See
Philadelphia letter to Bureau dated 5/29/69, SeeEnclosed for the Bureau are five copies of an LHM
dated and captioned as above.LHM is classified "~~Secret~~" since unauthorized
disclosure of FBI investigation of subject and Dr. ZALMAN
MORDECAI SHAPIRO could be detrimental to national security
interests of this Government. (U)

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3 - Bureau (Encs. 5) (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh
DFW:lgh

(5)

ENCLOSURE

Classified by SP-4 alw/alwDeclassify on: OADRComp # 240,619

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

AGENCY AEC, State, AEC, [REDACTED]

REQ. REC'D

DATE FORW. 7/3/69HOW FORW. 0-4K, F, 0-6 (D)

JUL 23 1969

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

[Redacted]

(S) (U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Investigation at Indiana and Ford City, Pa., was conducted by SA WILLIAM T. HENDON, JR.; at California, Pa., by SA J. EDWARD MADVAY; at Bradford, Pa., by SA JAMES V. KINNANE; at Clarion, Pa., by SA OLIVER H. HUNTER, III. Records of the Credit Bureau of Greater Philadelphia were checked by IC JOHN F. GUNDERMANN, JR.

Appropriate arrest records checked concerning individuals mentioned in enclosed LHM with negative results. Indices of the Boston, Philadelphia and Pittsburgh offices contain no information identifiable with individuals mentioned in LHM.

<u>SOURCES</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>
[Redacted]	[Redacted]
(By Request)	
[Redacted] (S) (U)	[Redacted]
[Redacted]	[Redacted] (S) (U)
(By Request)	
[Redacted]	[Redacted]
(By Request)	
[Redacted]	[Redacted]
[Redacted]	
(By Request)	

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[REDACTED]

(U)

LEADS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PITTSBURGH

AT PITTSBURGH, PA. (ALLEGHENY COUNTY)

(U)

[REDACTED]

Will continue to report information furnished by concerning subject. ~~(S)~~ (U)

2. Will report all pertinent information developed through spot checks, physical surveillances [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
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FOI/PA# 1210156-0

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